

Foreign Direct Investment and External Debt

January-June, 2025



**Statistics Department
Bangladesh Bank**

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List of Abbreviations

1. ERD: Economic Relations Division
2. EZ: Economic Zone
3. FDI: Foreign Direct Investment
4. FEID: Foreign Exchange Investment Department
5. GBP: Great Britain Pound
6. GDDS: General Data Dissemination System
7. GFET: Guidelines For Foreign Exchange Transactions
8. IIP: International Investment Position
9. IMF: International Monetary Fund
10. NITA: Non-resident Investors' Taka Account
11. NRBs: Non-resident Bangladeshis
12. NRTA: Non-resident Taka Account
13. OFDI: Outward Foreign Direct Investment
14. PI: Portfolio Investment
15. PSED: Private Sector External Debt
16. QEDS: Quarterly External Debt Statistics
17. RJSCF: Registrar of the Joint Stock Companies and Firms
18. RIT: Rationalized Input Template
19. SDDS: Special Data Dissemination Standard
20. SOE: State Owned Enterprise
21. UNCTAD: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
22. USD: United States Dollar or US Dollar
23. WB: World Bank
24. WIR: World Investment Report
25. WEDB: Wage Earners' Development Bond

CHAPTER-I

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

SECTION-I

Introduction:

Over the past three decades the key features of economic policymaking in many countries particularly in the developing world is attracting foreign direct investment (FDI). FDI performs a multidimensional role in the overall development of the host economies. Most of the studies advocate a positive relationship between foreign direct investment and economic growth. FDI makes a vital contribution to growth and development in Asia and the Pacific.

Investment or creation of capital is very important for the growth and prosperity of an economy. Investment may lead to the creation of physical capital goods, finance and human capital. In grouping with other factors of production and technology, investment determines the levels and growth through changes in production and consumption of goods and services. Both domestic investment and foreign investment are equally needful whereas domestic investment may lead to the creation of domestic savings, consumption & employment and foreign investment can decrease the saving gap.

Bangladesh is quite successful in attracting FDI inflows since the inception of economic reform in 1995. The inflows of FDI have contributed significantly to the economic development of Bangladesh. However, due to political instability the inflow of FDI had slowed during the middle two quarters in 2024. **During the Fiscal Year 2025, FDI net inflows of Bangladesh were USD 1.69 billion while they were USD 1.42 billion during the Fiscal Year 2024.**

Bangladesh Bank, Statistics Department has been conducting an enterprise survey since 1995 to collect detailed information on FDI in Bangladesh. Now FDI data is compiled and published on quarterly basis in the Bangladesh Bank website www.bb.org.bd. **N.B: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024.**

CHAPTER-I

SECTION-II

Overview of FDI Inflows:

1. Key Highlights:

The major points relating to Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Bangladesh in the Fiscal Year 2025 are presented below.

- In the fiscal year 2025, FDI Inflows (Net) were USD 1686.24 million, recording an increase of USD 270.78 million or 19.13% over its level in the fiscal year 2024. **(Table-1)**
- Net FDI equity capital inflows were USD 554.77 million in the fiscal year 2025, whereas net FDI equity capital inflows were USD 667.56 million in 2024 marking a decrease of USD 112.79 million or 16.89% compared to 2024. **(Table-1)**
- FDI stock in Bangladesh was USD 18955.34 million at the end of June 2025, recorded an increase of 6.93% over the level at the end of June 2024. **(Table-6)**

Key FDI Inflows in Bangladesh

Table-1: FDI Inflows (Net) by Components from FY 2021 to FY 2025

In million USD

| Period | Net FDI Inflows | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | Equity Capital | Reinvested earnings | Intra-company Loans | Total Net FDI Inflows |
| 2020-21 | 728.14 | 486.40 | 113.05 | 1327.60 |
| 2021-22 | 1136.23 | 483.41 | 90.89 | 1710.53 |
| 2022-23 | 709.93 | 788.08 | 107.46 | 1605.46 |
| 2023-24 | 667.56 | 614.87 | 133.03 | 1415.46 |
| Jul-Sep'23 | 144.81 | 271.25 | -55.52 | 360.54 |
| Oct-Dec'23 | 187.72 | 120.31 | 71.23 | 379.26 |
| Jul-Dec'23 | 332.53 | 391.56 | 15.71 | 739.80 |
| Jan-Mar'24 | 120.89 | 257.26 | 25.29 | 403.44 |
| Apr-Jun'24 | 214.14 | -33.96 | 92.03 | 272.22 |
| Jan-Jun'24 | 335.03 | 223.31 | 117.32 | 675.66 |
| 2024-25 | 554.77 | 758.11 | 373.36 | 1686.24 |
| Jul-Sep'24 | 76.79 | 72.90 | -45.36 | 104.33 |
| Oct-Dec'24 | 132.81 | 325.75 | 31.84 | 490.40 |
| Jul-Dec'24 | 209.60 | 398.65 | -13.52 | 594.73 |
| Jan-Mar'25 | 263.87 | 191.22 | 333.15 | 788.24 |
| Apr-Jun'25 | 81.30 | 168.24 | 53.73 | 303.27 |
| Jan-Jun'25 | 345.17 | 359.46 | 386.88 | 1091.51 |
| Variation of FY 2025 over FY 2024 | -112.78 | 143.24 | 240.33 | 270.78 |
| % growth over last year | -16.90% | 23.30% | 180.66% | 19.13% |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024.

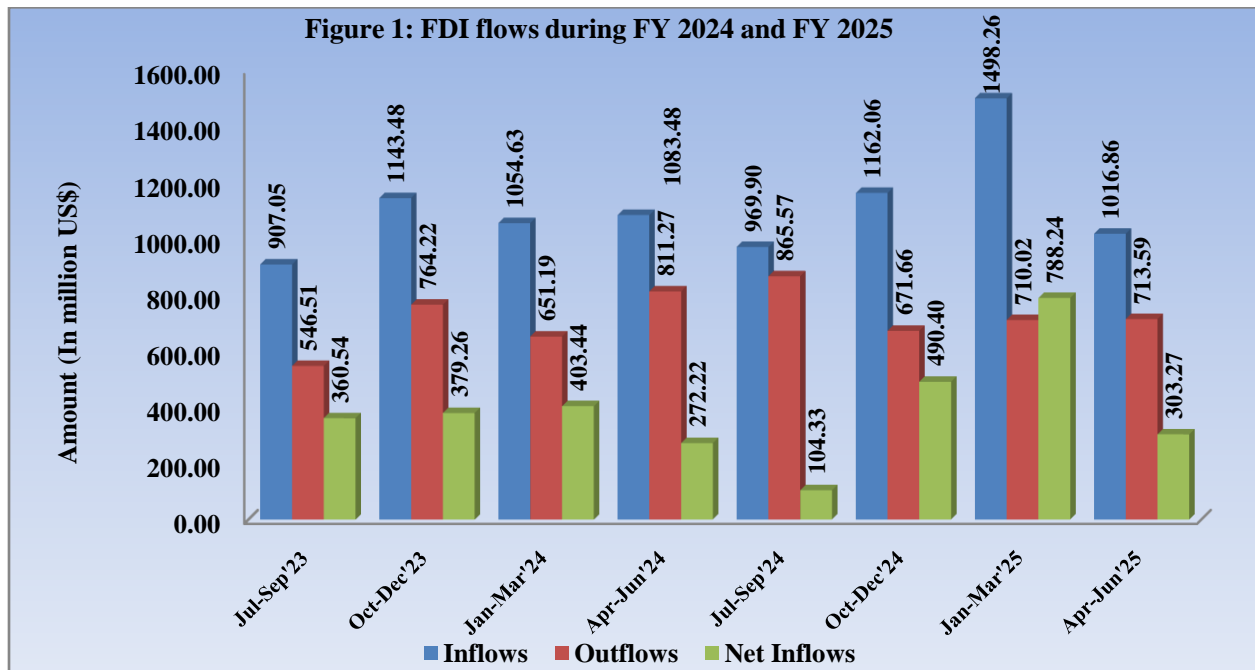
2. Overall review:

Bangladesh has become one of the most attractive emerging markets globally. The FDI inflows in FY 2025 were USD 4647.08 million and FDI Inflows (Net) stood at USD 1686.24 million.

FDI inflows during the quarters July-September, October-December, January-March and April-June of the Fiscal year 2025 were USD 969.90 million, USD 1162.06 million, USD 1498.26 million and USD 1016.86 million respectively.

FDI outflows during the quarters July-September, October-December, January-March and April-June of the Fiscal year 2025 were USD 865.57 million, USD 671.66 million, USD 710.02 million and USD 713.59 million respectively.

FDI Inflows (Net) during the quarters July-September, October-December, January-March and April-June of the Fiscal year were USD 104.33 million, USD 490.40 million, USD 788.24 million and USD 303.27 million respectively. (Annexure-I, Figure-1)



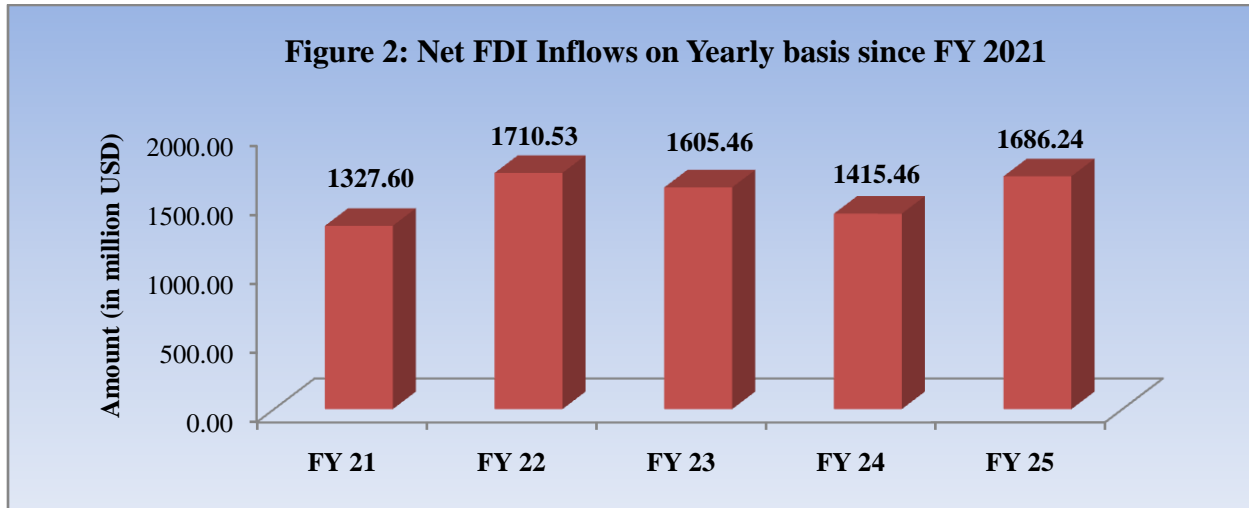
CHAPTER-I

SECTION-III

1. Yearly/Quarterly Net Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Inflows:

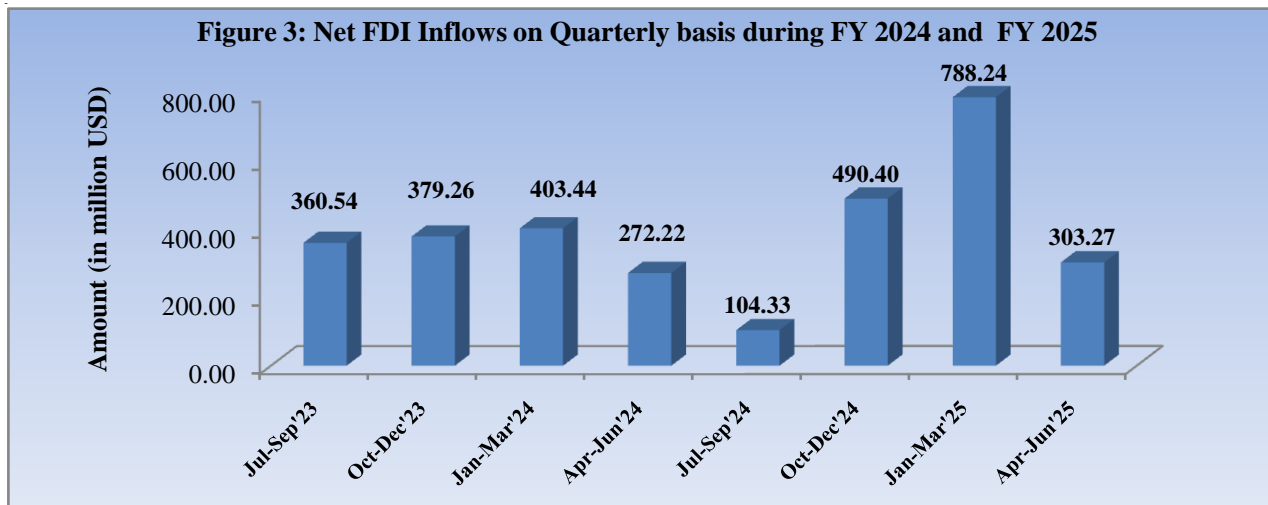
1.1 Yearly FDI Inflows (Net):

The country's overall FDI Inflows (Net) increased by USD 270.78 million or 19.13% in the fiscal year 2025 over the fiscal year 2024. The increase in overall FDI Inflows (Net) during the fiscal year 2025 was mainly due to increase in reinvested earnings (net) by USD 143.24 million (or 23.30%) and intra-company loans (net) by USD 240.33 million (or 180.66%). (Table-1 & Figure-2)



1.2 Quarterly FDI Inflows (Net):

In Fiscal Year 2025 FDI Inflows (Net) decreased by USD 484.97 million or 61.53% in the quarter Apr-Jun'25 over the quarter Jan-Mar'25. The decrease in FDI Inflows (Net) during the quarter Apr-Jun'25 was mainly due to decrease in equity capital (net) by USD 182.57 million and intra-company loans (net) by USD 279.42 million respectively. (Table-1 & Figure-3)



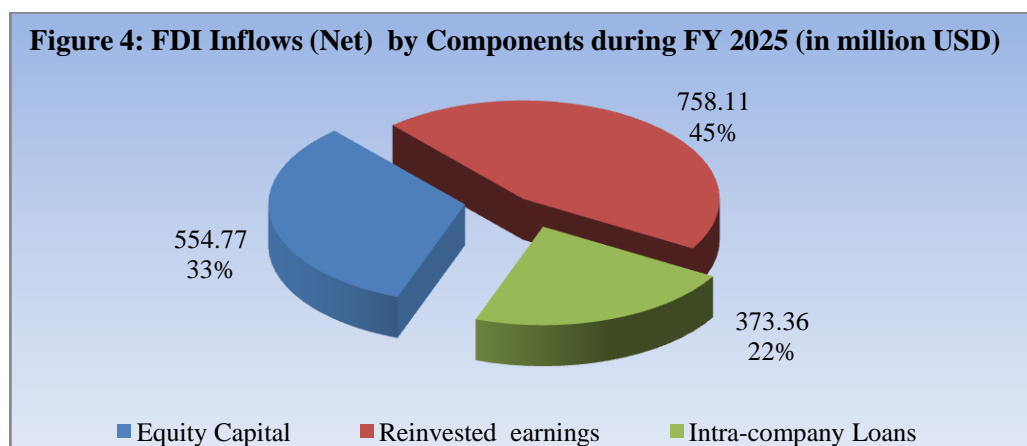
2. FDI Inflows (Net) by Components:

The country's FDI Inflows (Net) increased by USD 496.78 million or 83.53% during Jan-Jun'25 compared to Jul-Dec'24. The increase in overall FDI Inflows (Net) during Jan-Jun'25 was mainly due to increase in equity capital by USD 135.57 million and intra-company loans by USD 400.40 million but reinvested earnings decreased by USD 39.19 million.

2.1 Equity capital: In Equity capital, FDI Inflows (Net) stood at USD 554.77 million during FY 2025 which was decreased by USD 112.78 million or 16.90% compared to FY 2024. Conversely, FDI Inflows (Net) stood at USD 345.17 million during Jan-Jun'25 which were increased by USD 135.17 million or 64.68% compared to Jul-Dec'24. **(Table-1)**

2.2 Reinvested earnings: In reinvested earnings, FDI Inflows (Net) stood at USD 758.11 million during FY 2025 which was increased by USD 143.24 million or 23.30% compared to FY 2024 **(Table-1)**. Furthermore, FDI Inflows (Net) reached to USD 359.46 million during Jan-Jun'25 which were decreased by USD 39.19 million or 9.83% compared to Jul-Dec'24. **(Table-1)**

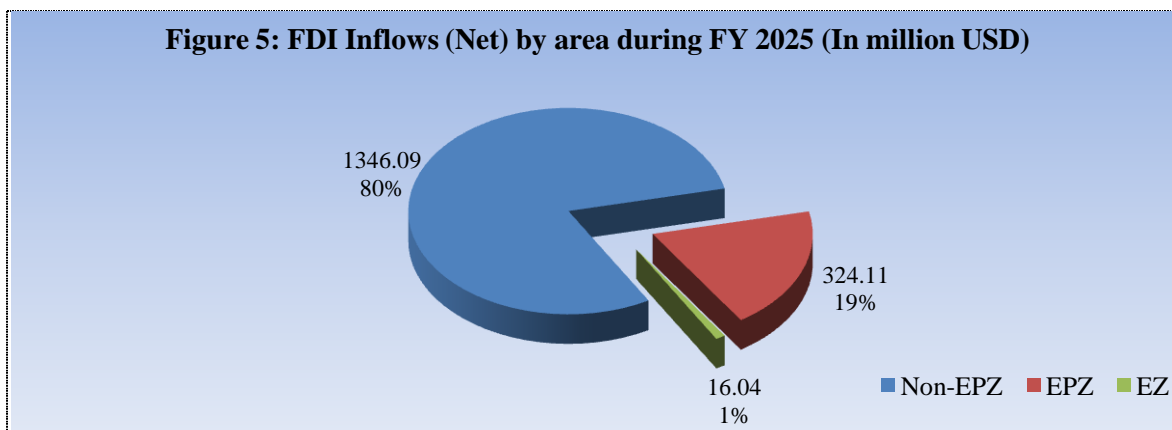
2.3 Intra-company loans: In intra-company loans, FDI Inflows (Net) stood at USD 373.36 million during FY 2025 which was increased by USD 240.33 million or 180.66% compared to FY 2024 **(Table-1)**. Meanwhile, FDI Inflows (Net) arrived to USD 386.88 million during Jan-Jun'25 which were increased by USD 400.40 million or 2961.14% compared to Jul-Dec'24. **(Table-1)**



3. FDI Inflows (Net) by Non-EPZ, EPZ and EZ Areas:

Among the Net FDI components- equity capital, reinvested earnings and intra-company loans accounted for 79.83% (USD 1346.09 million) of total FDI Inflows (Net) (USD 1686.24 million) located in the Non-EPZ areas, while 19.22% (USD 324.11 million) of FDI Inflows (Net) in EPZ areas and 0.95% (USD 16.04 million) of total FDI Inflows located in EZ areas in the fiscal year 2025. In the Non-EPZ areas for total FDI Inflows (Net) witnessed an increase of 36.86% in the FY 2025 compared to FY 2024. **(Table-2 & Figure-6)**

Figure 5: FDI Inflows (Net) by area during FY 2025 (In million USD)



3.1 FDI Inflows (Net) by Non-EPZ area:

FDI Inflows (Net) in the Non-EPZ area during Jan-Jun'25 recorded to USD 951.92 million which are 87.21% of total net inflows. In the preceding period Jul-Dec'24 they were USD 394.17 million or 66.28% of total net inflows. (Table-2)

The components of FDI Inflows (Net) in the Non-EPZ area in the fiscal year 2025 revealed that equity capital, reinvested earnings and intra-company loans shared by USD 485.89 million, USD 494.65 million and USD 365.55 million respectively. (Table-2)

Total FDI Inflows (Net) of Non-EPZ area during Jan-Jun'25 recorded an increase by USD 557.75 million over the period Jul-Dec'24 and an increase by USD 537.93 million over its level in Jan-Jun'24. (Table-2)

Table-2: FDI Inflows (Net) by Areas and Components during FY 2024 and FY 2025

In million USD

| Area | Components | FY 2024 | | | FY 2025 | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Jul-Dec | Jan-Jun | Total | Jul-Dec | Jan-Jun | Total |
| Non-EPZ | Equity Capital | 319.56 | 291.27 | 610.83 | 173.51 | 312.38 | 485.89 |
| | Reinvested Earning | 261.48 | 102.85 | 364.33 | 256.06 | 238.59 | 494.65 |
| | Intra-Company Loan | -11.46 | 19.87 | 8.41 | -35.40 | 400.96 | 365.55 |
| | Sub-Total | 569.58 | 413.99 | 983.57 | 394.17 | 951.92 | 1346.09 |
| EPZ | Equity Capital | 6.09 | 42.51 | 48.59 | 26.46 | 25.58 | 52.04 |
| | Reinvested Earning | 130.54 | 121.43 | 251.97 | 143.35 | 121.46 | 264.81 |
| | Intra-Company Loan | 27.17 | 96.56 | 123.73 | 21.34 | -14.08 | 7.26 |
| | Sub-Total | 163.80 | 260.50 | 424.29 | 191.15 | 132.96 | 324.11 |
| EZ | Equity Capital | 6.88 | 1.25 | 8.14 | 9.63 | 7.21 | 16.84 |
| | Reinvested Earning | -0.46 | -0.97 | -1.43 | -0.76 | -0.58 | -1.34 |
| | Intra-Company Loan | 0.00 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.54 | 0.00 | 0.54 |
| | Sub-Total | 6.42 | 1.18 | 7.60 | 9.41 | 6.63 | 16.04 |
| Grand Total | | 739.80 | 675.66 | 1415.46 | 594.73 | 1091.51 | 1686.24 |

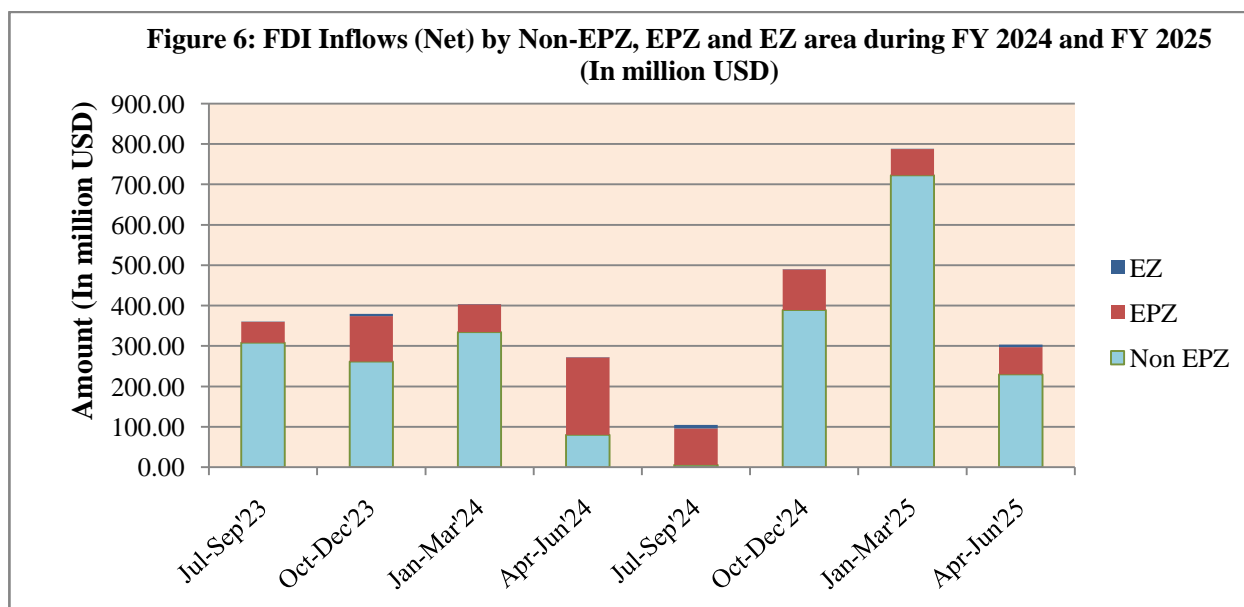
Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

3.2. FDI Inflows (Net) by EPZ Areas:

FDI Inflows (Net) in all EPZ areas during Jan-Jun'25 amounted to USD 132.96 million which are 12.18% of total FDI Inflows (Net). In the preceding period Jul-Dec'24 they were USD 191.15 million or 32.14% of total FDI Inflows (Net). (Table-2)

The components of FDI inflows in the EPZ areas in the year 2025 revealed that equity capital, reinvested earnings and intra-company loans shared by USD 52.04 million, USD 264.81 million and USD 7.26 million respectively. (Table-2)

Total FDI Inflows (Net) of EPZ areas during Jan-Jun'25 recorded an decrease by USD 58.19 million or 30.44% over the period Jul-Dec'24 and a decrease by USD 127.53 million or 48.96% over the period Jan-Jun'24. (Table-2)



4. FDI Inflows (Net) by Region:

FDI Inflows (Net) when classified by countries in a bloc/group/economic community revealed that the Other Asian Countries (OAC) topped in the list of investing countries, FDI Inflows (Net) worth USD 658.18 million in the year 2025 under review as compared to USD 663.84 million in the preceding year.

The second highest investing group was the number of countries of European Union (EU) which accounted for an amount of USD 518.82 million in the year 2025 under review as compared to USD 23 million in the preceding year.

The third highest investing group was Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN) which accounted for an amount of USD 270.36 million in the year 2025 under review as compared to USD 161.61 million in the preceding year.

The fourth highest investing group was the number of countries of Other European Countries (OEC) which accounted for an amount of USD 239.15 million in 2025 under review as compared to USD 671.13 million in the preceding year. (Table-3)

Table-3: Region-wise FDI Inflows (Net) from FY 2020 to FY 2025

In million USD

| Bloc/group/Community | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Other Asian Countries (OAC) | 228.23 | 358.41 | 840.43 | 495.93 | 663.84 | 658.18 |
| European Union (EU) | 49.38 | 294.30 | -84.37 | 191.19 | 23.00 | 518.82 |
| Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN) | 101.62 | 108.00 | 159.10 | 108.62 | 161.61 | 270.36 |
| Other European Countries (OEC) | 381.41 | 174.19 | 91.75 | 547.16 | 671.13 | 239.15 |
| Asian Clearing Union (ACU) | 51.72 | 143.18 | 121.16 | 105.66 | 238.30 | 164.79 |
| South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation (SAARC) | 51.72 | 143.18 | 121.16 | 105.66 | 238.29 | 164.79 |
| Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC) | 223.59 | 69.70 | 121.60 | 53.16 | -276.42 | 49.71 |
| Middle East | 193.01 | 49.33 | 48.77 | 6.39 | -346.91 | -41.70 |
| Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) | 193.69 | 48.04 | 39.29 | -6.14 | -382.23 | -50.49 |
| North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) | 196.18 | 134.90 | 418.07 | 150.20 | 47.53 | -129.08 |

Note: i) Bloc/group/community total do not match with the total FDI Inflows (Net) due to inter classification of the individual countries into bloc/group/community. For example, Indonesia is included in OIC as well as ASEAN and OPEC.

ii) FDI inflows from United Kingdom (UK) is counted in European Union (EU) till 2020 but due to BREXIT UK is counted under Other European Countries (OEC) from 2021.

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

5. Sectors Attracting Highest FDI Inflows (Net):

FDI Inflows (Net) in Bangladesh stood at USD 1686.24 million in the fiscal year 2025 of which highest FDI attracting sectors were Textiles & Wearing: USD 403.69 million, Food Products: USD 379.36 million, Banking: USD 319.58 million, Power: USD 292.24 million, Leather and Leather Products: USD 60.16 million, Agriculture and Fishing: USD 57.53 million, Fertilizer : USD 46.60 million Trading : USD 41.15 million, Telecommunication: USD 34.04 million, Computer Software and IT: USD 25.90 million respectively. The top ten sectors accounted for almost 98.46% of the total equity capital inflows in 2025.

(Table-4 & Figure-7)

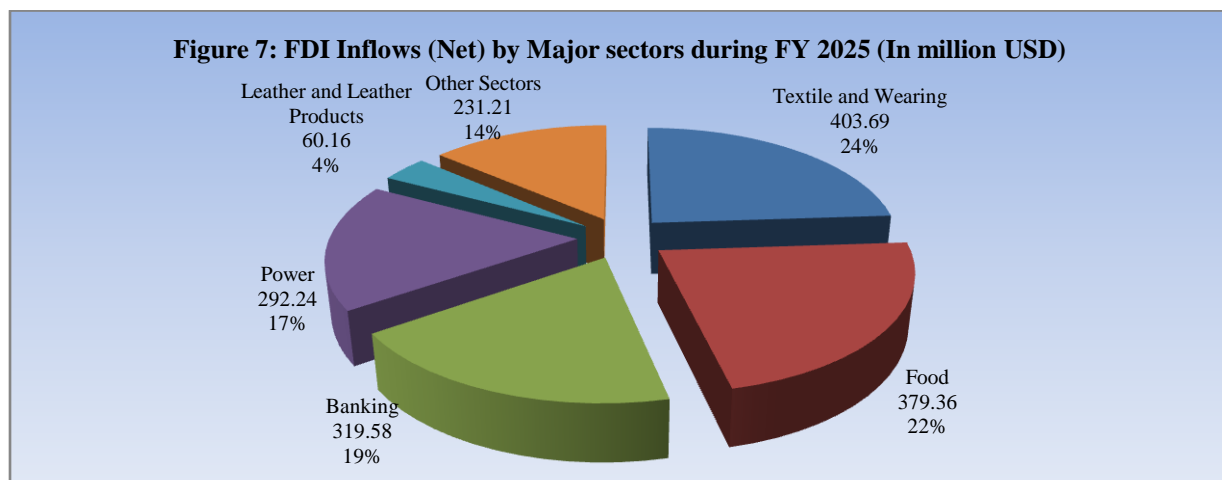
Table-4: Sector Attracting Highest FDI Inflows (Net) from FY 2023 to FY 2025

In million USD

| Sl. No. | Name of Sectors | FDI Inflows (Net) | | |
|--------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
| 1 | Textile and Wearing | 532.40 | 435.78 | 403.69 |
| 2 | Food Products | -99.43 | -102.74 | 379.36 |
| 3 | Banking | 337.02 | 229.73 | 319.58 |
| 4 | Power | 206.90 | 8.88 | 292.24 |
| 5 | Leather and Leather Products | 112.79 | 53.88 | 60.16 |
| 6 | Agriculture and Fishing | 26.97 | 57.42 | 57.53 |
| 7 | Fertilizer | -37.57 | 35.82 | 46.60 |
| 8 | Trading | -45.32 | 45.81 | 41.15 |
| 9 | Telecommunication | 140.87 | 102.92 | 34.04 |
| 10 | Computer Software and IT | 20.34 | 0.94 | 25.90 |
| 11 | NBFI | -3.98 | 11.45 | 21.62 |
| 12 | Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals | 81.31 | 123.79 | 15.14 |
| 13 | Clinical | 7.04 | 4.55 | 10.74 |
| 14 | Metal & Machinery Products | 2.86 | 5.47 | 9.38 |
| 15 | Vehicle and Transport | -4.29 | -1.53 | 1.45 |
| 16 | Others | 327.55 | 403.28 | -32.34 |
| Total | | 1605.46 | 1415.46 | 1686.24 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024.



6. FDI Inflows (Net) by Top Countries:

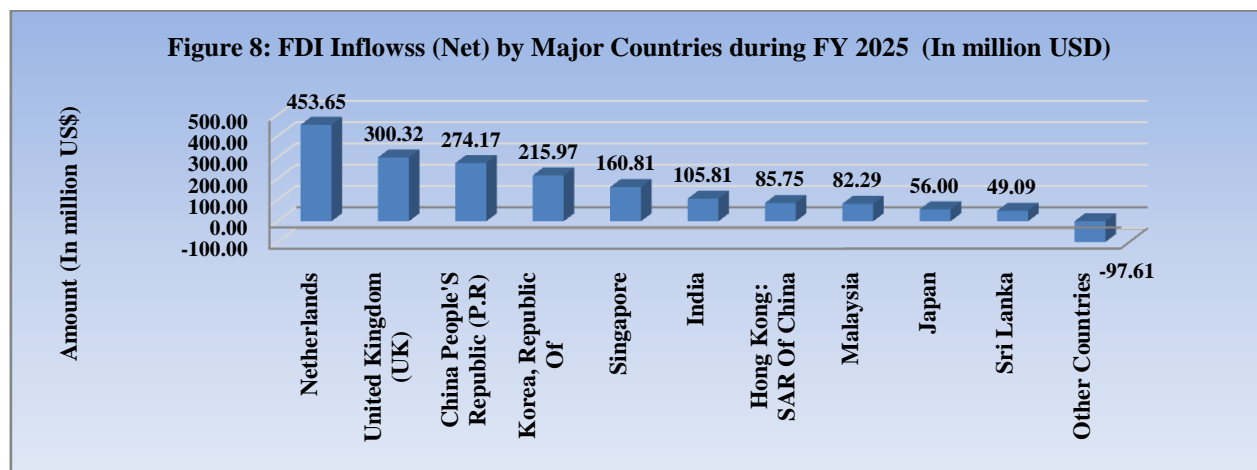
The major country-wise (Top) FDI inflows (Net) arranged in descending order of magnitude were: Netherlands: USD 453.65 million or 26.90%, United Kingdom (UK): USD 300.32 million or 17.81%, China People's Republic(P.R): USD 274.17 million or 16.26%, Korea, Republic of: USD 215.97 million or 12.81%, Singapore: USD 160.81 million or 9.54%, India: USD 105.81 million or 6.27%, Hong Kong: SAR of China: USD 85.75 million or 5.08%, Malaysia: USD 82.29 million or 4.88%, Japan: USD 56.00 million or 3.32%, Sri Lanka: USD 49.09 million or 2.91% and accounted most of the contribution of total FDI inflows (Net). (Table-5 & Figure-8)

Table-5: Top Countries by FDI Inflows (Net) during FY 2023-FY 2025

In million USD

| Sl. | Name of Countries | FDI Inflows (Net) | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | FY 2023 | FY 2024 | FY 2025 |
| 1 | Netherlands | 72.11 | 23.20 | 453.65 |
| 2 | United Kingdom (UK) | 507.89 | 506.53 | 300.32 |
| 3 | China People's Republic (P.R) | 68.15 | 283.55 | 274.17 |
| 4 | Korea, Republic of | 284.45 | 246.35 | 215.97 |
| 5 | Singapore | 50.70 | 93.70 | 160.81 |
| 6 | India | 72.34 | 132.83 | 105.81 |
| 7 | Hong Kong: SAR Of China | 147.55 | 81.10 | 85.75 |
| 8 | Malaysia | 34.61 | 55.15 | 82.29 |
| 9 | Japan | 1.28 | 47.84 | 56.00 |
| 10 | Sri Lanka | 20.94 | 88.67 | 49.09 |
| 11 | Denmark | -30.02 | 27.49 | 40.93 |
| 12 | Thailand | 21.61 | 10.01 | 26.86 |
| 13 | Taiwan: Province Of China | -5.85 | 5.70 | 26.09 |
| 14 | British Virgin Islands | 21.53 | 4.73 | 19.99 |
| 15 | Sweden | 5.49 | 13.03 | 13.10 |
| 16 | Germany | 12.00 | 5.78 | 12.89 |
| 17 | Turkey | 12.58 | 36.69 | 9.19 |
| 18 | Pakistan | 12.04 | 14.78 | 9.12 |
| 19 | France | 4.21 | 10.83 | 8.18 |
| 20 | Finland | 15.33 | -4.09 | 4.57 |
| 21 | Others | 276.52 | -268.41 | -268.52 |
| Total | | 1605.46 | 1415.46 | 1686.24 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.



7. Stock Position of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI):

7.1 Overall Stock Position of FDI:

Stock position of FDI reached to USD 18955.34 million at the end of June 2025 which was increased by USD 1227.94 million or 6.93% over its level in June 2024. While at the end of June 2024 stock position of FDI was increased by USD 210.39 million or 1.20% compared to end of June 2023. (Table-6 & Figure-9)

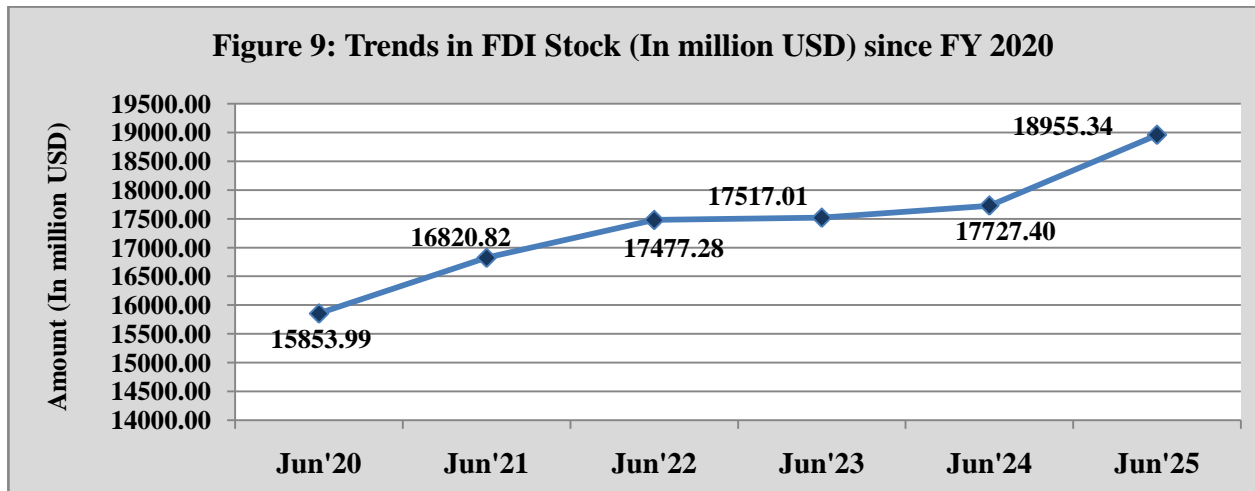
Table-6: FDI Stock by Components in Bangladesh at end of Fiscal Year

In million USD

| Component At end-June | Equity capital | Reinvested earnings | Intra-company loans | Total Stock | % growth over Previous Year |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| 2004 | 1846.71 | 708.43 | 321.16 | 2876.30 | - |
| 2005 | 2123.50 | 880.01 | 362.10 | 3365.61 | 17.01% |
| 2006 | 2468.61 | 983.51 | 322.73 | 3774.85 | 12.16% |
| 2007 | 2857.96 | 1146.22 | 364.23 | 4368.41 | 15.72% |
| 2008 | 3719.99 | 873.76 | 210.68 | 4804.43 | 9.98% |
| 2009 | 3909.60 | 903.65 | 325.94 | 5139.19 | 6.97% |
| 2010 | 5014.96 | 544.21 | 410.29 | 5969.46 | 16.16% |
| 2011 | 5143.70 | 612.69 | 462.67 | 6219.06 | 4.18% |
| 2012 | 4855.47 | 861.44 | 533.95 | 6250.86 | 0.51% |
| 2013 | 6333.41 | 995.87 | 1033.78 | 8363.06 | 33.79% |
| 2014 | 6375.35 | 964.83 | 2000.05 | 9340.23 | 11.68% |
| 2015 | 9027.07 | 1326.11 | 2147.95 | 12501.13 | 33.84% |
| 2016 | 9549.39 | 1585.21 | 2311.54 | 13446.14 | 7.56% |
| 2017 | 9527.51 | 2699.93 | 2239.13 | 14466.57 | 7.59% |
| 2018 | 9895.78 | 3080.35 | 2815.21 | 15791.34 | 9.16% |
| 2019 | 9045.56 | 3021.77 | 3733.63 | 15800.96 | 0.06% |
| 2020 | 9832.98 | 3228.15 | 2792.86 | 15853.99 | 0.34% |
| 2021 | 10746.30 | 3482.67 | 2591.84 | 16820.82 | 6.10% |
| 2022 | 10975.52 | 3695.49 | 2806.27 | 17477.28 | 3.90% |
| 2023 | 10597.72 | 4043.74 | 2875.56 | 17517.01 | 0.23% |
| 2024 | 10465.31 | 4285.37 | 2976.72 | 17727.40 | 1.20% |
| 2025 | 10871.19 | 4798.46 | 3285.70 | 18955.34 | 6.93% |

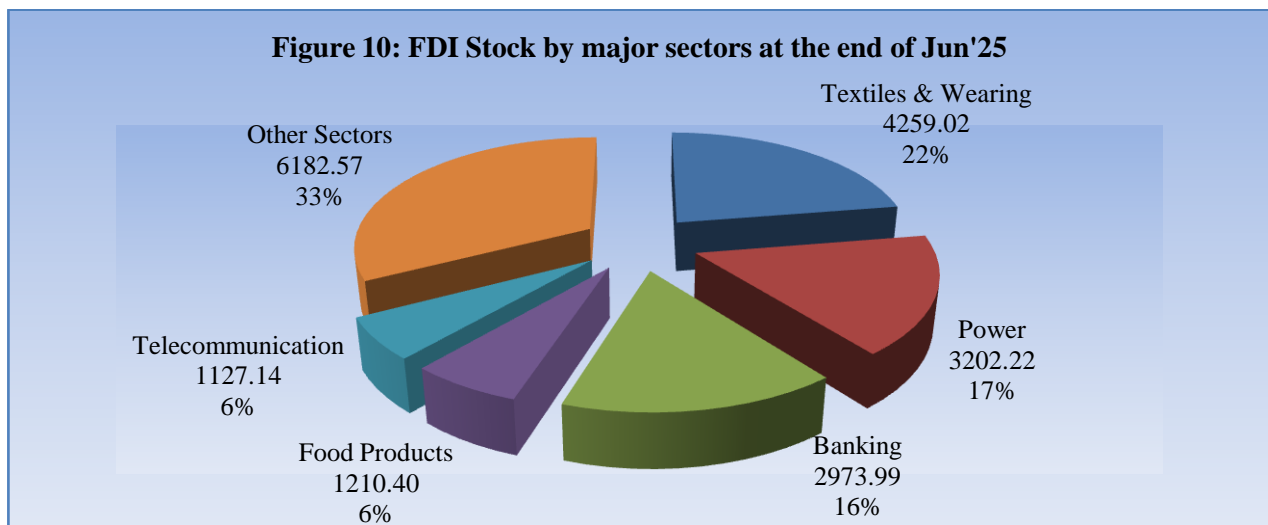
Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024.



7.2 Stock Position of FDI by Major Sectors:

FDI stock at the end of June 2025 classified by major sectors arranged in descending order of magnitude followed by Textile & Wearing (USD 4259.02 million or 22.5%), Power (USD 3202.22 million or 16.9%), Banking sector (USD 2973.99 million or 15.7%), Food Products (USD 1210.40 million or 6.40%), Telecommunications (USD 1127.14 million or 5.9%), Gas & Petroleum (USD 890.46 million or 4.7%), Trading (USD 644.21 million or 3.4%), Leather and Leather Products (USD 489.93 million or 2.6%) pharmaceuticals and Chemical (USD 408.45 million or 2.2%), and Agriculture and Fishing (USD 364.89 million or 1.9%). **(Annexure- XII)**



7.3 Stock Position of FDI by Major Countries:

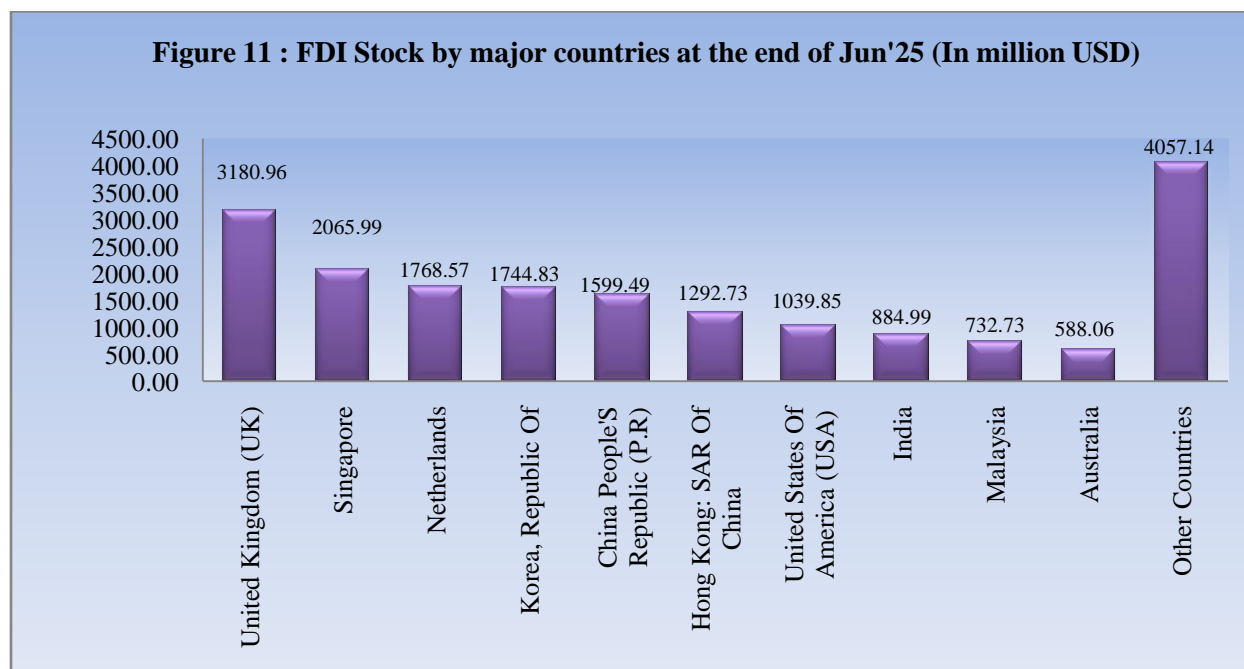
FDI stock at the end of June, 2025 classified by major countries arranged in descending order of magnitude were: United Kingdom (UK) (USD 3180.96 million), Singapore (USD 2065.99 million), Netherlands (USD 1768.57 million), Korea, Republic of (USD 1744.83 million), China People's Republic (P.R) (USD 1599.49million), Hong Kong: SAR of China (USD 1292.73 million), United States of America (USA) (USD 1039.85 million), India (USD 884.99 million), Malaysia (USD 732.73million) and Australia (USD 588.06 million) which were 16.78%, 10.90%, 9.33%, 9.20%, 8.44%, 6.82%, 5.49%, 4.67%, 3.87% and 3.10% respectively towards the contribution of total FDI stock. **(Table-7)**

Table-7: Stock Position of Top Countries

(In million USD)

| Sl. No. | Name of Countries | Fiscal Year | | |
|--------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
| 1 | United Kingdom (UK) | 2818.32 | 2987.53 | 3180.96 |
| 2 | Singapore | 1542.50 | 1742.54 | 2065.99 |
| 3 | Netherlands | 1319.47 | 1274.52 | 1768.57 |
| 4 | Korea, Republic of | 1481.38 | 1562.64 | 1744.83 |
| 5 | China People'S Republic (P.R) | 1265.03 | 1382.35 | 1599.49 |
| 6 | Hong Kong: SAR Of China | 1305.03 | 1263.16 | 1292.73 |
| 7 | United States Of America (USA) | 1267.83 | 1200.35 | 1039.85 |
| 8 | India | 678.34 | 805.29 | 884.99 |
| 9 | Malaysia | 840.22 | 781.37 | 732.73 |
| 10 | Australia | 677.27 | 613.66 | 588.06 |
| 11 | Japan | 453.03 | 494.01 | 499.29 |
| 12 | Sri Lanka | 378.20 | 428.56 | 439.74 |
| 13 | United Arab Emirates (UAE) | 486.00 | 321.67 | 367.78 |
| 14 | British Virgin Islands | 347.43 | 425.26 | 365.39 |
| 15 | Norway | 325.84 | 378.93 | 320.43 |
| 16 | Thailand | 274.05 | 269.12 | 284.23 |
| 17 | Taiwan: Province of China | 232.88 | 217.70 | 248.79 |
| 18 | Mauritius | 249.56 | 213.57 | 218.83 |
| 19 | Pakistan | 196.04 | 183.24 | 176.60 |
| 20 | Canada | 177.86 | 150.54 | 132.83 |
| 21 | Other Countries | 1200.74 | 1031.40 | 1003.23 |
| Total | | 17517.01 | 17727.40 | 18955.34 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank



CHAPTER-I

SECTION-IV

Survey Methodology of FDI compilation:

Private investment from overseas is welcome in all areas of the economy with the exception of the four reserved sectors.

Reserved sectors are i) Arms and ammunitions and other military equipments and machineries

ii) Nuclear power,

iii) Security printing and minting,

iv) A forestation and Mechanized Extraction within the boundary of reserved forest.

Bangladesh Bank, as the central bank of the country, is responsible for compilation of FDI Statistics needed for drawing up Balance of Payments (BOP) and International Investment Position (IIP) of Bangladesh.

Data Series: Fiscal data spanning from 1996 to 2025 is available.

Data Source: The information is collected from FDI enterprises situated in EZ, EPZ and Non-EPZ areas through Authorized Dealer (AD) bank branches of Bangladesh.

Data Collection: The Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank has been conducting an enterprise survey since 1995 to collect detailed information on foreign direct investment in Bangladesh. From 2014, this survey is being conducted quarterly, covering the period January-March, April-June, July-September and October-December. This survey covers 100% foreign owned companies and joint-venture companies operating in Bangladesh. A prescribed survey questionnaire (FORM FI-1) is used to collect data from FDI enterprises situated in EPZ, Non-EPZ and EZ areas. In compliance with the Bangladesh Bank's FE Circular No-21 of November 03, 2009 and the subsequent circulars of Statistics Department Circular No. 1 of August 14, 2012 and Std Circular no. 3 of May 12, 2014, the FDI enterprises are to submit the completed survey forms (FORM FI-1) through their designated banks on quarterly basis.

Data Coverage: The survey covers FDI inflows and net inflows and outstanding stock of FDI by sectors, countries and enterprises. About 63% enterprises are compiled in our FDI Survey, where 100% renowned FDI enterprises also covered regularly.

CHAPTER –II

OUTWARD FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT OF BANGLADESH

SECTION-I

1. Introduction:

In recent years, companies from the developing world have increasingly invested abroad, seeking business opportunities outside their own home countries. Bangladesh is walking very carefully for investing abroad. In September 2015, the government amended the 1947 Act by adding a “conditional provision” that permits outbound investment for export-related enterprises. Here it can be mentioned that some Bangladeshi bank branches and exchange houses operated their business in abroad. By the dint of amendment outward foreign direct investments (OFDIs) by Bangladeshi firms has increased significantly. Now such investments by Bangladeshi firms have gone to more than 18 host countries.

2. Overview:

The major points relating to Outward Foreign Direct Investment of Bangladesh at the fiscal year 2024-25 are presented below.

- At the Jan-Jun’25 total FDI outflows (Net) was placed at USD 14.91 million, recording decreased by USD 5.23 million to USD 20.13 million over Jul-Dec’24 and increased by USD 27.88 million over its level Jan-Jun’24 (**Table-1**).
- In the fiscal year 2024-25, FDI outflows (Net) stood at USD 35.04 million which was increased by USD 37.82 million compared to fiscal year 2023-24. Net FDI equity capital outflows were USD 16.40 million in the fiscal year 2024-25 whereas net FDI equity capital outflows were USD 19.78 million in the fiscal year 2023-24, marking a decrease of USD 3.38 million (**Table-1**).
- Stock position of Outward FDI of Bangladesh stood at USD 351.37 million at end of June 2025, recorded an increase of 4.19% compared to June 2024 (**Table-2**).
- **Country-wise Classification:** In the fiscal year 2024-25, FDI outflows (Net) classified by major countries arranged in descending order of magnitude were: United Arab Emirates (UAE): USD 16.87 million, India: USD 16.11 million, Singapore: USD 1.58 million, Kenya: USD 1.35 million and Ireland: USD 1.30 million (**Table-3**).
- **Sector-wise Classification:** In the fiscal year 2024-25, FDI outflows (Net) classified by major sectors arranged in descending order of magnitude were: Financial Intermediaries: USD 29.71 million, Mining & Quarrying: USD 3.65 million, Chemical & Pharmaceuticals: USD 1.02 million, Metal and Machinery Products: USD 0.56 million, Textile and Wearing: USD 0.18 million, Service other: USD 0.00 million, other Manufacturing: USD (0.03 million) and Trading: USD (0.05 million), (**Table-4**).

Table-1: Outward Foreign Direct Investment of Bangladesh

In million USD

| Period | Component | | | Total FDI outflows (Net) |
|---|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| | Equity Capital | Reinvested Earnings | Intra-company Loans | |
| 2023-24 | 19.78 | 11.99 | -34.55 | -2.78 |
| Jul – Dec'23 | 9.28 | 10.86 | -9.94 | 10.20 |
| Jan – Jun'24 | 10.50 | 1.12 | -24.60 | -12.98 |
| 2024-25 | 16.40 | 32.04 | -13.40 | 35.04 |
| Jul – Dec'24 | 14.35 | 11.79 | -6.00 | 20.13 |
| Jan – Jun'25 | 2.05 | 20.26 | -7.40 | 14.91 |
| Variation of FY 2025 over FY2024 | -3.38 | 20.06 | 21.15 | 37.82 |
| % growth over last year | -17.1 | 167.4 | 61.2 | 1359.9 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Table-2: Outward FDI Stock of Bangladesh at the end of June

In million USD

| At end June | Stock | % Growth |
|-------------|--------|----------|
| 2020 | 299.47 | - |
| 2021 | 365.36 | 22.00 |
| 2022 | 263.07 | -28.00 |
| 2023 | 354.29 | 34.67 |
| 2024 | 337.26 | -4.81 |
| 2025 | 351.37 | 4.19 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Table-3: FDI Outflows of Bangladesh by Major Countries during FY 2025

In million USD

| Country | Outflows | Inflows | Net Outflows |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| United Arab Emirates (UAE) | 16.89 | 0.02 | 16.87 |
| India | 24.37 | 8.26 | 16.11 |
| Singapore | 2.10 | 0.52 | 1.58 |
| Kenya | 1.35 | 0.00 | 1.35 |
| Ireland | 1.53 | 0.23 | 1.30 |
| Total of Top 5 Countries | 46.24 | 9.03 | 37.21 |
| Other Countries | 32.09 | 34.26 | -2.17 |
| Total | 78.33 | 43.29 | 35.04 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Table-4: Outward FDI of Bangladesh by Sectors during FY 2025

In million USD

| Sl. No. | Sector of Investment Enterprise Abroad | Outflows | Inflows | Net Outflows |
|---------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Financial Intermediaries | 64.05 | 34.34 | 29.71 |
| 2 | Mining & Quarrying | 10.17 | 6.52 | 3.65 |
| 3 | Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals | 2.90 | 1.88 | 1.02 |
| 4 | Metal and Machinery Products | 0.56 | 0.00 | 0.56 |
| 5 | Textile and Wearing | 0.21 | 0.03 | 0.18 |
| 6 | Service Others | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| 7 | Other Manufacturing | 0.29 | 0.32 | -0.03 |
| 8 | Trading | 0.13 | 0.17 | -0.05 |
| Total FDI Outflows | | 78.33 | 43.29 | 35.04 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

CHAPTER –II

SECTION –II

Methodology of Outward Foreign Direct Investment compilation:

Bangladesh Bank, the Central Bank of Bangladesh, compiles **outward Foreign Direct Investment** statistics to draw up country's balance of payment (BOP) and International Investment Position (IIP).

Data Series: Annual data spanning from 2001 to 2025 is available. The Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank officially started compiling of foreign direct investment to abroad statistics since 2001.

Data Source: Bangladesh Bank's FE Circular No-21 of November 03, 2009 and the subsequent circulars Statistics Department Circular No. 1 of August 14, 2012 and Std. Circular no. 3 of May 12, 2014, the Outward FDI enterprises are to submit the completed survey forms (FORM FI-2) through their designated banks on quarterly basis.

Data Collection: Authorized Dealer (AD) bank branches are responsible to submit Outward FDI return within one month following the reference quarter. A prescribed form named FORM FI-2 is used to collect data. The form contains general information, claims on non-resident, liabilities to non-resident, operating Profit, net Income and remittances of the Reporting Enterprise. These collected data are inputted on three RIT's named T_ME_Q_INV_FOR_FI_2, T_ME_Q_INV_NON_RES_FI_2, T_ME_Q_OP_PRFT_FI_2 and uploaded in Bangladesh Bank EDW-web portal by scheduled banks.

The survey covers Outward FDI gross, net outflows and stock position of Outward FDI by sectors, countries and enterprises.

CHAPTER-III

PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT IN BANGLADESH

SECTION-I

1. Introduction:

The Portfolio Investment is the entry of funds into a country by non-resident individual/institute to make investment in the country's stock and bond markets.

It is increasingly appreciated that improved markets for investment in equities can help promote economic growth faster. Such improvement also allows the ordinary saver to share in that growth.

Equity markets can play an important role in stimulating economic growth faster by encouraging savings, by directing savings into more productive channels and by making managers more publicly accountable for the performance of their companies. All countries need to improve the efficiency of their capital markets but understandably the deficiencies are much greater in developing countries.

2. Overview

2.1. Portfolio Investment (PI) in Bangladesh

The major points relating to Portfolio Investment (PI) in Bangladesh at the end of June 2025 are presented below:

- **Total Portfolio Investment:** At end of June, 2025 Portfolio Investment stock position (Equity Securities and Debt Securities) in Bangladesh was placed at USD 1576.71 million, recording decrease of USD 181.44 million or 10.3% and USD 754.99 million or 32.4% over the end of June, 2024 and over the end of June, 2023 respectively (**Table-1**).
- **Equity Securities:** The share of Equity Securities in total Portfolio Investment stock position was stood USD 862.60 million or 54.7% at the end of June, 2025, recording an increase of 5.4% over at the level of the end of June, 2024 and a decrease of 28.6% over at the level of the end of June, 2023 (**Table-1**).
- **Debt Securities:** The share of Debt Securities in total Portfolio Investment stock position was placed at USD 714.1 million or 45.3% at the end of June, 2025, recording a decrease of 24.0% compared to June, 2024 and a decrease of 36.5% compared to June, 2023(**Table-1**).
- **Capital Market Transactions:** In the fiscal year 2025, purchases of equity securities through NITA account was placed at USD 185.15 million, recording an increase of 79.4% compared to 2024 and an increase of 102.5% compared to 2023. For the same period, sale of equity securities was placed at USD 156.47 million, recording decrease of 12.2% and 25.5% compared to 2024 and 2023 respectively. Market transaction was USD 341.62 million, recording an increase of 21.3% compared to 2024 but net investment was USD 28.69 million in the fiscal year 2025(**Table-1**).
- **Non-resident Investor's Taka Account(NITA) Transactions:** Foreign currency inflow to NITA was placed at USD 169.85 million in the fiscal year 2025, recording a decrease of 5.8% and an increase of 30.8% compared to 2024 and 2023 respectively. Outflow from NITA account was also placed at USD 199.48 million in the fiscal year 2025 decreased by 45.4% and 29.1% compared to 2024 and 2023 respectively. At end of June, 2025 NITA balance was placed at USD 22.20 million (**Table-1**).
- **Country-wise Classification:** At the end of June, 2025 the share of Portfolio Investment (equity securities) stock classified by major countries arranged in descending order of magnitude were: United States of America (USA): USD 394.57 million or 45.7%, United Kingdom (UK): USD 168.70 million or 19.6% and Singapore: USD 85.33 million or 9.9% of total (**Table-2**).
- **Sector-wise Classification:** At the end of June, 2025 Portfolio Investment (equity securities) stock position classified by major sectors arranged in descending order of magnitude were: Insurance and Mutual Fund: USD 325.96 million or 37.8%, Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals: USD 320.56 million or 37.2% and Food & Allied: USD 71.64 or 8.3% of total (**Table-3**).

2.2. Portfolio Investment (PI) in Abroad

The major points relating to Portfolio Investment (PI) in Abroad at end of June, 2025 are presented below:

- **Total Portfolio Investment:** At the end of June, 2025 Portfolio Investment stock position (equity securities) in abroad was placed at USD 91.69 million, recording increase of USD 18.56 million or 25.37% over the end of June, 2024(**Table-1**). There is only one sector- Bank, Financial Institution, Insurance and Mutual Fund in which Portfolio Investment (PI) in abroad from Bangladesh.
- **Country-wise Classification:** At the end of June, 2025 the share of Portfolio Investment (equity securities) stock classified by three countries: Nepal: USD 89.28 million or 97.4%, Sri Lanka: USD 1.63 million or 1.8% and Pakistan: USD 0.79 million or 0.9% of total (**Table-4**).

Table-1: Overall position of Portfolio Investment (PI)

In million USD

| Sl No. | Components | FY 2023 | FY 2024 | FY 2025 | % of Total FY 2025 | % variation | |
|--------|--|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | | | | | FY 2025 over FY 2024 | FY 2025 over FY 2023 |
| 1 | Total Portfolio Investment (Stock position) in Bangladesh | 2331.69 | 1758.15 | 1576.71 | 100.0 | -10.3 | -32.4 |
| 2 | Debt Securities | 1124.25 | 939.62 | 714.10 | 45.3 | -24.0 | -36.5 |
| 3 | Equity Securities | 1207.44 | 818.53 | 862.60 | 54.7 | 5.4 | -28.6 |
| 4 | Capital Market Transactions | | | | | | |
| | A) Purchase of Equity Securities | 91.42 | 103.23 | 185.15 | | | |
| | B) Sale of Equity Securities | 209.90 | 178.29 | 156.47 | | | |
| | <i>i) Market Transaction (A+B)</i> | 301.32 | 281.52 | 341.62 | | | |
| | <i>ii) Net Investment (A-B)</i> | -118.49 | -75.06 | 28.69 | | | |
| 5 | NITA Transactions | | | | | | |
| | a) Inflow to NITA | 129.81 | 180.30 | 169.85 | | | |
| | b) Outflow from NITA | 281.53 | 365.57 | 199.48 | | | |
| | <i>i) Net Flow (a-b)</i> | -151.72 | -185.27 | -29.63 | | | |
| | NITA Balance | 28.83 | 32.89 | 22.20 | | | |
| 6 | Total Portfolio Investment (Stock position) in Abroad | 100.71 | 73.14 | 91.69 | | | |

Note: NITA- Nonresident Investor's Taka Account.

Debt Securities: 1. WEDB-Wage Earner Development Bond
2. DPB- US Dollar Premium Bond
3. DIB-US Dollar Investment Bond
4. IBBL Mudaraba Perpetual Bond
5. Fixed Coupon Bond issued by BRAC Bank
6. Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bond.

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Table-2: Top Ten Country-wise Stock Position of Portfolio Investment (Equity Securities) in Bangladesh

In million USD

| SL. No. | Country | Jun'23 | Jun'24 | Jun'25 | % of Total | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | | | End Jun'23 | End Jun'24 | End Jun'25 |
| 1 | United States of America (USA) | 629.71 | 370.46 | 394.57 | 52.2 | 45.3 | 45.7 |
| 2 | United Kingdom (UK) | 135.01 | 126.61 | 168.70 | 11.2 | 15.5 | 19.6 |
| 3 | Singapore | 100.85 | 86.38 | 85.33 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 9.9 |
| 4 | Cayman Islands | 10.26 | 14.70 | 67.37 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 7.8 |
| 5 | Luxembourg | 144.94 | 63.62 | 61.21 | 12.0 | 7.8 | 7.1 |
| 6 | Canada | 41.75 | 42.74 | 35.94 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 4.2 |
| 7 | Singapore | 51.12 | 29.25 | 9.74 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 1.1 |
| 8 | British Virgin Islands | 2.87 | 2.15 | 8.76 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| 9 | Saudi Arabia | 11.79 | 7.39 | 7.39 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 10 | United Arab Emirates (UAE) | 29.78 | 50.33 | 6.02 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 0.7 |
| 11 | Other Countries | 49.36 | 24.90 | 17.57 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.0 |
| Grand Total | | 1207.44 | 818.53 | 862.60 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Table-3: Major Sector-wise Stock Position of Portfolio Investment (Equity Securities) in Bangladesh

In million USD

| SLNo. | Sectors | End Jun'23 | End Jun'24 | End Jun'25 | % of Total | | |
|--------------|--|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | | | End Jun'23 | End Jun'24 | End Jun'25 |
| 1 | Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals | 507.99 | 346.85 | 320.56 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 37.2 |
| 2 | Bank, Financial Institution, Insurance and Mutual Fund | 271.17 | 231.02 | 325.96 | 22.5 | 28.2 | 37.8 |
| 3 | Food & Allied | 195.79 | 118.74 | 71.64 | 16.2 | 14.5 | 8.3 |
| 4 | Transport | 0.47 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| 5 | Telecommunications | 67.61 | 34.75 | 32.24 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| 6 | Steel Eng. | 46.11 | 40.35 | 33.79 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 3.9 |
| 7 | Textiles | 12.86 | 8.37 | 6.56 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| 8 | Fuel & Power | 8.27 | 3.89 | 2.43 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 9 | Cement | 5.04 | 3.73 | 3.29 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 10 | Other sectors | 92.13 | 30.74 | 66.07 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 7.7 |
| Total | | 1207.44 | 818.53 | 862.60 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Table-4: Country-wise Stock Position of Portfolio Investment (Equity Securities) in Abroad

In million USD

| SL. No. | Country | Jun'23 | Jun'24 | Jun'25 | % of Total | | |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | | | End Jun'23 | End Jun'23 | End Jun'24 |
| 1 | Nepal | 98.72 | 71.20 | 89.28 | 98.0 | 97.4 | 97.4 |
| 2 | Sri Lanka | 1.72 | 1.57 | 1.63 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 3 | Pakistan | 0.27 | 0.37 | 0.79 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Grand Total | | 100.71 | 73.14 | 91.69 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

CHAPTER –II

SECTIONII

Methodology of Portfolio Investment compilation:

Non-resident persons/institutions including non-resident Bangladesh nationals may buy Bangladeshi shares and securities in Bangladesh against freely convertible foreign currency remitted from abroad through the banking channel. Transactions relating to such investments including repatriation of dividend/interest earnings and sale proceeds shall be made through a Non-resident Investor's Taka Account (NITA).

Bangladesh Bank, the Central Bank of Bangladesh, compiles Portfolio Investment (PI) statistics through NITA account to draw up country's Balance of Payment (BoP) and International Investment Position (IIP).

Data Series: Annual data spanning from 2010 to 2025 is available. The Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank officially started compiling Portfolio Investment (PI) data through NITA account since 2010.

Data Source: The information of equity securities is collected from Authorized Dealer (AD) bank branches under Std. Circular Letter no.-02/2015 by the Statistics Department and collected secondary information of debt securities from Monetary and Financial Statistics Division, Statistics Department, Bangladesh.

Data Collection: Authorized Dealer (AD) bank branches are responsible to submit PI return within 15 days following the reference month. A prescribed form named FORM PI-1 is used to collect data. The form contains general information, NITA statement and market transaction information of an investor. These collected data are inputted on two RIT's named T_ME_M_PORT_INV (market transaction data) and T_ME_M_PORT_SURVEY (NITA statement) and uploaded in Bangladesh Bank EDW-web portal by scheduled banks.

Data Coverage: For Portfolio Investment data coverage is 100% and covers PI inflows, outflows, purchase, sale and stock by sectors and countries.

CHAPTER –IV

EXTERNAL DEBT OF BANGLADESH

SECTION-I

Introduction:

Most countries in the world are engaged in lending and borrowing activities regardless of whether rich or poor. For developing / emerging economics, there are various alternative means of finance such as savings, surplus from public undertaking, taxation and deficit financing and internal & external borrowings. Development and economic growth require continued investment by both public and private sectors to drive capital accumulation, technological innovation, structural transformation and productivity growth. However, the economic development of a country may be financed either by domestic savings or by allowing and encouraging foreign investment. Usually foreign direct investment inflows are not sufficient to meet up the gap between domestic resources and investment, therefore a country may resort to borrowing from internal or external sources. Borrowing from internal sources is referred to as internal debt whereas borrowing from external sources is called external debt.

For Bangladesh, external debt is one of the important financial sources for investment. The external debt of Bangladesh is the total debt which the country owes to foreign creditors. The debtors can be the Central government, state owned enterprises, private sector enterprises of Bangladesh. The debt includes money owed to private commercial banks, foreign governments, or international financial institutions such as International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank.

Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank collects the data of private sector external debt on long term and short term basis, from commercial bank (State owned commercial bank & Private commercial bank), private sector enterprises, non-bank depository corporation (NBDC). Besides, it collects foreign liability of Central Bank and State Owned Enterprises (SOE). The department compiles quarterly overall debt position of Bangladesh which is published in Bangladesh Bank website www.bb.org.bd.

Economic Relations Division (ERD), Ministry of Finance publishes fiscal year status report on debt which contains country's public sector external debt position of Central Government, where long term guaranteed debt position of state owned enterprises are separately included.

A Status Report on external debt statistics for the period 2024-25 compiled by Bangladesh Bank contains detailed statistical data on external debt position of Bangladesh. **Debt stock of Bangladesh is USD 113.20 billion at the end of June 2025 as against USD 104.07 billion at the end of June 2024.**

CHAPTER –IV

SECTION-II

Overview of External Debt

1. Key Highlights:

1.1 Total External Debt:

The total external debt at the end of June 2025 was USD **113.20** billion of which:

- Long-term debt placed at USD 98.83 billion or 87.3% of the total debt (**Table-1**).
- Short-term debt placed at USD 14.37 billion or 12.7% of the total debt (**Table-1**).
- The total external debt of Bangladesh increased by USD 9.13 billion or 8.80% at the end of June 2025 over its level end of June 2024 (**Table-2**).
- Long-term external debt of Bangladesh increased by 10.7% but short-term debt decreased by 3.1% at the end of June 2025 over its level end of June 2024 (**Table- 2**).

1.2 Public Sector debt:

- Public sector debt placed at USD 93.42 billion or 82.5% of the total debt at the end of June 2025 (**Table-2 & Figure-1**).
- Public Sector external debt increased by USD 9.94 billion or 11.9% at the end of June 2025 over its level end of June 2024 (**Table-2**).
- The major borrowers of public sector were General Government with USD 80.20 billion, State Owned Enterprises with USD 6.14 billion, Central Bank with USD 6.61 billion and State owned Commercial Bank with 0.47 billion at the end of June 2025 (**Table-3**).

1.3 Private Sector Debt:

- Private sector debt placed at USD 19.78 billion or 17.5% of the total debt at the end of June 2025 (**Table-2 & Figure-1**).
- Private Sector external debt decreased by USD 0.82 billion or 4.0% at the end of June 2025 over its level end of June 2024 (**Table-2**).
- Major borrowers of private sector were private enterprises with USD 8.81 billion, Private commercial banks with USD 0.89 billion as long-term debt and USD 10.06 billion as short-term debt (where short-term trade credit was USD 7.08 billion, short-term loan USD 2.17 billion and other short-term debt liabilities USD 0.81 billion) at the end of June 2025 (**Table-3**).

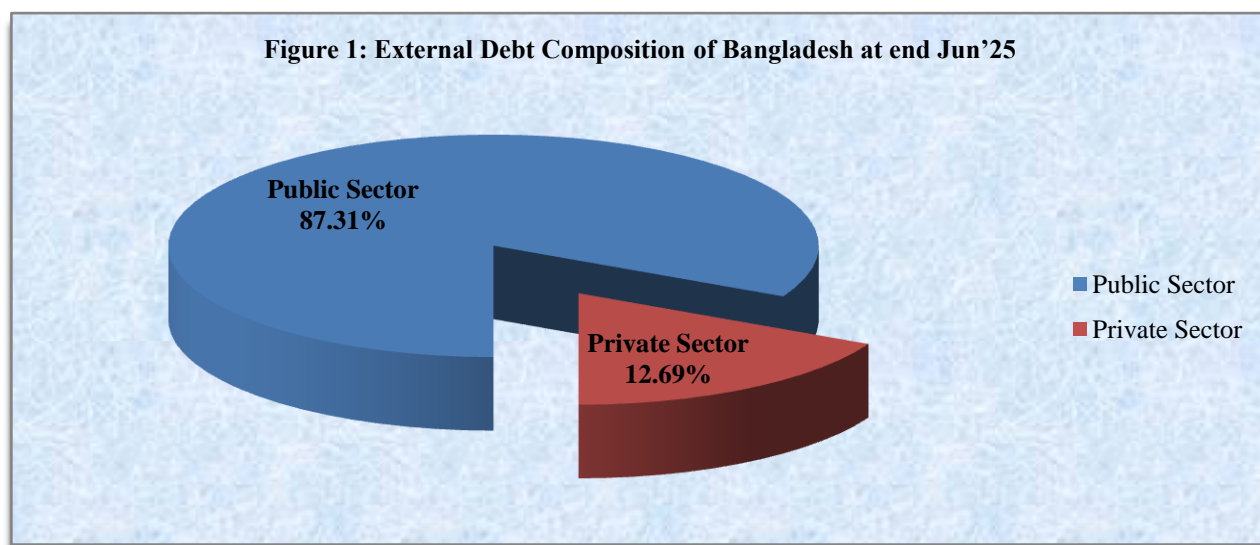
Table-1: External Debt Composition of Bangladesh

In million USD

| Component | Stock at the end of Jun'25 | | Total | % of Total of Jun'25 |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|
| | Public Debt | Private Debt | | |
| 1. Long-term Debt | 89114.95 | 9716.30 | 98831.25 | 87.31 |
| <i>Multilateral</i> | 45284.74 | 1827.88 | 47112.62 | 41.62 |
| <i>Bilateral</i> | 31688.21 | 100.13 | 31788.34 | 28.08 |
| <i>Supplier's Credit</i> | 0.00 | 184.33 | 184.33 | 0.16 |
| <i>IMF Loan</i> | 6121.63 | 0.00 | 6121.63 | 5.41 |
| <i>External Commercial Borrowing (ECB)</i> | 5359.27 | 5855.44 | 11214.70 | 9.91 |
| <i>Others</i> | 661.11 | 1748.51 | 2409.63 | 2.13 |
| 2. Short-term Debt | 4306.30 | 10061.92 | 14368.23 | 12.69 |
| Total External Debt at Jun'25 | 93421.26 | 19778.22 | 113199.48 | 100.00 |
| <i>Total External Debt at Jun'25</i> | 83467.45 | 20602.66 | 104070.11 | |
| <i>% Changes of Jun'25 over Jun'24*</i> | 11.93 | -4.00 | 8.77 | |

*Revised

Source: ERD, Ministry of Finance
 Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank
 State Owned Enterprises



1.4 External Debt Indicators: External debt indicators (**Table-2**) at the end of June 2025 compared to end of June 2024

- Ratio of external debt to GDP increased to 24.5% from 23.1%
- Ratio of Public Sector debt to GDP increased to 20.2% from 18.5%.
- Ratio of Private Sector debt to GDP fell to 4.3% from 4.6%.
- Ratio of foreign exchange reserves to total external debt increased to 23.6% from 20.8%.
- Debt Per head in USD increased to USD 654.90 from USD 606.50.

Table-2: Key External Debt Indicators of Bangladesh (percent, unless indicated otherwise)

In million

| Fiscal Year/ Indicators | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24* | 2024-25 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| External Debt (USD billion) at the end of-June | 81.21 | 95.06 | 97.69 | 104.07 | 113.20 |
| <i>Of Which</i> | | | | | |
| Public Sector Debt | 62.49 | 69.10 | 75.43 | 83.47 | 93.42 |
| Private Sector Debt | 18.72 | 25.95 | 22.26 | 20.60 | 19.78 |
| Long Term Debt | 67.16 | 74.43 | 81.68 | 89.24 | 98.83 |
| Short Term Debt | 14.05 | 20.63 | 16.01 | 14.83 | 14.37 |
| Growth in External Debt (percent) | 18.50 | 17.00 | 2.80 | 6.50 | 8.80 |
| Growth in Long-term Debt (percent) | 14.60 | 10.80 | 9.70 | 9.30 | 10.70 |
| Growth in Short-term Debt (percent) | 41.00 | 46.90 | -22.40 | -7.40 | -3.10 |
| Memo Items: | | | | | |
| External Debt Stock to GDP (percent) | 19.50 | 20.70 | 21.60 | 23.10 | 24.50 |
| Public Sector Debt to GDP (percent) | 15.00 | 15.00 | 16.70 | 18.50 | 20.20 |
| Private Sector Debt to GDP Percent) | 4.50 | 5.60 | 4.90 | 4.60 | 4.30 |
| Foreign Exchange Reserves to Total Debt (percent) | 57.10 | 44.00 | 25.30 | 20.80 | 23.60 |
| Short term External Debt to Foreign Exchange Reserves (percent) | 30.30 | 49.30 | 64.70 | 68.40 | 53.70 |
| Long term External Debt to Foreign Exchange Reserves (percent) | 144.80 | 177.90 | 330.00 | 411.40 | 369.60 |
| Short term External Debt to Total Debt (percent) | 17.30 | 21.70 | 16.40 | 14.30 | 12.70 |
| Long term External Debt to Total Debt (percent) | 82.70 | 78.30 | 83.60 | 85.70 | 87.30 |
| Public Sector Debt to Total Debt (percent) | 77.00 | 72.70 | 77.20 | 80.20 | 82.50 |
| Private Sector Debt to Total Debt (percent) | 23.00 | 27.30 | 22.80 | 19.80 | 17.50 |
| Debt per head in USD | 480.22 | 554.91 | 571.83 | 606.50 | 654.90 |

USD

*Revised

Source: ERD, Ministry of Finance
 Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
 Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank
 State Owned Enterprises

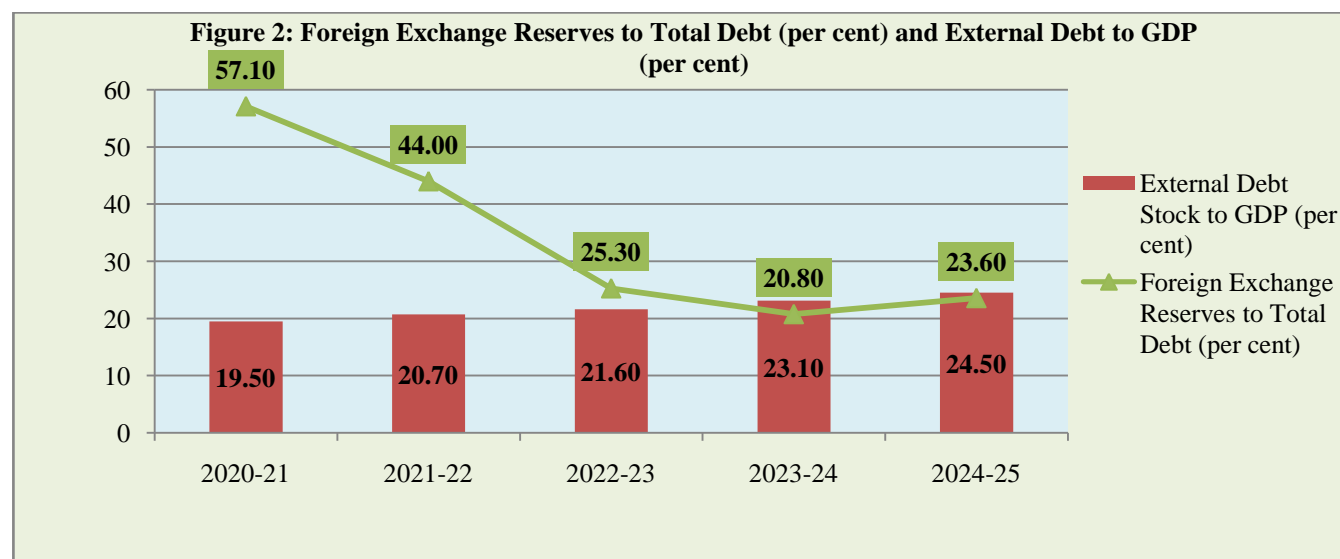


Table-3: Borrower Classification of External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

| Borrower classification | Stock at the end of | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Mar'24* | Jun'24* | Sep'24* | Dec'24* | Mar'25* | Jun'25 |
| A) Public Sector (a+b) | 79189.98 | 83467.45 | 85330.26 | 85341.84 | 85924.27 | 93421.26 |
| a) General Govt. (a.1+b.1) | 67822.23 | 71044.07 | 73396.41 | 72737.10 | 73615.89 | 80196.35 |
| a.1) Short Term | | | | | | |
| b.1) Long Term | 67822.23 | 71044.07 | 73396.41 | 72737.10 | 73615.89 | 80196.35 |
| External Assistance under Govt. Account | 66906.98 | 70172.70 | 72564.68 | 71966.66 | 72910.75 | 79535.23 |
| Other Govt. External Debt | 915.25 | 871.37 | 831.73 | 770.44 | 705.14 | 661.11 |
| b) Other Govt. Corp. (a.1+b.1) | 11367.75 | 12423.38 | 11933.85 | 12604.73 | 12308.39 | 13224.91 |
| a.1) Short Term | 2468.97 | 3431.37 | 2784.38 | 3941.65 | 3742.11 | 4306.30 |
| Central Bank | 1339.21 | 2010.82 | 1497.97 | 2705.03 | 1995.19 | 3066.67 |
| State owned Commercial Bank | 441.63 | 569.22 | 523.58 | 476.44 | 1022.90 | 468.66 |
| State owned Enterprises (SOE) | 688.13 | 851.32 | 762.84 | 760.17 | 724.03 | 770.97 |
| b.1) Long Term | 8898.78 | 8992.01 | 9149.47 | 8663.08 | 8566.27 | 8918.61 |
| Central Bank | 2899.26 | 3248.73 | 3289.79 | 3081.43 | 3080.52 | 3546.20 |
| State owned Commercial Bank | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| State owned Enterprises (SOE) | 5999.51 | 5743.28 | 5859.67 | 5581.66 | 5485.75 | 5372.41 |
| B) Private Sector (a+b) | 20329.38 | 20602.66 | 19946.86 | 19424.81 | 19883.73 | 19778.22 |
| a) Short Term (a.1+a.2+a.3) | 11042.83 | 11400.51 | 10727.82 | 10131.88 | 10133.05 | 10061.92 |
| a.1) Short Term Trade Credit | 7469.70 | 7627.80 | 7648.46 | 7165.86 | 7211.09 | 7083.26 |
| Buyer's Credit | 5690.25 | 5762.11 | 5718.83 | 5222.18 | 5390.95 | 5252.17 |
| Deferred Payment | 824.32 | 766.86 | 785.96 | 670.30 | 608.36 | 659.40 |
| Export Bill Discounting | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Foreign Back to Back LC | 955.12 | 1098.82 | 1143.66 | 1273.38 | 1211.77 | 1171.69 |
| Others | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| a.2) Short Term Loan | 2931.10 | 3109.89 | 2451.83 | 2256.92 | 2088.41 | 2170.63 |
| <i>Of which Offshore Banking Unit (OBU)</i> | <i>2060.67</i> | <i>2252.96</i> | <i>1622.85</i> | <i>1494.30</i> | <i>1380.40</i> | <i>1410.46</i> |
| a.3) Other Short Term Debt Liabilities | 642.03 | 662.82 | 627.53 | 709.10 | 833.55 | 808.04 |
| b) Long Term (b.1+b.2+b.3) | 9286.55 | 9202.15 | 9219.03 | 9292.93 | 9750.68 | 9716.30 |
| b.1) Private Commercial Bank (PCB) | 1028.65 | 1092.29 | 916.60 | 920.57 | 925.80 | 892.45 |
| <i>Of which Offshore Banking Unit (OBU)</i> | <i>955.45</i> | <i>1024.04</i> | <i>849.50</i> | <i>853.47</i> | <i>859.80</i> | <i>826.89</i> |
| b.2) Private Sector Enterprises | 8228.53 | 8084.86 | 8284.79 | 8354.80 | 8813.28 | 8814.72 |
| <i>Of which Suppliers' & Buyers' Credit</i> | <i>230.27</i> | <i>246.23</i> | <i>239.57</i> | <i>236.09</i> | <i>235.27</i> | <i>227.28</i> |
| b.3) Non-Bank Depository Corporation (NBDC) | 29.37 | 25.00 | 17.64 | 17.55 | 11.60 | 9.13 |
| Gross External Debt Position (A+B) | 99519.36 | 104070.11 | 105277.12 | 104766.65 | 105808.01 | 113199.48 |

*Revised

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics

ERD, Ministry of Finance

State Owned Enterprises

CHAPTER –IV

SECTION-III

Classification of External Debt

1. Creditor Classification

1.1 Creditor-wise Gross External Debt:

1.1.1 The long-term debt accounted 87.3% of total debt among which Multilateral Debt, Bilateral Debt and External Commercial Borrowings (ECB) covers 79.6% and short term accounted 12.7% of total external debt at the end of June 2025 (**Table- 4**).

Table-4: Creditor Composition of Total External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

| Sl. No. | Components | Stock at the end of | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | Jun'24* | Sep'24* | Dec'24* | Mar'25* | Jun'25 |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| A | Long-term Debt | 89,238.23 | 91,764.91 | 90,693.13 | 91,932.84 | 98,831.25 |
| i) | Multilateral | 42,030.94 | 42,995.00 | 43,058.95 | 43,178.45 | 47,112.62 |
| ii) | Bilateral | 28,243.71 | 29,662.73 | 29,152.68 | 30,099.25 | 31,788.34 |
| iii) | Supplier's Credit | 192.37 | 187.62 | 188.42 | 193.51 | 184.33 |
| iv) | IMF Loan | 4,847.86 | 4,938.81 | 4,667.00 | 4,696.01 | 6,121.63 |
| v) | External Commercial Borrowing (ECB) | 11,758.51 | 11,837.29 | 11,544.89 | 11,384.04 | 11,214.70 |
| vi) | Others | 2,164.85 | 2,143.46 | 2,081.18 | 2,381.57 | 2,409.63 |
| B | Short-term Debt | 14,831.87 | 13,512.21 | 14,073.53 | 13,875.17 | 14,368.23 |
| <i>Of which</i> | | | | | | |
| i) | Trade Credit | 7,776.07 | 7,782.05 | 7,288.98 | 7,319.00 | 7,181.45 |
| ii) | Short Term Loan | 4,242.45 | 3,435.58 | 3,327.81 | 3,400.16 | 3,064.59 |
| iii) | Other short term debt liability* | 2,813.35 | 2,294.57 | 3,456.74 | 3,156.00 | 4,122.19 |
| Grand Total (A+B) | | 104,070.11 | 105,277.11 | 104,766.66 | 105,808.00 | 113199.48 |

*Revised

Note: *Others short term debt liability includes Currency & Deposit, Refinancing & Time Extension

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics

ERD, Ministry of Finance

State Owned Enterprises

1.1.2 At the end of June 2025

- Multilateral debt is the largest component of External Debt with share 41.6% and increased by 9.1% over its level end of March 2025.
- Bilateral debt covers 28.1% share of total debt and increased by 5.6% over its level end of March 2025.
- IMF loan covers 5.4% share of total debt and increased by 30.4% over its level end of March 2025.
- External Commercial Borrowings (ECB) covers 9.9% share of total debt and decreased by 1.5% over its level end of March 2025.
- Other long term debt liabilities cover 2.1% share of total debt and increased by 1.2% over its level end of March 2025.
- Short term debt covers 12.7% share of total debt and increased by 3.6% over its level end of March 2025 (**Table-4**).

1.2 Creditor-wise Private Sector External Debt:

1.2.1 The long-term debt accounted 49.1% of private sector external debt among which Multilateral Debt and External Commercial Borrowing (ECB) covers 38.8% of total long term debt and short term debt accounted 50.9% of total private sector external debt at the end of June 2025 (**Table- 4.1**).

Table-4.1: Creditor Composition of Private Sector External Debt (PSED) of Bangladesh

In million USD

| Sl. No. | Components | Stock at the end of | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | Jun'24* | Sep'24* | Dec'24* | Mar'25* | Jun'25 |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| A | Long-term Debt | 9202.15 | 9219.03 | 9292.93 | 9750.68 | 9716.30 |
| i) | Multilateral | 1629.34 | 1673.38 | 1725.77 | 1859.41 | 1827.88 |
| ii) | Bilateral | 52.02 | 48.96 | 91.63 | 109.89 | 100.13 |
| iii) | Supplier's Credit | 192.37 | 187.62 | 188.42 | 193.51 | 184.33 |
| iv) | External Commercial Borrowing (ECB) | 6034.94 | 5997.34 | 5976.37 | 5911.43 | 5855.44 |
| v) | Others | 1293.48 | 1311.73 | 1310.74 | 1676.44 | 1748.51 |
| B | Short-term Debt | 11400.51 | 10727.82 | 10131.88 | 10133.05 | 10061.92 |
| <i>Of which</i> | | | | | | |
| i) | Trade Credit | 7627.80 | 7648.46 | 7165.86 | 7211.09 | 7083.26 |
| ii) | Short Term Loan | 3109.89 | 2451.83 | 2256.92 | 2088.41 | 2170.63 |
| iii) | Other short term debt liability | 662.82 | 627.53 | 709.10 | 833.55 | 808.04 |
| Grand Total (A+B) | | 20602.66 | 19946.85 | 19424.81 | 19883.73 | 19778.22 |

*Revised

Note: Others short term debt liability includes Currency & Deposit, Refinancing & Time Extension

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

1.2.2 At the end of June 2025

- External Commercial Borrowing (ECB) remained the largest component of private sector long term external debt with the share of 29.6% which is decreased by 0.9% over end of March 2025.
- Multilateral debt covers 9.2% share of private sector long term debt and decreased by 1.7% over end of March 2025.
- Among short-term components short term trade credit and short term loans accounted for 46.8% of total private sector external debt while 4.1 % of external debt was accounted for the other short term debt liabilities (**Table-4.1**).

2. Borrower Classification:

2.1 Borrower-wise (Debtor) Gross External Debt:

The borrowers of External debt of Bangladesh are Public (General Govt. & Other Govt. Organizations) and Private Sector Enterprises.

**Table-5: Total External Debt of Bangladesh by Borrower Category
(Percent, unless indicated otherwise)**

In million USD

| Period | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24* | 2024-25 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| External Debt (A+B) | 81209.37 | 95055.43 | 97691.08 | 104070.11 | 113199.48 |
| <i>Long Term Debt</i> | 67164.01 | 74426.52 | 81677.46 | 89238.23 | 98831.25 |
| <i>Short Term Debt</i> | 14045.36 | 20628.90 | 16013.62 | 14831.87 | 14368.23 |
| A) Public Sector Debt | 62492.00 | 69104.51 | 75434.04 | 83467.45 | 93421.26 |
| <i>Long Term Debt</i> | 60275.26 | 66231.29 | 73076.90 | 80036.08 | 89114.95 |
| <i>Short Term Debt</i> | 2216.74 | 2873.23 | 2357.14 | 3431.37 | 4306.30 |
| B) Private Sector Debt | 18717.37 | 25950.91 | 22257.04 | 20602.66 | 19778.22 |
| <i>Long Term Debt</i> | 6888.75 | 8195.24 | 8600.57 | 9202.15 | 9716.30 |
| <i>Short Term Debt</i> | 11828.61 | 17755.68 | 13656.48 | 11400.51 | 10061.92 |
| Memo Items | | | | | |
| Growth in External Debt (%) | 18.50 | 17.00 | 2.80 | 6.50 | 8.80 |
| Short term External Debt to Total Debt (%) | 17.30 | 21.70 | 16.40 | 14.30 | 12.70 |
| Long term External Debt to Total Debt (%) | 82.70 | 78.30 | 83.60 | 85.70 | 87.30 |
| Public Sector Debt to Total Debt (%) | 77.00 | 72.70 | 77.20 | 80.20 | 82.50 |
| Private Sector Debt to Total Debt (%) | 23.00 | 27.30 | 22.80 | 19.80 | 17.50 |

*Revised

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics

ERD, Ministry of Finance

State Owned Enterprises

2.1.1 Public Sector Debt: At the end of June 2025, by borrower classification of Bangladesh's external debt shows that the share of public sector borrowers in total external debt increased by 11.9% over its level end of June 2024 and there exists an upward trend from 2020-21 to 2024-25 (**Table-5**).

2.1.2 Private Sector External Debt: At the end of June 2025, the share of private sector borrowers in total external debt decreased by 4.0% over its level end of June 2024 (**Table-5**).

3. Currency Composition of Private Sector External Debt:

The currency composition of private sector external debt of Bangladesh reveals the dominance of US dollar denominated debt. At the end of June 2025, the share of US dollar debt in total private sector external debt was 94.5%, followed by the EURO (4.1%), ACU Dollar (0.8%), CHF (0.1%) and Japanese yen (0.1%) (Table-6).

Table-6: Currency Composition of Private Sector External Debt

In million USD

| Sl. No. | Currency | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24* | 2024-25 |
|------------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1 | USD | 17366.82 | 24196.26 | 20656.75 | 19406.69 | 18686.39 |
| 2 | EUR | 1120.49 | 938.89 | 1141.58 | 830.66 | 812.45 |
| 3 | ACU Dollar | 93.02 | 727.34 | 262.55 | 229.56 | 158.11 |
| 4 | CHF | 68.70 | 21.74 | 82.44 | 11.78 | 12.44 |
| 5 | BDT | 18.87 | 17.12 | 52.37 | 47.04 | 67.33 |
| 6 | JPY | 27.34 | 26.27 | 44.07 | 44.28 | 29.66 |
| 7 | GBP | 15.93 | 13.90 | 11.62 | 10.21 | 5.89 |
| 8 | CNY | 5.85 | 7.95 | 3.52 | 19.38 | 2.67 |
| 9 | AUD | 0.13 | 1.44 | 1.92 | 2.75 | 3.25 |
| 10 | SGD | 0.21 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 0.31 | 0.04 |
| Total (1 to 10) | | 18717.36 | 25950.91 | 22257.03 | 20602.66 | 19778.22 |

*Revised

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

4. Private Sector External Debt by Maturity:

Private sector external debt by maturity reveals that at the end of June 2025, short-term debt up to one year occupies a major share 50.9% and long-term debt more than one year accounted for 49.1% in total private sector external debt, followed by '1 to 3 years' category (2.0%), '3 to 5 years' (2.1%), '5 to 7 years' (2.4%), '7 to 10 years' (5.7%), '10 to 12 years' (2.3%), and 'more than 12 years'(34.6%) (Table-7).

Table-7: Maturity-wise Private Sector External Debt (PSED) of Bangladesh

In million USD

| Maturity | Short-term | Long-term | | | | | | Total | Total PSED |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | Up to one | 1 to 3 | 3 to 5 | 5 to 7 | 7 to 10 | 10 to 12 | More than 12 | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10=(9+2) |
| End Mar'24* | 11042.83 | 553.61 | 508.04 | 484.41 | 1028.11 | 412.31 | 6300.08 | 9286.55 | 20329.38 |
| End Jun'24* | 11400.51 | 571.25 | 477.34 | 516.21 | 1016.77 | 399.71 | 6220.86 | 9202.15 | 20602.65 |
| End Sep'24* | 10727.82 | 419.28 | 454.29 | 533.54 | 1006.17 | 388.93 | 6416.82 | 9219.03 | 19946.85 |
| End Dec'24* | 10131.88 | 417.69 | 440.23 | 522.09 | 1020.75 | 392.20 | 6499.97 | 9292.93 | 19424.81 |
| End Mar'25* | 10133.05 | 415.52 | 426.52 | 493.00 | 1138.86 | 389.84 | 6886.94 | 9750.68 | 19883.73 |
| End Jun'25 | 10061.92 | 405.31 | 419.06 | 480.75 | 1120.31 | 450.50 | 6840.36 | 9716.30 | 19778.22 |

*Revised

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

5. Creditor Country-wise Private Sector Long Term External Debt:

Table-8 shows that at the end of June 2025 the top ten creditor countries debt was USD 8754.11 million, accounting for 90.1% of total private sector long-term debt USD 9716.30 million. The share of private sector long-term external debt from China People’s Republic (P.R) was at 33.8%, followed by the Netherlands (13.7%), United Kingdom (UK) (11.4%), United States of America (USA) (8.5%) , Singapore (6.1%), and Hong Kong: SAR of China (5.8%) at the same period.

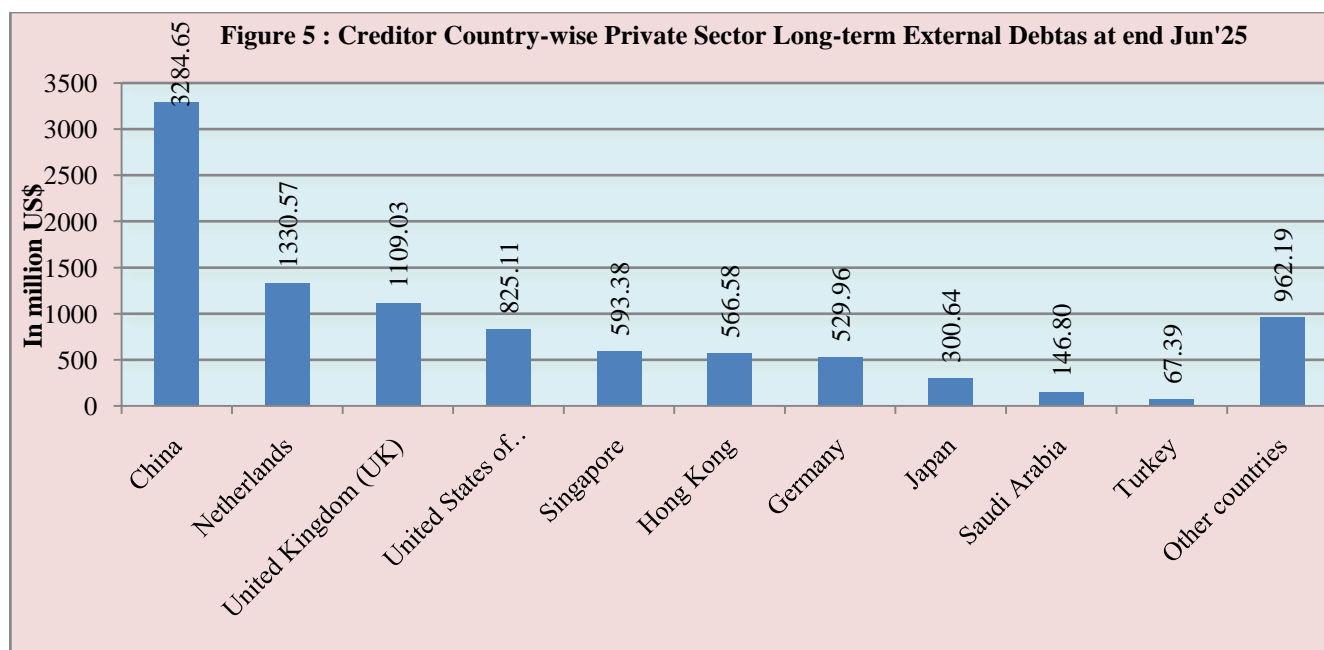
Table-8: Top Ten Creditors Country-wise Private Sector Long Term External Debt

In million USD

| Sl. No. | Name of Creditor Countries | Stock at the end of | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Mar'24* | Jun'24* | Sep'24* | Dec'24* | Mar'25* | Jun'25 |
| 1 | China People’s Republic (P.R) | 3184.92 | 3107.31 | 3253.38 | 3305.12 | 3347.83 | 3284.65 |
| 2 | Netherlands | 879.11 | 924.57 | 932.97 | 990.45 | 1295.26 | 1330.57 |
| 3 | United Kingdom (UK) | 1043.99 | 1096.06 | 1073.39 | 1137.13 | 1140.92 | 1109.03 |
| 4 | United States of America (USA) | 763.65 | 737.34 | 743.17 | 750.41 | 823.91 | 825.11 |
| 5 | Singapore | 573.41 | 573.93 | 597.00 | 591.11 | 597.35 | 593.38 |
| 6 | Hong Kong: SAR of China | 845.63 | 806.79 | 667.20 | 577.69 | 528.69 | 566.58 |
| 7 | Germany | 511.64 | 497.36 | 478.82 | 479.32 | 516.61 | 529.96 |
| 8 | Japan | 252.52 | 249.47 | 296.60 | 292.15 | 293.89 | 300.64 |
| 9 | Saudi Arabia | 165.98 | 159.98 | 159.25 | 147.27 | 146.16 | 146.80 |
| 10 | Turkey | 64.88 | 64.66 | 67.06 | 63.82 | 64.87 | 67.39 |
| 11 | Other Countries | 1000.82 | 984.68 | 950.18 | 958.49 | 995.19 | 962.19 |
| Total | | 9286.55 | 9202.15 | 9219.03 | 9292.93 | 9750.68 | 9716.30 |

*Revised

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank



6. Economic Sector-wise Private Sector Long Term External Debt:

Table-9 shows that at the end of June 2025, the share of private sector long-term external debt of the following sectors were placed as Power, Gas and Petroleum was 51.5% (Power 49.3%) followed by Manufacturing: 29.0% (Tobacco 13.0%, Textiles & wearing 6.1%, Food Products 4.6% etc.) ,Trade and Commerce: 9.3% (Banking 9.0%), Construction 7.4% and Transport, Storage & Communication: 2.3%.

Table-9: Sector-wise Private Sector Long Term External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

| Sector | Mar'24* | Jun'24* | Sep'24* | Dec'24* | Mar'25* | Jun'25 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Power, Gas & Petroleum | 5230.26 | 5096.77 | 5133.84 | 5199.47 | 5147.60 | 5007.42 |
| i) Power | 5011.06 | 4881.43 | 4922.81 | 4996.12 | 4929.32 | 4787.89 |
| ii) Gas & Petroleum | 219.20 | 215.34 | 211.03 | 203.35 | 218.28 | 219.53 |
| 2. Manufacturing | 2037.88 | 2076.32 | 2163.19 | 2140.79 | 2662.61 | 2817.35 |
| i) Food Products | 298.29 | 301.58 | 337.64 | 313.86 | 394.56 | 443.64 |
| ii) Textiles & Wearing | 483.32 | 483.34 | 483.77 | 467.47 | 557.01 | 587.75 |
| iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals | 59.81 | 54.18 | 50.93 | 46.82 | 53.58 | 82.77 |
| iv) Metal & Machinery Products | 122.77 | 121.35 | 173.57 | 186.67 | 199.66 | 202.48 |
| v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment | 20.79 | 19.57 | 18.10 | 16.19 | 14.81 | 13.41 |
| vi) Cement | 2.45 | 2.43 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| vii) Rubber & Plastics Products | 92.93 | 92.76 | 86.65 | 95.90 | 89.64 | 88.74 |
| viii) Tobacco | 833.50 | 881.18 | 892.16 | 903.29 | 1214.54 | 1259.92 |
| ix) Electrical Equipment | 72.77 | 69.09 | 71.21 | 62.93 | 85.79 | 87.39 |
| x) Mfg (Others) | 51.25 | 50.84 | 49.16 | 47.66 | 53.03 | 51.25 |
| 3. Construction | 592.42 | 592.05 | 665.46 | 662.89 | 682.00 | 719.12 |
| 4. Trade & Commerce | 1058.19 | 1117.46 | 933.96 | 986.50 | 937.38 | 906.31 |
| i) Banking | 998.83 | 1064.48 | 889.09 | 941.45 | 898.74 | 870.33 |
| ii) NBFi | 59.36 | 52.98 | 44.88 | 45.05 | 38.64 | 35.98 |
| 5. Transport, Storage & Communication | 338.08 | 294.58 | 295.45 | 277.95 | 282.66 | 224.92 |
| 6. Services | 29.72 | 24.97 | 27.14 | 25.34 | 38.44 | 41.19 |
| Total | 9286.55 | 9202.15 | 9219.03 | 9292.93 | 9750.68 | 9716.30 |

*Revised

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

CHAPTER –IV SECTION-IV

1. Debt Services

1.1 Debt Services of Private Sector External Debt (Medium & Long-term):

Debt service payment or servicing of external debt is defined as the set of payments inclusion of both principal and interest that are made to meet the debt obligation to non-resident creditors. Debt service ratio measured by the proportion of gross debt service payments to current receipts of Balance of Payments (BOP) serves as an important indicator of debt sustainability. In this section we describe the **Trends in Debt Service and Projection of Private Sector External Debt (Medium & Long-term)**.

1.2 Trends in Debt Service of Private Sector External Debt:

Debt service (principal, interest & commission) of private sector long term external debt was USD 24407.85 million while USD 22524.63 million for short term and USD 1883.22 million for long term private sector during 2024-25. For long term debt principal repayments accounted USD 1363.40 million and interest USD 513.57 million during 2024-25. For the same period principal was USD 21946.63 million and interest USD 578.00 million as the debt service for short term debt. It is noted that in the fiscal year 2024-25, the borrowings of private sector long term debt was USD 1685.36 million and short term borrowings was USD 20381.07 million (**Table-10**).

Table-10: Drawings & Payments of Private Sector External Debt

In million USD

| Period | Long Term External Debt | | | | | Short Term External Debt | | | |
|----------|-------------------------|------------|----------|------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|----------|-----------------|
| | Borrowings | Repayments | | | | Borrowings | Repayments | | |
| | | Principal | Interest | Commission | Total | | Principal | Interest | Total |
| 2008-09 | 228.88 | 151.54 | 61.71 | | 213.25 | | | | |
| 2009-10 | 146.11 | 208.92 | 44.04 | | 252.96 | | | | |
| 2010-11 | 279.91 | 319.14 | 35.78 | | 354.92 | | | | |
| 2011-12 | 458.71 | 306.59 | 43.97 | | 350.56 | | | | |
| 2012-13 | 552.58 | 333.78 | 50.44 | | 384.22 | | | | |
| 2013-14 | 1312.57 | 455.50 | 43.34 | | 498.84 | | | | |
| 2014-15 | 890.44 | 344.70 | 77.80 | | 422.50 | | | | |
| 2015-16 | 811.38 | 503.83 | 83.09 | | 586.92 | | | | |
| 2016-17 | 824.30 | 945.26 | 99.69 | | 1044.95 | | | | |
| 2017-18 | 2796.19 | 1118.93 | 98.04 | | 1216.97 | | | | |
| 2018-19 | 3142.41 | 2756.74 | 137.24 | | 2893.98 | 27761.27 | 16898.15 | 155.91 | 17054.06 |
| 2019-20 | 2582.59 | 2223.62 | 179.24 | | 2402.86 | 17681.38 | 18677.57 | 201.44 | 18879.01 |
| 2020-21 | 3235.13 | 1712.55 | 130.57 | | 1843.12 | 27508.36 | 24589.11 | 143.36 | 24732.47 |
| 2021-22 | 4004.85 | 2673.30 | 186.59 | 42.72 | 2902.61 | 37395.88 | 32755.31 | 156.87 | 32912.18 |
| 2022-23 | 2309.60 | 1950.22 | 262.31 | 19.73 | 2232.26 | 30940.12 | 35106.84 | 512.12 | 35618.96 |
| 2023-24* | 2293.03 | 1752.55 | 534.44 | 13.14 | 2300.13 | 23180.25 | 25316.06 | 621.97 | 25938.03 |
| 2024-25 | 1685.36 | 1363.40 | 513.57 | 6.25 | 1883.22 | 20381.07 | 21946.63 | 578.00 | 22524.63 |

*Revised

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

1.3 Private Sector Long-term External Debt in terms of Interest Rate Type:

In terms of interest rate type private sector long-term external debt is categorized as fixed rate, floating rate and no interest rate. At the end of June 2025 the private sector long-term external debt was USD 1671.20 million at fixed rate or 17.2%, USD 7675.88 million at floating rate or 79.0% and USD 369.22 million at no interest rate or 3.8% (Table- 11).

Table-11: Private Sector Long Term External Debt by Interest rate type

In million USD

| Interest Rate Type | Outstanding at the end of Jun'25 | % of Total Debt |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Fixed | 1671.20 | 17.2 |
| Floating | 7675.88 | 79.0 |
| No Interest Rate | 369.22 | 3.8 |
| Total | 9716.30 | 100.0 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

1.4 Projection of Debt Service in Private Sector External Debt (Medium & Long-term):

Debt service projection based on long-term debt outstanding of private sector external debt (medium & long-term) shows that debt service payments would reach USD 1860.11 million (USD 1311.39 million principal repayment and USD 548.72 million interest) in 2025-26. Projection shows that the debt service payments would progressively decline during the coming two decades (Table-12 & Figure-4).

Tabel-12: Projected Debt Service Payments of Private Sector Long Term External Debt

In million USD

| Period | Projected Flows of Principal | Projected Flows of Interest | Projected Flows of Total Debt Service |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2025-26 | 1311.39 | 548.72 | 1860.11 |
| 2026-27 | 1390.95 | 491.68 | 1882.63 |
| 2027-28 | 1014.96 | 419.02 | 1433.97 |
| 2028-29 | 935.99 | 356.65 | 1292.64 |
| 2029-30 | 835.79 | 297.12 | 1132.91 |
| 2030-31 | 768.10 | 243.71 | 1011.82 |
| 2031-32 | 609.14 | 196.22 | 805.36 |
| 2032-33 | 564.67 | 156.40 | 721.07 |
| 2033-34 | 547.62 | 118.82 | 666.44 |
| 2034-35 | 503.78 | 83.18 | 586.96 |
| 2035-36 | 477.10 | 48.70 | 525.80 |
| 2036-37 | 237.44 | 24.56 | 262.00 |
| 2037-38 | 140.22 | 9.84 | 150.06 |
| 2038-39 | 113.49 | 166.39 | 279.88 |
| 2039-40 | 117.81 | 9.28 | 127.09 |
| 2040-41 | 46.86 | 5.41 | 52.26 |
| 2041-42 | 101.01 | 4.93 | 105.93 |
| Cumulative amount Jul'25 to Jun'42 | 9716.30 | 3180.63 | 12896.93 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Figure 5: Projected Debt Service of Private Sector Long term External Debt

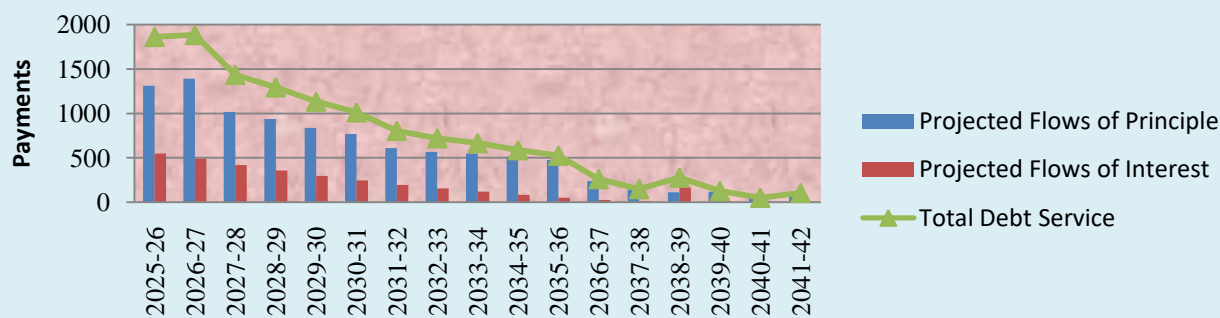


Table-13: Stock of Total External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

| Period | Public Sector | Private Sector | Grand Total | External Debt to GDP (percent) |
|-------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| End Jun'07 | 20786.00 | 1212.50 | 21998.50 | 27.60 |
| End Dec'07 | 19305.80 | 1346.40 | 20652.20 | 25.90 |
| End Jun'08 | 21627.00 | 1483.30 | 23110.30 | 25.20 |
| End Dec'08 | 21194.80 | 1599.20 | 22794.00 | 24.90 |
| End Jun'09 | 21870.20 | 1605.50 | 23475.70 | 22.90 |
| End Dec'09 | 22310.70 | 1688.50 | 23999.20 | 23.40 |
| End Jun'10 | 20952.10 | 1651.80 | 22603.90 | 19.60 |
| End Dec'10 | 21635.60 | 1527.40 | 23163.00 | 20.10 |
| End Jun'11 | 22614.40 | 1584.40 | 24198.80 | 18.80 |
| End Dec'11 | 22364.80 | 1672.80 | 24037.60 | 18.70 |
| End Jun'12 | 24526.78 | 1604.00 | 26130.78 | 19.60 |
| End Dec'12 | 25948.85 | 1823.04 | 27771.89 | 20.80 |
| End Jun'13 | 26472.48 | 2821.75 | 29294.23 | 19.50 |
| End Dec'13 | 27728.44 | 4064.42 | 31792.86 | 21.20 |
| End Jun'14 | 29442.32 | 4520.29 | 33962.61 | 19.60 |
| End Dec'14 | 30498.50 | 6770.80 | 37269.30 | 21.60 |
| End Jun'15 | 29702.22 | 7815.92 | 37518.14 | 19.20 |
| End Dec'15 | 30529.74 | 8056.24 | 38585.98 | 19.80 |
| End Jun'16 | 32369.92 | 8796.06 | 41165.98 | 15.50 |
| End Dec'16 | 32439.06 | 9250.32 | 41689.38 | 15.70 |
| End Jun'17 | 35269.96 | 10537.56 | 45807.52 | 15.60 |
| End Dec'17 | 38865.38 | 12280.40 | 51145.78 | 17.40 |
| End Jun'18 | 42042.57 | 13966.67 | 56009.24 | 17.40 |
| End Dec'18 | 44551.80 | 12520.37 | 57072.17 | 17.80 |
| End Jun'19 | 48427.35 | 14201.83 | 62629.18 | 17.80 |
| End Dec'19 | 49886.17 | 13110.89 | 62997.06 | 17.90 |
| End Jun'20 | 54175.41 | 13982.45 | 68157.86 | 18.20 |
| End Dec'20 | 57797.60 | 14814.46 | 72612.06 | 19.40 |
| End Jun'21 | 62492.00 | 18717.37 | 81209.37 | 19.50 |
| End Dec'21 | 67522.47 | 23078.11 | 90600.58 | 21.80 |
| End Jun'22 | 69104.51 | 25950.91 | 95055.43 | 20.70 |
| End Dec'22 | 71810.10 | 24309.52 | 96119.62 | 20.90 |
| End Jun'23 | 75434.04 | 22257.04 | 97691.08 | 21.50 |
| End Dec'23 | 79287.55 | 20946.09 | 100233.64 | 22.10 |
| End Jun'24* | 83467.45 | 20602.66 | 104070.11 | 22.70 |
| End Dec'24* | 85341.84 | 19424.81 | 104766.65 | 22.80 |
| End Jun'25 | 93421.26 | 19778.22 | 113199.48 | 24.50 |

*Revised

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics

ERD, Ministry of Finance

CHAPTER –IV

SECTION-V

Methodology of Private Sector External Debt compilation:

Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank has a well-organized institutional setting for the compilation of statistics on private and guaranteed debt. The department collects data of Public debt from Economic Relations Division (ERD), Ministry of finance for the compilation of gross external debt statistics.

In this connection, Statistics Department, BB ensures:

- (1) The responsibility for collecting, processing, and disseminating the statistics;
- (2) Keeping confidential Individual reporters' data and used for statistical purposes only; and
- (3) Generation of User Defined Statistical and Managerial reports on debt status.

Data Series: Annual data spanning from 2007 to 2025 is available.

Data Source: Data on external debt is collected from Private Enterprises situated in Export Processing Zone (EPZ), Economic Zone (EZ), Hi-tech Park Authority (HTPA) and Non-EPZ areas through Authorized Dealer branch of commercial banks. External Debt of commercial banks and state-owned enterprises are collected from them directly.

Data Collection: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank collects data quarterly on private sector external debt. This collection is generated by Authorized Dealers (AD) through particular form named ED-1 and ED-2 along with particular templates in compliance with the Bangladesh Bank's FE Circular No-21 of November 03, 2009 and the subsequent circulars Std. Circular no. 3 of May 12, 2014,

Data Processing: After entering data on the web based software named Debt Management and Financial Analysis System (DMFAS), the department gives a validation checking and generates various statistical reports as required.

CHAPTER – V

DEFINITION, CONCEPT AND POLICY FRAMEWORK

SECTION – I

A) FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI)

1. Definition:

Foreign Direct Investment is the category of international investment that reflects the objective of a resident entity in one economy obtaining a lasting interest in an enterprise resident in another economy (The resident entity is the direct investor and the enterprise is the direct investment enterprise). The lasting interest implies the existence of a long-term relationship between the direct investor and the enterprise and a significant degree of influence by the investor on the management of the enterprise. Direct investment comprises not only the initial transaction establishing the relationship between the investor and the enterprise but also all subsequent transactions between them and among affiliated enterprises, both incorporated and unincorporated. Simply, A foreign direct investment (FDI) is an investment made by a firm or individual in one country into the other country for the business interests and summarizes through the followings

- FDI are investments made by one company into another located in another country.
- FDIs are actively utilized in open markets rather than closed markets for investors.
- Apple's investment in China People's Republic (P.R) is an example of an FDI.

2. Direct investor:

A direct investor is an individual, an incorporated or unincorporated public or private enterprise, a government, a group of related individuals, or a group of related incorporated and/or unincorporated enterprises that has a direct investment enterprise (that is, a subsidiary, associate or branch) operating in an economy other than the economy or economies of residence of the foreign direct investor or investors.

3. Direct investment enterprise:

A *direct investment enterprise* is an incorporated or unincorporated enterprise in which a direct investor that is resident of another economy has 10% or more of the ordinary shares or voting power (for an incorporated enterprise) or the equivalent (for an unincorporated enterprise). The *direct investor* may be an individual, an incorporated or unincorporated private or public enterprise, a government, or an associated group of individuals or enterprises that has a direct investment enterprise in an economy other than that in which the direct investor resides. The ownership of 10% of ordinary shares or voting power is the criterion for determining the existence of a direct investment relationship.

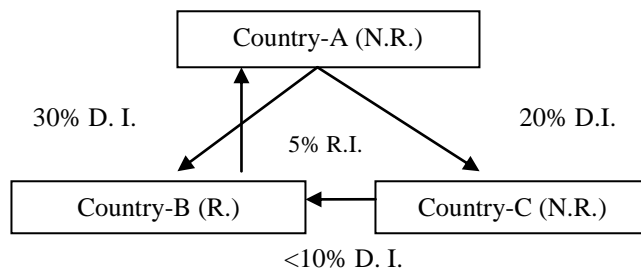
According to the international standards, direct investment enterprises include those entities that are

- Subsidiaries (an enterprise in which a nonresident investor owns more than 50%);
- associates (an enterprise in which a nonresident investor owns between 10 and 50%); and
- Branches (unincorporated enterprises wholly or jointly owned by a nonresident investor) of the direct investor and are either directly or indirectly owned by the direct investor. }

4. Reverse investment:

Reverse investment arises when a direct investment enterprise lends funds to or acquires equity in its immediate or indirect direct investor, provided it does not own equity comprising 10% or more of the voting power in that direct investor. i.e. owns some, but less than 10% of the voting power in, or has lent funds to, its immediate or indirect direct investor (paragraph 6.40, BPM6).

5. Fellow enterprise: An enterprise is a fellow enterprise of another if the two enterprises have the same immediate or indirect direct investor, but neither is an immediate or indirect direct investor in the other (paragraph 6.17, BPM6).



Note: R→Resident; N.R.→ Non-resident, D.I.→Direct Investment, R.I.→ Reverse Investment

- i) A is a direct investor in B;
- ii) B is a reverse investor in A;
- iii) A is a direct investor in C and;
- iv) C is fellow enterprise of B.

6. Equity Capital:

Remittances received by the incorporated or unincorporated direct investment enterprises operating in Bangladesh on account of equity participation in those by the non-resident direct investors. Equity capital comprises:

a) Ordinary Shares:

This item represents the total paid-up capital against issue of ordinary shares.

b) Revaluation & Capital Reserves:

This item comprises revaluation reserve, capital reserve, non-remittable special capital reserve, non-distributable special reserve and premium on shares.

c) Share Money Deposits:

These are the deposits of the shareholders to get ordinary shares in future.

d) Other Reserves:

This item comprises tax holiday reserve, reserve for bonus share, general reserve, special reserve etc.

7. Reinvested earnings:

In a relationship between a direct investor and a direct investment enterprise (DIE), the net current earnings of a DIE that are not distributed as dividends to the shareholders (or the equivalent in the case of quasi-corporate enterprises) are deemed distributed, as investment income, to the direct investor (DI), proportionate to its (their) holdings of shares (or equivalent) in the DIE. As this is an imputed transaction, a counterpart imputation (of equal value but opposite direction) is required in the financial account representing the reinvestment of the funds back into the DIE. The income imputation is referred to as reinvested earnings (RE), while the financial account entry is referred to as reinvestment of earnings income, to differentiate it from the income transaction.

8. Intra-company Loans:

Intra-company loans or intra-company debt transactions refer to short or long term borrowing and lending of funds between direct investors (parent enterprises) and affiliate enterprises. The traditional distinction between short and long term maturity based on the formal criterion of original maturity retained.

i) Short-term debt is defined as debt with an original maturity of one year or less. It includes loans, overdrafts, suppliers' credit, buyers' credit; deferred payment etc. of a resident enterprise borrows from direct investors.

ii) Long-term debt is defined as debt with an original maturity of more than one year. It includes loans, overdrafts, suppliers' credit, buyers' credit; deferred payment etc. of a resident enterprise borrows from direct investors.

9. Trade credit and accounts payable (Liabilities):

Trade Credits may arise due to *direct extension of credit* by buyers (non-residents) to the reporting enterprise for goods and services transactions. It also arises due to *advance payments* by non-residents to the reporting enterprise for "work that is in progress or to be undertaken". Trade Credit increases due to purchase (foreign) or import of goods (say, yarn, raw materials etc.) from non-residents and decreases when its value is paid. It is called accounts payable.

10. Trade Credit and accounts receivable (Claims):

Trade credits may arise due to *direct extension of credit* by suppliers (reporting enterprise) to non-residents for goods and services transactions. Trade credits increase due to export of goods to non-residents and decreases when its value is received. It is called accounts receivable.

11. Operating profit and net income:

In case of foreign direct investment in Bangladesh, the survey seeks information on the profit, net income, and retained earnings of the reporting enterprise (and its subsidiaries) attributable to foreign direct investors.

i) Operating profit: **Operating profit** includes profits from the operations of enterprises. In calculating operating profit, depreciation should be calculated at the written down replacement cost value; exchange rate gains and losses, special tax provisions (such as accelerated depreciation), and any extraordinary items should be excluded from the calculation. **Taxes** should be recorded when due without penalty.

ii) Net income: **Net income** includes **income received** in the form of interest, dividends and the reinvested earnings attributable to major owners, **less** interest paid. **Major owners** of an enterprise include the head office in the case of a branch, the parent company in the case of a subsidiary and any enterprise in which an owner has directly or indirectly a 10% or more ownership interest.

Interest on debt should be reported on an accrual basis. In the case of instruments for which interest payments are made at maturity, interest accrued during the reporting period should be reported. For bonds and other deep-discounted instrument, the difference between the discounted issue price and the value at maturity should be treated as interest and reported as it accrues during the period.

12. Flows and Stocks:

All of the data recorded in the macroeconomic statistical systems are either flows or stocks (stocks are also referred to as positions or stock positions). Flows measure changes in the level of economic value over a period of time, while stock positions measure the level of economic value at a specific point of time. The term economic value refers to a unit's assets, liabilities and net worth. The flows and stock positions recorded in the macroeconomic statistical systems are integrated, which means that changes in stock positions can be fully explained by the flows.

FDI capital flows are recorded on a net basis, in the same manner as other cross border financial flows, i.e., investments during the reporting period are netted against disinvestments, separately for claims and liabilities.

i) Gross inflows are the total inward direct investment made by non-resident investors in the reporting economy. **Gross outflows** are the total outward direct investment made by the residents of the reporting economy to external economies.

ii) Disinvestment includes capital repatriation, reverse investments, loans given to parent firms and repayments of intra-company loans to parent firms.

iii) Net inflows are the Gross inflows minus disinvestment. **Net outflows** are the Gross outflows minus disinvestment.

In general, net recording of flows in financial assets and liabilities are recommended in the international accounts from both the analytical and pragmatic perspectives. Net acquisition of external financial claims and net incurrence of external liabilities are generally of more analytical interest than the gross flows.

(Balance of Payment and International Investment Position manual, Sixth edition, International Monetary Fund, Para 3.117)

13. Foreign Assets and Liabilities:

An asset or liability must represent actual claims that are legally in existence. Foreign assets of resident enterprise/company/entity comprise its claims on non-residents and liabilities comprise its indebtedness to non-residents.

B) OUTWARD DIRECT INVESTMENT

An **outward direct investment** (ODI) is a business strategy in which a domestic firm expands its operations to a **foreign** country. This can take form as a green field **investment**, a merger/acquisition, or expansion of an existing **foreign** facility.

Direct investment in the form of equity capital comprises equity in branches, all shares in subsidiaries and associates. Outward direct investment, also called direct investment to abroad, includes assets and liabilities transferred between resident direct investors and their direct investment enterprises. It also covers transfers of assets and liabilities between resident and non-resident fellow enterprises, if the ultimate controlling parent is resident.

C) PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT

1. Definition:

Portfolio investment is defined as cross-border transactions and positions involving equity or debt securities, other than those included in direct investment or reserve assets (BPM6, para 6.54). The characteristic feature of securities is their negotiability i.e. their legal ownership is readily transferable from one unit to another unit by delivery or endorsement. Negotiable instruments are designed to be traded on organized markets (BPM6, para 5.15) The major components of portfolio investment classified under liabilities are equity securities (ordinary shares, preference shares and bonus shares etc.) and debt securities (debentures, bonds & notes, money market instruments and financial derivatives) both traded and tradable in organized and other financial markets.

2. Security:

Definition of security: Section 2 of the FER Act, 1947 defines “security” either in physical or demat form, I) Shares, stocks, bonds, debenture stock and Government securities, as defined in the Securities Act, 1920; ii) Deposit receipts in respect of deposits of securities, units of mutual fund or collective investment scheme, as defined in Securities and Exchange Commission (Mutual Fund) Rules, 2001; and iii) Other instruments defined as security in the Securities and Exchange Ordinance, 1969 (Ordinance No. XVII of 1969); but does not include bill of exchange or promissory notes other than Government promissory notes. A “foreign security” is defined as a security issued elsewhere than in Bangladesh and any security the principal of or interest on which is payable in any foreign currency or elsewhere than in Bangladesh.

2.1 Equity securities:

A security is defined as an instrument that is traded or tradable. It covers all instruments and records acknowledging, after the claims of all creditors have been met, claims to the residual values of enterprises. Equity securities comprise:

a) *Ordinary Share:* This item represents ownership share with full voting rights. Ordinary shares are usually issued in registered form.

b) *Preference share:* Part of the share capital of a company that ranks after secured creditors but before ordinary shareholders in the event of liquidation. Preference rights are defined in the articles of association of the relevant company but may relate to dividend, voting rights, or distribution of surplus assets. There are two types of preference shares such as

i) *Participating Preference share:* These preference shares have further rights that are normally linked to the relevant company’s profits or dividend payment on ordinary shares.

ii) *Other Preference share:* These will have the rights of standard preference shares but may also be:

- cumulative (i.e., income arrears are carried forward to the next payment date),
- convertible (into ordinary shares),
- redeemable (at a fixed date or contingent on a special event), or

- Permanent (not redeemable except at issuer's option).

c) *Share Money Deposits*: These are the deposits of the shareholders to get ordinary shares in future.

d) *Other*: It covers shares in mutual funds and investment trusts, depository receipts etc.

2.2 Debt Securities:

A debt security is a debt instrument that can be bought or sold between two parties and has basic terms defined, such as the notional amount (the amount borrowed), interest rate, and maturity and renewal date. Examples of debt securities include a government bond, corporate bond, certificate of deposit (CD), municipal bond, or preferred stock. Debt securities can also come in the form of collateralized securities, such as collateralized debt obligations (CDOs), collateralized mortgage obligations (CMOs) and zero-coupon securities.

2.3 Debt Instrument:

A debt instrument is a tool an entity can utilize to raise capital. It is a documented, binding obligation that provides funds to an entity in return for a promise from the entity to repay a lender or investor in accordance with terms of a contract. Debt instrument contracts include detailed provisions on the deal such as collateral involved, the rate of interest, the schedule for interest payments, and the timeframe to maturity if applicable.

Any type of instrument primarily classified as debt can be considered a debt instrument. Debt instruments are tools an individual, government entity, or business entity can utilize for the purpose of obtaining capital. Debt instruments provide capital to an entity that promises to repay the capital over time. Credit cards, credit lines, loans, and bonds can all be types of debt instruments.

2.4 Bonds and notes:

It covers bonds, debentures, and notes that usually give the holder the unconditional right to a fixed cash flow or contractually determined variable money income.

- i) **Bond**: A bond is a fixed income instrument that represents a loan made by an investor to a borrower (typically corporate or governmental). A bond could be thought of as an I.O.U. between the lender and borrower that includes the details of the loan and its payments. Bonds are used by companies, municipalities, states, and sovereign governments to finance projects and operations. Owners of bonds are debt holders, or creditors, of the issuer. Bond details include the end date when the principal of the loan is due to be paid to the bond owner and usually includes the terms for variable or fixed interest payments made by the borrower.
- ii) **Notes Receivable**: Notes receivable is an asset of a company, bank or other organization that holds a written promissory note from another party. (The other party will have a note payable.) The principal part of a note receivable that is expected to be collected within one year of the balance sheet date is reported in the current asset section of the lender's balance sheet. The remaining principal of the note receivable is reported in the noncurrent asset section entitled Investments.

2.5 Debenture:

A debenture is a type of bond or other debt instrument that is unsecured by collateral. Since debentures have no collateral backing, debentures must rely on the creditworthiness and reputation of the issuer for support. Both corporations and governments frequently issue debentures to raise capital or funds.

2.6 Other debts:

Other short-term debt covers money market instruments, such as bills, commercial paper, and bankers' acceptances that usually give the holder the unconditional right to receive a stated, fixed sum of money on a specified date. It also includes debt securities that have been sold under repurchase agreements. In long-term it also covers debt securities that have been sold under repurchase agreements and debt securities that have been lent under a securities lending arrangement.

D) BLOC/GROUP/COMMUNITY/REGIONS

The FDI statements as included in this publication have been compiled in respect of FDI inflows with ten groups. The groups are as under:

1. **European Union (EU):** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden, UK.
2. **Other European Countries:** Albania, Belarus, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Georgia, Iceland, Moldavia, Norway, Russia, Serbia Montenegro, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, Vatican City.
3. **Organization of Islamic Conference(OIC):** Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Benin, Brunei, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Chad, Comoro Islands, Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Gabon, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Kyrgyz Republic, Lebanon, Libya, Malaysia, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, Mozambique, Niger, Nigeria, Oman, Pakistan, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Suriname, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Republic of Togo, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uganda, United Arab Emirates (UAE), Uzbekistan and Yemen Arab Republic.
4. **Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries(OPEC):** Algeria, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates (UAE) and Venezuela.
5. **Association of South-East Asian Nations(ASEAN):** Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos P D Republic of, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.
6. **Asian Clearing Union (ACU):** Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Maldives.
7. **South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation (SAARC):** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.
8. **Other Asian Countries (OAC):** Armenia, Azerbaijan, People's Republic of China, Fiji, Gilbert, Hong Kong: SAR of China, Japan, Kazakhstan, Kiribati Republic, Korea DPR, Korea Republic, Kyrgyz Republic, Macao, Mongolian Republic, Nauru, New Caledonia, Papua New Guinea, Taiwan: Province of China, Tajikistan, Tonga, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu, Vanuatu and Western Samoa.
9. **North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA):** Canada, Mexico and the United States of America (USA).
10. **Middle East:** Egypt, Syrian Arab Republic, Israel, Lebanon, Jordan, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Bahrain, and Qatar.

F) EXPORT PROCESSING ZONE (EPZ) AREA

In order to achieve rapid economic growth of the country by increasing the inflow of foreign investment, particularly through industrialization, special steps have been taken since 1980 by setting up Export Processing Zone (EPZ) in the country in Chattogram (Halishahar), Dhaka (Savar) and Khulna (Mongla) where favorable facilities/ assistance are provided to the potential investors, both Bangladeshi and foreigners. The Chattogram Export Processing Zone (CEPZ) started from 1983-84 while the Dhaka Export Processing Zone (DEPZ) started from 1993-94. Later, EPZs have also been established in Mongla of Khulna, Ishwardi of Pabna, Cumilla, Uttara of Syedpur in the district of Nilphamary, Adamjee of Narayanganj and Karnaphuli of Chattogram districts where the investments are classified into three types i.e., A-type (100% foreign), B-type (Joint venture between Bangladeshi and foreigners) and C-type (100% Bangladeshi) entrepreneurs.

CHAPTER –V

SECTION -II

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT POLICY FRAMEWORK IN BANGLADESH:

FDI Policy Framework in Bangladesh:

1. Evolution of the FDI policy in Bangladesh: In the late 1980s and the 1990s, Bangladesh announced a series of measures and liberalized its FDI policy framework. In recent years, Bangladesh has significantly improved its investment and regulatory environment, including the liberalization of the industrial policy, abolition of performance requirements and allowance of full foreign-owned joint ventures. Since 1996, new sectors have been opened up for foreign investment, including the telecommunications sector.

2. FDI policy framework: Foreign direct investment is encouraged in all industrial activities in Bangladesh excluding those on the list of reserved industries such as production of arms and ammunitions; forest plantation and mechanized extraction within the bounds of a reserved forest, production of nuclear energy and printing and minting fresh currency notes. Such investments may be undertaken either independently or through joint ventures, either with the local, private or public sector. The capital market also remains open for portfolio investment. The policy framework for foreign investment in Bangladesh is based on the Foreign Private Investment (Promotion and Protection) Act, 1980, which provides measures for the non-discriminatory treatment and protection of foreign investment.

3. Incentives to foreign investment: The government has liberalized its industrial and investment policies in recent years by reducing bureaucratic control over private investment and opening up many areas. Some of the major incentives are tax exemptions for power generation, import duty exemptions for export processing, an exemption of import duties for export oriented industries, and tax holidays for different industries. Double taxation can be avoided by foreign investors on the basis of bilateral agreements. Facilities for the full repatriation of invested capital, profit and dividend exist.

4. Concessionary duty on imported capital machinery: An import duty, at the rate of 5% ad valorem, is payable on capital machinery and spares imported for initial installation (The value of spare parts should not, however, exceed 10% of the total C&F value of the machinery). For 100% export oriented industries, no import duty is charged in the case of capital machinery and spares. Duties and taxes on the import of goods that are produced locally are higher than those applicable to imports of raw materials for the production of such goods.

5. Intellectual property rights and investment protection: The government recognizes the importance of intellectual property rights for attracting FDI and is making efforts to update its legislation and improve enforcement. The country has been a member of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) since 1985 and signed the Paris Convention on Intellectual Property in 1991. The Foreign Private Investment (Promotion and Protection) Act of 1980 guarantees protection against expropriation. If a foreign investor becomes subject to a legal measure that has the effect of expropriation, adequate compensation will be paid to the investor and it will be freely repatriable. The value of spare parts should not, however, exceed 10% of the total C&F value of the machinery.

6. Labor laws: Workers are entitled to elect collective bargaining agents (CBAs) to negotiate their demands with management. A trade union may be formed if 30% of employees support it. All trade unions need to be registered. There are 47 labor laws covering matters such as wages, industrial disputes, working conditions, etc. Foreign nationals can be employed as long as their number does not exceed 15% of the total number of employees.

On the whole, Bangladesh has taken considerable steps to reform and liberalize all its economic policies including FDI. With low labor costs and almost no restrictions on the entry and exit of foreign investors, Bangladesh on the track toward becoming an attractive destination for FDI in the South Asian region.

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SECTION –III

Definitions & Concepts of External Debt

1. External Debt:

External Debt or Gross External Debt refers to money borrowed from a source outside the country. It has to be paid back in the currency in which it is borrowed. More specifically External debt is the portion of a country's debt that is borrowed from foreign lenders including commercial banks, governments or international financial institutions. These loans including interest must usually be paid in the currency in which the loan was made.

Gross External debt or External debt is defined as “the outstanding amount of those actual current, and not contingent, liabilities that require payment(s) of principal and/or interest by the debtor at some point(s) in the future and that are owed to non-residents by residents of an economy” {External Debt Statistics - Guide for Compilers and Users, International Monetary Fund (IMF), 2014}.

1.1 Key Takeaways:

- External debt is the portion of a country's debt that is borrowed from foreign lenders through commercial banks, governments, or international financial institutions.
- If a country cannot repay its external debt, it faces a debt crisis.
- If a nation fails to repay its external debt, it is said to be in sovereign default.
- External debt can take the form of a tied loan, whereby the borrower must apply any spending of the funds to the country that is providing the loan.

2. Classifications of External Debt:

- (1) Public and publicly guaranteed debt;
- (2) Private non-guaranteed credits;
- (3) Central bank deposits; and
- (4) Loans due to the IMF.

However, the exact treatment varies from country to country. In Bangladesh it is classified in six heads:

- (a) Multilateral
- (b) Bilateral
- (c) IMF loans
- (d) Trade credit
- (e) External Commercial borrowings (ECB)
- (f) Others

2.1 Multilateral Debt:

Multilateral creditors are primarily multilateral institutions such as the International Development association (IDA), International Bank for reconstruction and Development (IBRD), Asian Development Bank (ADB) etc. Multilateral debt is that portion of a country's external debt burden owed to international financial institutions (IFIs) such as the Asian Development Bank (ADB) and the World Bank. Borrowing from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) is not included under multilateral debt, and are instead classified separately under the IMF head.

2.2 Bilateral Debt:

Bilateral creditors are sovereign countries with whom sovereign and non-sovereign entities enter into-to-one loan arrangements. Bilateral loans are funds provided to a borrower by one lender. Bilateral loans are less complicated type of participatory loan. However, as bilateral loans are agreements between one lender and one borrower, the lender risk is much higher.

2.3 IMF Loans:

A core responsibility of the IMF is to provide loans to member countries experiencing actual or potential balance of payments problems. This financial assistance helps countries in their efforts to rebuild their international reserves, stabilize their currencies and continue paying for imports and restore conditions for strong economic growth.

2.4 Trade Credits:

Trade credit is an arrangement between a seller and a buyer, where the seller allows the buyer to make purchases now and pay at a later date without incurring an interest charge. This arrangement allows the buyer to sell the goods and earn sufficient cash to pay off its debt to the seller.

Trade credit are two types i) Supplier's Credit ii) Buyer's Credit.

i) Suppliers' Credit:

Such credit is extended by the overseas supplier of goods in the form of deferred payments.

ii) Buyers' Credit:

Buyer's credit is a short-term loan facility extended to an importer by an overseas lender such as a bank or financial institution to finance the purchase of capital goods, services, and other items.

2.4.1 Export Credit:

Export credits are government financial support, direct financing, guarantees, insurance or interest rate support provided to foreign buyers to assist in the financing of the purchase of goods from national exporters

i) Export Credit Agency (ECA):

An export credit agency is an institution that offers to finance domestic companies' international export operations and other activities. ECAs provide loans and insurance to companies to help eliminate the uncertainty of exporting to other countries.

ii) Export Bill Discounting:

Export bill discounting is an international trade term and practice. Export bill discounting is designed to allow businesses faster payment for the goods they have shipped to the buyer. Export bill discounting occurs when a business contracts with a buyer for their goods on credit. In international trade, this can be called a letter of credit, and a third-party financing company uses this agreement to determine the export bill discount amount.

2.5 External Commercial Borrowings (ECB):

ECB is basically a loan availed by an Indian entity from a nonresident lender. Most of these loans are provided by foreign commercial banks and other institutions. It is a loan availed of from non-resident lenders with a minimum average maturity of 3 years. External Commercial Borrowings (ECBs) includes commercial bank loans, buyers' credit, suppliers' credit, securitized instruments such as Floating Rate Notes and Fixed Rate Bonds etc.

3. Sovereign (Government) & Non-Sovereign (Non-Government) Debt:

Sovereign debt is a central government's debt. It is debt issued by the national government in a foreign currency in order to finance the issuing country's growth and development. The stability of the issuing government can be provided by the country's sovereign credit ratings which help investors weigh risks when assessing sovereign debt investments. Non-Sovereign Debt includes the remaining components of external debt.

3.1 Sovereign Risk:

A nation is a sovereign entity. Any risk arising on chances of a government failing to make debt repayments or not honoring a loan agreement is a sovereign risk.

4. Soft Loan:

Soft loan is a loan with no interest or a below-market rate of interest. Also known as "soft financing" or "concessional funding", soft loans have lenient terms, such as extended grace periods in which only interest or service charges are due, and interest holidays.

5. Term Loan:

A term loan is a loan from a bank for a specific amount that has a specified repayment schedule and either a fixed or floating interest rate. A term loan is often appropriate for an established small business with sound financial statements. Also, a term loan may require a substantial down payment to reduce the payment amounts and the total cost of the loan.

5.1 Types of Term Loans:

Term loans are classified based on the loan tenor i.e. the period you need the funds for. Therefore, the types of term loan are Short-term, Medium-term and Long-term.

5.1.1 Short-Term Loan:

A short-term loan usually offered to firms that don't qualify for a line of credit, generally runs less than a year, though it can also refer to a loan of up to 18 months or so.

5.1.2 Medium-Term Loan:

A Medium-term loan generally runs more than one but less than three years and is paid in monthly installments from a company's cash flow.

5.1.3 Long-Term Loan:

A long-term loan runs for three to 25 years, uses company assets as collateral, and requires monthly or quarterly payments from profits or cash flow. The loan limits other financial commitments the company may take on, including other debts, dividends, or principals' salaries and can require an amount of profit set aside for loan repayment.

6. Concessional Debt:

These are loans that are extended on terms substantially more generous than market loans. The concessionality is achieved either through interest rates below those available on the market or by grace periods, or a combination of these. Concessional loans typically have long grace periods.

7. Debt Securities:

A debt security is a debt instrument that can be bought or sold between two parties and has basic terms defined, such as the notional amount (the amount borrowed), interest rate, and maturity and renewal date. Examples of debt securities include a government bond, corporate bond, certificate of deposit (CD), municipal bond, or preferred stock. Debt securities can also come in the form of collateralized securities, such as collateralized debt obligations (CDOs), collateralized mortgage obligations (CMOs) and zero-coupon securities.

8. Debt Service:

The amount of money required to make payments on the principal and interest on outstanding loans, the interest on bonds or the principal of maturing bonds. Debt service payment or servicing of external debt is defined as the set of payments, inclusive of both principal and interest that are made to meet the debt obligation to non-resident creditors.

8.1 Principal:

The principal is a term that has several financial meanings. The most commonly used refers to the original sum of money borrowed in a loan or put into an investment. Similar to the former, it can also refer to the face value of a bond.

8.2 Interest:

Interest in finance and economics is payment from a borrower or deposit-taking financial institution to a lender or depositor of an amount above repayment of the principal sum (that is, the amount borrowed) at a particular rate. It is distinct from a fee which the borrower may pay the lender or some third party.

9. Currency and Deposits:

Currency and deposits are financial assets that are used to make payments or that may be included in money broadly defined consisting of currency, transferable deposits and other deposits. Currency consists of notes and coin that are in circulation and commonly use to make payments.

Deposits comprise both transferable and other deposits.

10. Trade Credit and Accounts Payable (Liabilities):

Trade Credits may arise due to direct extension of credit by buyers (non-residents) to the reporting enterprise for goods and services transactions. It also arises due to advance payments by non-residents to the reporting enterprise for "work that is in progress or to be undertaken". Trade Credit increases due to purchase (foreign) or import of goods (say, yarn, raw materials etc.) from non-residents and decreases when its value is paid. It is called accounts payable.

CHAPTER –V

SECTION-IV

EXTERNAL DEBT: POLICY FRAMEWORK IN BANGLADESH:

Currently the external debt management process consists of 2(two) parts, one for public sector and the other for private sector. The public sector debt of central govt. and state owned enterprise management process is being dealt with by ERD while the private sector debt management is being dealt with by Bangladesh Bank.

1. Public Sector Debt: Public sector external debt consists of Central Govt., Central Bank and Nationalized Commercial Bank's borrowing from abroad. Economic Relations Division (ERD) of Ministry of Finance (MOF) manages the external debt of Central Govt. By agreement and State owned enterprises (SOE) by prior approval of Standing Committee on Non-concessional Loans.

Approval Authority:

| Type of Borrower | Creditor | Loan Type | Approval Authority |
|------------------------------|---|------------|---|
| Central Government | Foreign Govt./ International organizations i.e. Multilateral or bilateral institutions | Long Term | By agreement |
| State Owned | Multilateral or bilateral institutions / Commercial banks | Long Term | Standing Committee on Non-concessional Loans |
| | | Short Term | Standing Committee on Non-concessional Loans |
| Central Bank | IMF | Long Term | By agreement |
| | IMF/ACU | Short Term | Not applicable |
| Nationalized Commercial Bank | Foreign Bank/FI | Long Term | FEPD,BB |
| | | Short Term | Not applicable |

2. Private Sector Debt: Borrowing from abroad by private sector enterprises in Bangladesh (including supplier's credit, financial loan and debt issue to capital market abroad) shall require prior authorization of Bangladesh Investment Development Authority (BIDA). Procedures in details for obtaining such credit facilities have been embodied in the notification no. BOI/R & IM1/4(39)/81 (part)/1209 issued on 10th December, 1998. Prior approval of the Bangladesh Bank is needed for medium and Long-term external borrowing by industrial enterprise in Export Processing Zones/Economic Zones/Hi-tech Park. The private sector external debt management may refer to a high powered committee titled the Scrutiny Committee, the highest authority of the government to approve foreign borrowing proposals in private sector. The existing Scrutiny Committee consists of the following members:

- Convener: Governor, Bangladesh Bank
- Member: Executive Chairman, BIDA
- Member : Representative from Ministry of Finance
- Member : Representative from Ministry of Industry
- Member : Representative from Ministry of Commerce
- Member : Representative from Prime Minister's Office

Approval Authority:

| Type of Borrower | Creditor | Loan Type | Approval Authority |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| Non-EPZ | Parent/OBU/Foreign institutions | Long Term | BIDA |
| | | Short Term | Not applicable |
| EPZ A-Type | Parent/OBU/Foreign institutions | Long Term | FEID,BB |
| | | Short Term | Not applicable |
| EPZ B-Type | Parent/OBU/Foreign institutions | Long Term | FEID,BB |
| | | Short Term | Not applicable |
| EPZ C-Type | OBU/Foreign institutions | Long Term | FEID,BB |
| | | Short Term | Not applicable |
| Commercial Banks/ FI | OBU/Foreign institutions/banks | Long Term | FEPD,BB |
| | | Short Term | Not applicable |
| Offshore Banking Unit (OBU) | Foreign institutions/banks | Long Term | Not applicable |
| | | Short Term | |

CHAPTER –V

SECTION–V

Data Dissemination

1. Valuation Principals

- a) Data have been valued using the concept of the “own funds at book value (OFBV)” for equity capital.
- b) Market values should be used to value debt securities.
- c) Face (par) value should be used to value debt instruments.

2. Authority: Article 69 of the Bangladesh Bank Order, 1972 (President’s Order No. 127 of 1972) authorizes Bangladesh Bank to request from natural or juridical persons including the government, such data or information as are required for proper execution of its responsibilities.

3. Data Confidentiality: Bangladesh Bank respects the right to privacy and confidentiality of the respondents and likes to mention that, under no circumstances will any individual statement or data be published or made known to any other individual or corporate body without express written permission of the respondent concerned. Aggregated data, when published, will naturally conceal individual identity.

4. Dissemination of FDI Statistics in Bangladesh:

i) **Bangladesh Bank**, Statistics Department has been publishing a booklet named “Foreign Direct Investment in Bangladesh” on half yearly basis since 2008. Also updated data on Foreign Direct Investment and External Debt uploaded periodically at Bangladesh Bank website (bb.org.bd) on quarterly basis. From 2020 we are publishing a new booklet named “Foreign Direct Investment and External Debt”. The coverage of foreign direct investment, portfolio investment, outward foreign investment of Bangladesh and external debt statistics have been expanded over the years to align it with the international practices and make it more comprehensive.

ii) Bangladesh has also been disseminating data on Foreign Investment under IMF’s Coordinated Direct Investment (CDIS) & UNCTAD’s World Investment Report and external debt under IMF’s General Data Dissemination Standards (GDDS) and Quarterly External Debt Statistics (QEDS) database of the World Bank in collaboration with the IMF according to the guides of 2013 External Debt Statistics : Guide for Compilers Users and Sixth Edition of Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6). Statistics Department also disseminates under IMF’s Coordinated Portfolio Investment Survey (CPIS).

iii) Bangladesh Bank provides FDI, External debt and Portfolio Investment data to BIDA, BEPZA, BEZA, different ministries, different embassies and other government & nongovernment organizations on regular basis.

ANNEXURE: STATISTICAL TABLES

Annexure-I

FDI flows in Bangladesh during the Fiscal Year 2024-25

In million USD

| Year | Quarter | Component | Total | | |
|---------|------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | Inflow | Outflow | Net flow |
| 2024-25 | Jul-Sep'24 | Equity | 144.68 | 67.89 | 76.79 |
| | | Reinvested Earnings | 644.23 | 571.33 | 72.90 |
| | | Intra-Company Loans | 180.99 | 226.35 | -45.36 |
| | | Total | 969.90 | 865.57 | 104.33 |
| | Oct-Dec'24 | Equity | 214.42 | 81.61 | 132.81 |
| | | Reinvested Earnings | 681.89 | 356.14 | 325.75 |
| | | Intra-Company Loans | 265.75 | 233.91 | 31.84 |
| | | Total | 1162.06 | 671.66 | 490.40 |
| | Jan-Mar'25 | Equity | 303.97 | 40.11 | 263.87 |
| | | Reinvested Earnings | 638.95 | 447.73 | 191.22 |
| | | Intra-Company Loans | 555.33 | 222.18 | 333.15 |
| | | Total | 1498.26 | 710.02 | 788.24 |
| | Apr-Jun'25 | Equity | 145.70 | 64.40 | 81.30 |
| | | Reinvested Earnings | 567.57 | 399.33 | 168.24 |
| | | Intra-Company Loans | 303.58 | 249.86 | 53.73 |
| | | Total | 1016.86 | 713.59 | 303.27 |
| | Total | Equity | 808.78 | 254.01 | 554.77 |
| | | Reinvested Earnings | 2532.65 | 1774.54 | 758.11 |
| | | Intra-Company Loans | 1305.66 | 932.30 | 373.36 |
| | | Total | 4647.08 | 2960.84 | 1686.24 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-II

FDI Inflows (Net) by Components during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25

In million USD

| Period | Component | | Equity Capital | Reinvested earnings | Intra-company Loans | Total Inflows | % growth over Previous Year |
|---------|--------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | 136.71 | 151.27 | 78.87 | 366.85 | --- |
| 1997-98 | | | 349.02 | 181.31 | 72.97 | 603.30 | 64.5 |
| 1998-99 | | | 195.54 | 120.71 | 77.85 | 394.10 | -34.7 |
| 1999-00 | | | 152.98 | 80.71 | 149.53 | 383.22 | -2.8 |
| 2000-01 | | | 372.27 | 81.00 | 110.66 | 563.93 | 47.2 |
| 2001-02 | | | 230.11 | 84.66 | 86.16 | 400.93 | -28.9 |
| 2002-03 | | | 163.98 | 164.97 | 50.23 | 379.18 | -5.4 |
| 2003-04 | | | 111.23 | 161.38 | 11.55 | 284.16 | -25.1 |
| 2004-05 | | | 361.14 | 297.11 | 145.53 | 803.78 | 182.9 |
| 2005-06 | | | 447.22 | 198.64 | 98.75 | 744.61 | -7.4 |
| 2006-07 | | | 464.50 | 281.00 | 47.24 | 792.74 | 6.5 |
| 2007-08 | | | 545.69 | 197.71 | 25.29 | 768.69 | -3.0 |
| 2008-09 | | | 535.42 | 336.61 | 88.56 | 960.59 | 25.0 |
| 2009-10 | | | 515.14 | 331.10 | 66.78 | 913.02 | -5.0 |
| 2010-11 | | | 249.95 | 445.19 | 83.90 | 779.04 | -14.7 |
| 2011-12 | | | 454.10 | 542.35 | 198.43 | 1194.88 | 53.4 |
| 2012-13 | | | 761.03 | 645.64 | 323.96 | 1730.63 | 44.8 |
| 2013-14 | | | 233.84 | 795.78 | 450.72 | 1480.34 | -14.5 |
| 2014-15 | | | 528.03 | 1141.34 | 164.50 | 1833.87 | 23.9 |
| 2015-16 | | | 505.55 | 1154.45 | 343.53 | 2003.53 | 9.3 |
| 2016-17 | | | 1006.74 | 1253.00 | 195.07 | 2454.81 | 22.5 |
| 2017-18 | | | 614.76 | 1253.44 | 712.24 | 2580.44 | 5.1 |
| 2018-19 | | | 1195.20 | 1363.46 | 1330.33 | 3888.99 | 50.7 |
| 2019-20 | | | 672.21 | 414.37 | 119.77 | 1206.34 | -69.0 |
| 2020-21 | | | 728.14 | 486.40 | 113.05 | 1327.60 | 10.1 |
| 2021-22 | | | 1136.23 | 483.41 | 90.89 | 1710.53 | 28.8 |
| 2022-23 | | | 709.93 | 788.08 | 107.46 | 1605.46 | -6.1 |
| 2023-24 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 144.81 | 271.25 | -55.52 | 360.54 | --- |
| | | Oct-Dec | 187.72 | 120.31 | 71.23 | 379.26 | --- |
| | | Sub Total | 332.53 | 391.56 | 15.71 | 739.80 | --- |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 120.89 | 257.26 | 25.29 | 403.44 | --- |
| | | Apr-Jun | 214.14 | -33.96 | 92.03 | 272.22 | --- |
| | | Sub Total | 335.03 | 223.31 | 117.32 | 675.66 | --- |
| | Total | | 667.56 | 614.87 | 133.03 | 1415.46 | -11.8 |
| 2024-25 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 76.79 | 72.90 | -45.36 | 104.33 | --- |
| | | Oct-Dec | 132.81 | 325.75 | 31.84 | 490.40 | --- |
| | | Sub Total | 209.60 | 398.65 | -13.52 | 594.73 | --- |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 263.87 | 191.22 | 333.15 | 788.24 | --- |
| | | Apr-Jun | 81.30 | 168.24 | 53.73 | 303.27 | --- |
| | | Sub Total | 345.17 | 359.46 | 386.88 | 1091.51 | --- |
| | Total | | 554.77 | 758.11 | 373.36 | 1686.24 | 19.1 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-III

FDI Inflows (Net) by Areas during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25

In million USD

| Period | Area | | EZ | % growth over Previous Year | EPZ | % growth over Previous Year | Non-EPZ | % growth over Previous Year | Total |
|---------|---------|-----------|-------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | | --- | --- | 46.12 | --- | 320.73 | --- | 366.85 |
| 1997-98 | | | --- | --- | 123.37 | 167.5 | 479.93 | 49.6 | 603.30 |
| 1998-99 | | | --- | --- | 45.72 | -62.9 | 348.38 | -27.4 | 394.10 |
| 1999-00 | | | --- | --- | 181.91 | 297.9 | 201.31 | -42.2 | 383.22 |
| 2000-01 | | | --- | --- | 66.06 | -63.7 | 497.87 | 147.3 | 563.93 |
| 2001-02 | | | --- | --- | 59.28 | -10.3 | 341.65 | -31.4 | 400.93 |
| 2002-03 | | | --- | --- | 86.72 | 46.3 | 292.46 | -14.4 | 379.18 |
| 2003-04 | | | --- | --- | 38.92 | -55.1 | 245.24 | -16.1 | 284.16 |
| 2004-05 | | | --- | --- | 90.23 | 131.8 | 713.55 | 191.0 | 803.78 |
| 2005-06 | | | --- | --- | 74.51 | -17.4 | 670.10 | -6.1 | 744.61 |
| 2006-07 | | | --- | --- | 110.78 | 48.7 | 681.96 | 1.8 | 792.74 |
| 2007-08 | | | --- | --- | 88.14 | -20.4 | 680.55 | -0.2 | 768.69 |
| 2008-09 | | | --- | --- | 129.34 | 46.7 | 831.25 | 22.1 | 960.59 |
| 2009-10 | | | --- | --- | 151.11 | 16.8 | 761.91 | -8.3 | 913.02 |
| 2010-11 | | | --- | --- | 181.45 | 20.1 | 597.59 | -21.6 | 779.04 |
| 2011-12 | | | --- | --- | 185.26 | 2.1 | 1009.62 | 68.9 | 1194.88 |
| 2012-13 | | | --- | --- | 369.75 | 99.6 | 1360.88 | 34.8 | 1730.63 |
| 2013-14 | | | --- | --- | 406.34 | 9.9 | 1074.00 | -21.1 | 1480.34 |
| 2014-15 | | | --- | --- | 363.54 | -10.5 | 1470.33 | 36.9 | 1833.87 |
| 2015-16 | | | --- | --- | 427.64 | 17.6 | 1575.89 | 7.2 | 2003.53 |
| 2016-17 | | | --- | --- | 383.46 | -10.3 | 2071.35 | 31.4 | 2454.81 |
| 2017-18 | | | --- | --- | 450.41 | 17.5 | 2130.03 | 2.8 | 2580.44 |
| 2018-19 | | | --- | --- | 216.76 | -51.9 | 3672.23 | 72.4 | 3888.99 |
| 2019-20 | | | --- | --- | 27.06 | -87.5 | 1179.29 | -67.9 | 1206.34 |
| 2020-21 | | | --- | --- | 104.62 | 286.7 | 1222.98 | 3.7 | 1327.60 |
| 2021-22 | | | 0.19 | --- | 333.19 | 218.5 | 1377.15 | 12.6 | 1710.53 |
| 2022-23 | | | 3.76 | 1868.80 | 312.77 | -6.13 | 1288.94 | -6.41 | 1605.46 |
| 2023-24 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 1.00 | --- | 51.05 | --- | 308.49 | --- | 360.54 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 5.42 | --- | 112.75 | --- | 261.09 | --- | 379.26 |
| | | Sub Total | 6.42 | --- | 163.80 | --- | 569.58 | --- | 739.80 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 0.33 | --- | 68.96 | --- | 334.15 | --- | 403.44 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 0.85 | --- | 191.53 | --- | 79.83 | --- | 272.22 |
| | | Sub Total | 1.18 | --- | 260.50 | --- | 413.99 | --- | 675.66 |
| Total | | 7.60 | 102.3 | 424.29 | 35.7 | 983.57 | -23.7 | 1415.46 | |
| 2024-25 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 8.37 | --- | 90.76 | --- | 5.20 | --- | 104.33 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 1.05 | --- | 100.39 | --- | 388.96 | --- | 490.40 |
| | | Sub Total | 9.41 | --- | 191.15 | --- | 394.17 | --- | 594.73 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 0.59 | --- | 65.46 | --- | 722.19 | --- | 788.24 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 6.04 | --- | 67.50 | --- | 229.73 | --- | 303.27 |
| | | Sub Total | 6.63 | --- | 132.96 | --- | 951.92 | --- | 1091.51 |
| Total | | 16.04 | 111.2 | 324.11 | -23.6 | 1346.09 | 36.9 | 1686.24 | |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-IV

FDI Stock in Bangladesh by Components at the end-period from 2002 to 2025

In million USD

| Period | Component | Equity Capital | Reinvested earnings | Intra-company Loans | Total Stock |
|--------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | | | | | |
| 2002 | At end- June | 1408.97 | 505.13 | 448.81 | 2362.91 |
| | At end- December | 1472.70 | 550.10 | 427.89 | 2450.69 |
| 2003 | At end- June | 1579.15 | 637.75 | 410.65 | 2627.55 |
| | At end- December | 1818.78 | 640.87 | 416.20 | 2875.85 |
| 2004 | At end- June | 1846.71 | 708.43 | 321.16 | 2876.30 |
| | At end- December | 1940.57 | 822.04 | 328.07 | 3090.68 |
| 2005 | At end- June | 2123.50 | 880.01 | 362.10 | 3365.61 |
| | At end- December | 2268.40 | 904.80 | 363.95 | 3537.15 |
| 2006 | At end- June | 2468.61 | 983.51 | 322.73 | 3774.85 |
| | At end- December | 2736.50 | 1133.87 | 316.86 | 4187.23 |
| 2007 | At end- June | 2857.96 | 1146.22 | 364.23 | 4368.41 |
| | At end- December | 3068.07 | 1109.59 | 221.12 | 4398.78 |
| 2008 | At end- June | 3719.99 | 873.76 | 210.68 | 4804.43 |
| | At end- December | 3823.32 | 742.04 | 250.66 | 4816.02 |
| 2009 | At end- June | 3909.60 | 903.65 | 325.94 | 5139.19 |
| | At end- December | 4426.69 | 474.06 | 378.17 | 5278.92 |
| 2010 | At end- June | 5014.96 | 544.21 | 410.29 | 5969.46 |
| | At end- December | 5196.21 | 533.65 | 342.21 | 6072.07 |
| 2011 | At end- June | 5143.70 | 612.69 | 462.67 | 6219.06 |
| | At end- December | 4943.83 | 670.37 | 551.61 | 6165.81 |
| 2012 | At end- June | 4855.47 | 861.44 | 533.95 | 6250.86 |
| | At end- December | 6085.39 | 846.55 | 818.30 | 7750.24 |
| 2013 | At end- June | 6333.41 | 995.87 | 1033.78 | 8363.06 |
| | At end- December | 6345.56 | 969.93 | 1278.00 | 8593.49 |
| 2014 | At end- June | 6375.35 | 964.83 | 2000.05 | 9340.23 |
| | At end- December | 6717.59 | 1142.17 | 2169.04 | 10028.80 |
| 2015 | At end- June | 9027.07 | 1326.11 | 2147.95 | 12501.13 |
| | At end- December | 9276.15 | 1325.46 | 2310.53 | 12912.14 |
| 2016 | At end- June | 9549.39 | 1585.21 | 2311.54 | 13446.14 |
| | At end- December | 10735.38 | 1640.20 | 2163.74 | 14539.32 |
| 2017 | At end- June | 9527.51 | 2699.93 | 2239.13 | 14466.57 |
| | At end- December | 9601.63 | 2697.30 | 2258.29 | 14557.22 |
| 2018 | At end- June | 9895.78 | 3080.35 | 2815.21 | 15791.34 |
| | At end- December | 10865.73 | 2721.98 | 3473.92 | 17061.63 |
| 2019 | At end- June | 9045.56 | 3021.77 | 3733.63 | 15800.96 |
| | At end- December | 9451.71 | 3011.48 | 2424.68 | 14887.88 |
| 2020 | At end- June | 9832.98 | 3228.15 | 2792.86 | 15853.99 |
| | At end- December | 10357.32 | 3325.29 | 2657.34 | 16339.94 |
| 2021 | At end- June | 10746.30 | 3482.67 | 2591.84 | 16820.82 |
| | At end- December | 11495.97 | 4116.68 | 2820.50 | 18433.15 |
| 2022 | At end- June | 10975.52 | 3695.49 | 2806.27 | 17477.28 |
| | At end- December | 11014.94 | 3984.22 | 2868.81 | 17867.97 |
| 2023 | At end- June | 10597.72 | 4043.74 | 2875.56 | 17517.01 |
| | At end- December | 10620.66 | 4348.99 | 2861.28 | 17830.93 |
| 2024 | At end- June | 10465.31 | 4285.37 | 2976.72 | 17727.40 |
| | At end- December | 10686.58 | 4680.94 | 2926.36 | 18293.88 |
| 2025 | At end- June | 10871.19 | 4798.46 | 3285.70 | 18955.34 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

FDI flows by Sectors during the Fiscal Year 2024-25

In million USD

| Sectors | FY 2025 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|---------|--------|------------|---------|--------|------------|---------|--------|------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Jul-Sep'24 | | | Oct-Dec'24 | | | Jan-Mar'25 | | | Apr-Jun'25 | | | Total | | |
| | Inflow | Outflow | Net | Inflow | Outflow | Net | Inflow | Outflow | Net | Inflow | Outflow | Net | Inflow | Outflow | Net |
| 1. Agriculture & Fishing | 20.53 | 3.16 | 17.36 | 22.52 | 3.35 | 19.16 | 24.31 | 7.23 | 17.08 | 10.61 | 6.68 | 3.93 | 77.96 | 20.43 | 57.53 |
| 2. Mining & Quarrying | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 3. Power, Gas & Petroleum | 196.52 | 185.10 | 11.41 | 166.07 | 157.12 | 8.95 | 190.57 | 59.91 | 130.66 | 149.47 | 107.40 | 42.07 | 702.62 | 509.53 | 193.09 |
| i) Power | 111.65 | 72.06 | 39.59 | 112.19 | 69.43 | 42.76 | 148.45 | 21.10 | 127.35 | 121.48 | 38.94 | 82.55 | 493.78 | 201.54 | 292.24 |
| ii) Gas & Petroleum | 84.86 | 113.04 | -28.17 | 53.88 | 87.69 | -33.81 | 42.11 | 38.81 | 3.31 | 27.99 | 68.46 | -40.48 | 208.84 | 307.99 | -99.15 |
| 4. Manufacturing | 440.02 | 364.37 | 75.65 | 557.87 | 359.35 | 198.52 | 945.16 | 374.89 | 570.27 | 491.00 | 379.99 | 111.01 | 2434.05 | 1478.61 | 955.44 |
| i) Food Products | 35.75 | 44.76 | -9.00 | 31.81 | 59.12 | -27.31 | 492.04 | 92.03 | 400.01 | 63.07 | 47.40 | 15.67 | 622.68 | 243.32 | 379.36 |
| ii) Textiles & Wearing | 254.54 | 179.92 | 74.62 | 315.37 | 190.91 | 124.45 | 295.93 | 185.13 | 110.80 | 286.51 | 192.69 | 93.82 | 1152.35 | 748.66 | 403.69 |
| iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals | 15.93 | 48.69 | -32.76 | 30.01 | 14.00 | 16.01 | 23.69 | 4.87 | 18.83 | 24.53 | 11.47 | 13.07 | 94.17 | 79.03 | 15.14 |
| iv) Metal & Machinery Products | 2.60 | 0.06 | 2.54 | 6.06 | 3.79 | 2.27 | 4.01 | 0.30 | 3.71 | 1.22 | 0.37 | 0.85 | 13.89 | 4.51 | 9.38 |
| v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment | 0.33 | 0.61 | -0.28 | 0.88 | 0.75 | 0.13 | 1.13 | 0.80 | 0.33 | 1.63 | 0.36 | 1.27 | 3.97 | 2.52 | 1.45 |
| vi) Fertilizer | 8.38 | 0.00 | 8.38 | 14.81 | 0.00 | 14.81 | 16.23 | 0.00 | 16.23 | 7.20 | 0.01 | 7.19 | 46.61 | 0.01 | 46.60 |
| vii) Cement | 3.51 | 3.46 | 0.06 | 4.84 | 10.30 | -5.47 | 8.12 | 3.33 | 4.79 | 1.22 | 9.19 | -7.97 | 17.70 | 26.28 | -8.58 |
| viii) Leather & Leather Products | 25.08 | 6.28 | 18.79 | 47.93 | 6.49 | 41.44 | 18.30 | 32.66 | -14.36 | 23.90 | 9.61 | 14.29 | 115.20 | 55.04 | 60.16 |
| ix) Mfg (Others) | 93.89 | 80.59 | 13.30 | 106.17 | 73.98 | 32.19 | 85.71 | 55.78 | 29.93 | 81.71 | 108.89 | -27.18 | 367.48 | 319.24 | 48.25 |
| 5. Construction | 2.65 | 11.93 | -9.27 | 1.42 | 4.14 | -2.73 | 1.81 | 1.73 | 0.08 | 2.82 | 2.62 | 0.20 | 8.70 | 20.43 | -11.72 |
| 6. Trade & commerce | 215.00 | 175.54 | 39.46 | 253.29 | 50.46 | 202.83 | 190.84 | 174.97 | 15.87 | 175.11 | 93.88 | 81.23 | 834.25 | 494.85 | 339.39 |
| i) Trading | 30.66 | 43.23 | -12.57 | 75.74 | 47.26 | 28.48 | 66.52 | 41.98 | 24.54 | 48.00 | 47.30 | 0.70 | 220.92 | 179.76 | 41.15 |
| ii) Banking | 177.46 | 112.04 | 65.42 | 171.88 | 2.29 | 169.59 | 118.35 | 132.25 | -13.90 | 119.31 | 20.85 | 98.46 | 587.00 | 267.43 | 319.58 |
| iii) Insurance | 0.15 | 18.76 | -18.61 | 0.26 | 0.00 | 0.25 | 0.02 | 0.08 | -0.06 | 0.14 | 24.68 | -24.54 | 0.56 | 43.51 | -42.95 |
| iv) NBFI | 6.73 | 1.52 | 5.21 | 5.42 | 0.92 | 4.51 | 5.95 | 0.66 | 5.29 | 7.67 | 1.06 | 6.61 | 25.77 | 4.15 | 21.62 |
| 7. Transport, Storage & Communication | 32.67 | 87.70 | -55.03 | 78.22 | 43.12 | 35.10 | 52.14 | 34.33 | 17.81 | 108.20 | 74.69 | 33.51 | 271.22 | 239.83 | 31.39 |
| i) Telecommunication | 30.99 | 87.60 | -56.60 | 77.44 | 42.86 | 34.57 | 51.52 | 24.22 | 27.30 | 103.20 | 74.42 | 28.77 | 263.14 | 229.10 | 34.04 |
| ii) Transport, Storage & Others | 1.68 | 0.10 | 1.57 | 0.78 | 0.26 | 0.52 | 0.62 | 10.11 | -9.49 | 5.00 | 0.26 | 4.74 | 8.08 | 10.73 | -2.65 |
| 8. Services | 60.62 | 37.16 | 23.46 | 80.77 | 53.83 | 26.94 | 86.55 | 56.16 | 30.39 | 74.38 | 47.43 | 26.95 | 302.32 | 194.58 | 107.74 |
| i) Hotel & Restaurant | 0.05 | 0.27 | -0.22 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.08 | -0.06 | 0.21 | 0.36 | -0.15 |
| ii) Clinical | 3.00 | 0.20 | 2.79 | 3.52 | 0.17 | 3.35 | 2.45 | 0.55 | 1.90 | 3.26 | 0.56 | 2.70 | 12.23 | 1.49 | 10.74 |
| iii) Computer Software & IT | 14.41 | 7.11 | 7.30 | 19.40 | 11.22 | 8.18 | 12.99 | 9.66 | 3.33 | 13.84 | 6.75 | 7.09 | 60.65 | 34.74 | 25.90 |
| iv) Other Service | 43.17 | 29.58 | 13.59 | 57.77 | 42.43 | 15.35 | 71.03 | 45.94 | 25.08 | 57.26 | 40.04 | 17.22 | 229.23 | 157.98 | 71.25 |
| 9. Other Sector | 1.90 | 0.61 | 1.30 | 1.90 | 0.28 | 1.62 | 6.89 | 0.80 | 6.09 | 5.26 | 0.90 | 4.37 | 15.96 | 2.58 | 13.38 |
| Total | 969.90 | 865.57 | 104.33 | 1162.06 | 671.66 | 490.40 | 1498.26 | 710.02 | 788.24 | 1016.86 | 713.59 | 303.27 | 4647.08 | 2960.84 | 1686.24 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25

In million USD

| Sector | Period | 1996-97 | 1997-98 | 1998-99 | 1999-00 | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Agriculture & Fishing | | 0.26 | 2.33 | 0.46 | 2.88 | 15.72 | 0.95 |
| Mining and Quarrying | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Power, Gas & Petroleum | | 109.09 | 230.45 | 180.87 | 106.57 | 313.78 | 176.12 | 58.07 |
| Power | | --- | --- | 95.37 | 56.40 | 174.62 | 100.98 | 35.36 |
| Gas & Petroleum | | 109.09 | 230.45 | 85.50 | 50.17 | 139.16 | 75.14 | 22.71 |
| Manufacturing | | 135.08 | 183.14 | 76.45 | 225.79 | 183.95 | 143.99 | 196.22 |
| Food Products | | 3.02 | 5.83 | 14.61 | 11.81 | 31.97 | 9.61 | 15.34 |
| Textiles & Wearing | | 44.77 | 116.82 | 37.16 | 143.71 | 112.76 | 67.15 | 76.66 |
| Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals | | 30.91 | 23.13 | 5.92 | 13.84 | 3.60 | 3.08 | 1.26 |
| Metal & Machinery Products | | 0.51 | 0.85 | 0.32 | 1.56 | 0.02 | --- | 0.31 |
| Vehicle & Transport Equipment | | 0.21 | 1.09 | 3.01 | 2.96 | 1.05 | 0.24 | 1.57 |
| Fertilizer | | 39.31 | 1.46 | --- | 0.14 | 4.02 | 24.92 | 4.76 |
| Cement | | --- | 2.78 | 1.72 | 4.60 | 13.02 | 27.53 | 77.33 |
| Leather & Leather Products | | 5.82 | 3.14 | 4.91 | 2.07 | 0.63 | 0.18 | 1.22 |
| Other Manufacturing | | 10.53 | 28.04 | 8.80 | 45.10 | 16.88 | 11.28 | 17.77 |
| Construction | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Trade & Commerce | | 118.39 | 173.16 | 105.32 | 44.12 | 35.25 | 55.30 | 49.24 |
| Trading | | 0.06 | 0.69 | 0.36 | 4.71 | 0.92 | 1.55 | 0.08 |
| Banking | | 115.88 | 139.95 | 94.39 | 19.62 | 29.22 | 38.27 | 40.93 |
| Insurance | | --- | 4.09 | 5.52 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| NBFI | | 2.45 | 28.43 | 5.05 | 19.79 | 5.11 | 15.48 | 8.23 |
| Transport, Storage & Communication | | 1.46 | 7.25 | 24.05 | 0.47 | 5.40 | 20.71 | 61.74 |
| Telecommunication | | 1.37 | 7.24 | 23.97 | --- | 5.40 | 20.71 | 61.74 |
| Transport, Storage & Others | | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.47 | --- | --- | --- |
| Services | | 2.57 | 6.97 | 6.94 | 3.32 | 9.83 | 3.86 | 11.50 |
| Hotel & Restaurant | | --- | 0.03 | --- | 0.03 | 0.77 | --- | --- |
| Clinical | | --- | 0.08 | 0.04 | --- | 0.38 | --- | --- |
| Computer Software & IT | | 2.42 | 1.73 | 0.01 | 0.62 | 0.03 | --- | 0.16 |
| Other Service | | 0.15 | 5.13 | 6.89 | 2.67 | 8.65 | 3.86 | 11.34 |
| Other Sector | | --- | --- | 0.01 | 0.07 | --- | --- | --- |
| Total | | 366.85 | 603.30 | 394.10 | 383.22 | 563.93 | 400.93 | 379.18 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25 (Contd)

In million USD

| Sector | Period | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Agriculture & Fishing | | 4.11 | 2.07 | 1.37 | 4.57 | 3.65 | 19.14 |
| Mining and Quarrying | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Power, Gas & Petroleum | | 87.44 | 198.40 | 209.32 | 229.93 | 157.92 | 46.89 | 73.66 |
| Power | | 26.38 | 29.65 | 27.45 | 24.95 | 25.10 | 23.40 | 36.79 |
| Gas & Petroleum | | 61.06 | 168.75 | 181.87 | 204.98 | 132.82 | 23.49 | 36.87 |
| Manufacturing | | 90.94 | 235.51 | 120.94 | 147.46 | 128.92 | 183.96 | 233.74 |
| Food Products | | 12.96 | 3.74 | 5.27 | 7.20 | 11.27 | 20.60 | 22.10 |
| Textiles & Wearing | | 32.25 | 74.99 | 73.53 | 105.44 | 93.42 | 130.35 | 157.94 |
| Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals | | 2.74 | 5.62 | 1.24 | 5.50 | 4.67 | 8.24 | 8.05 |
| Metal & Machinery Products | | 0.74 | --- | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 1.84 |
| Vehicle & Transport Equipment | | 0.33 | 0.67 | 1.03 | 0.60 | 0.24 | 0.10 | 0.77 |
| Fertilizer | | 22.77 | 51.08 | 15.96 | 8.87 | 7.14 | 6.06 | 3.97 |
| Cement | | 5.60 | 86.71 | 15.72 | 5.55 | 4.47 | 7.90 | 12.51 |
| Leather & Leather Products | | 0.04 | 1.09 | --- | 0.88 | 0.91 | 1.65 | 8.75 |
| Other Manufacturing | | 13.51 | 11.61 | 8.13 | 13.40 | 6.77 | 9.04 | 17.81 |
| Construction | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 0.68 | 0.19 |
| Trade & Commerce | | 55.31 | 101.80 | 142.19 | 103.84 | 171.26 | 122.53 | 128.80 |
| Trading | | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.71 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| Banking | | 52.43 | 94.88 | 129.95 | 91.83 | 156.80 | 110.20 | 111.56 |
| Insurance | | --- | --- | 5.84 | 6.37 | 7.30 | 4.63 | 11.27 |
| NBFI | | 2.81 | 6.85 | 6.39 | 4.93 | 7.12 | 7.67 | 5.93 |
| Transport, Storage & Communication | | 43.76 | 263.96 | 269.01 | 305.12 | 299.92 | 579.62 | 445.99 |
| Telecommunication | | 43.76 | 261.89 | 267.97 | 304.71 | 299.92 | 579.62 | 445.82 |
| Transport, Storage & Others | | --- | 2.07 | 1.04 | 0.41 | --- | --- | 0.17 |
| Services | | 2.60 | 2.04 | 1.07 | 1.82 | 7.02 | 7.77 | 19.68 |
| Hotel & Restaurant | | 0.97 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Clinical | | 0.27 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 0.17 |
| Computer Software & IT | | 0.11 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.26 | 0.57 | 3.40 |
| Other Service | | 1.25 | 2.02 | 0.96 | 1.73 | 6.76 | 7.20 | 16.11 |
| Other Sector | | --- | --- | 0.71 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Total | | 284.16 | 803.78 | 744.61 | 792.74 | 768.69 | 960.59 | 913.02 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25 (Contd)

In million USD

| Sector | Period | 2010-11 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Agriculture & Fishing | | 11.53 | 49.50 | 29.72 | 28.99 | 29.22 | 36.57 |
| Mining and Quarrying | | --- | --- | 0.13 | --- | --- | 0.27 | -0.01 |
| Power, Gas & Petroleum | | 127.19 | 244.94 | 93.67 | 50.43 | 279.98 | 430.16 | 467.93 |
| Power | | 52.59 | 64.20 | 71.32 | 47.72 | 80.44 | 207.84 | 334.26 |
| Gas & Petroleum | | 74.60 | 180.77 | 22.35 | 2.71 | 199.54 | 222.32 | 133.67 |
| Manufacturing | | 330.25 | 414.98 | 712.88 | 757.47 | 737.54 | 825.85 | 869.43 |
| Food Products | | 17.16 | 35.51 | 61.88 | 58.46 | 96.59 | 108.24 | 96.43 |
| Textiles & Wearing | | 225.17 | 241.39 | 412.43 | 445.82 | 351.62 | 396.05 | 360.35 |
| Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals | | 8.98 | 14.09 | 30.39 | 47.92 | 25.71 | 37.02 | 35.97 |
| Metal & Machinery Products | | 4.90 | 11.73 | 14.42 | 14.81 | 11.43 | 2.80 | 0.05 |
| Vehicle & Transport Equipment | | 0.35 | 1.52 | 17.81 | 4.71 | 10.12 | 2.93 | 2.81 |
| Fertilizer | | 4.63 | 17.20 | 18.67 | 9.74 | 38.70 | 13.18 | 8.70 |
| Cement | | 3.77 | 59.62 | 32.40 | 38.26 | 26.75 | 38.68 | 35.16 |
| Leather & Leather Products | | 12.92 | 8.29 | 28.01 | 36.23 | 36.79 | 16.35 | 23.38 |
| Other Manufacturing | | 52.37 | 25.63 | 96.87 | 101.52 | 139.83 | 210.60 | 306.58 |
| Construction | | 0.36 | 1.01 | 6.85 | 4.08 | 7.85 | 4.21 | 24.32 |
| Trade & Commerce | | 234.82 | 272.75 | 295.05 | 276.86 | 468.02 | 320.93 | 309.73 |
| Trading | | 3.80 | 5.26 | 12.28 | 42.88 | 83.36 | 42.53 | 109.17 |
| Banking | | 208.78 | 253.44 | 268.53 | 225.53 | 389.58 | 254.20 | 155.58 |
| Insurance | | 15.81 | 4.27 | 7.09 | --- | -16.01 | 28.39 | 42.58 |
| NBFI | | 6.43 | 9.78 | 7.15 | 8.45 | 11.09 | -4.19 | 2.40 |
| Transport, Storage & Communication | | 54.50 | 179.04 | 527.09 | 272.54 | 205.98 | 273.61 | 601.28 |
| Telecommunication | | 52.41 | 178.90 | 525.29 | 267.09 | 197.22 | 267.12 | 593.89 |
| Transport, Storage & Others | | 2.09 | 0.14 | 1.80 | 5.45 | 8.76 | 6.49 | 7.39 |
| Services | | 20.39 | 32.60 | 65.18 | 77.39 | 74.40 | 92.83 | 104.44 |
| Hotel & Restaurant | | --- | 0.24 | 0.03 | 0.14 | 1.11 | 0.31 | 0.17 |
| Clinical | | --- | 0.10 | --- | 1.14 | 1.98 | 2.74 | 2.11 |
| Computer Software & IT | | 4.43 | 8.44 | 20.34 | 29.69 | 4.44 | 14.13 | 29.60 |
| Other Service | | 15.96 | 23.82 | 44.81 | 46.42 | 66.87 | 75.65 | 72.56 |
| Other Sector | | --- | 0.03 | 0.06 | 12.58 | 30.88 | 19.10 | 34.43 |
| Total | | 779.04 | 1194.88 | 1730.63 | 1480.34 | 1833.87 | 2003.53 | 2454.81 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25 (Contd)

In million USD

| Sector | Period | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Agriculture & Fishing | | 14.50 | 39.19 | -9.65 | 24.49 | 17.82 | 26.97 |
| Mining and Quarrying | | -0.09 | 0.02 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Power, Gas & Petroleum | | 696.56 | 1328.65 | 435.26 | 324.96 | 365.81 | 424.04 | 126.12 |
| Power | | 588.77 | 1217.84 | 383.04 | 263.72 | 276.60 | 206.90 | 8.88 |
| Gas & Petroleum | | 107.79 | 110.81 | 52.22 | 61.25 | 89.20 | 217.15 | 117.24 |
| Manufacturing | | 1005.65 | 1493.75 | 258.89 | 562.94 | 625.13 | 639.95 | 794.40 |
| Food Products | | 136.72 | 830.88 | 85.86 | 192.66 | -154.15 | -99.43 | -102.74 |
| Textiles & Wearing | | 459.45 | 262.66 | 70.49 | 190.11 | 516.44 | 532.40 | 435.78 |
| Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals | | 42.71 | 44.65 | 28.05 | 72.46 | 43.96 | 81.31 | 123.79 |
| Metal & Machinery Products | | 5.86 | 25.81 | 0.80 | 1.91 | 8.81 | 2.86 | 5.47 |
| Vehicle & Transport Equipment | | 8.87 | 7.97 | -1.55 | 0.13 | 2.03 | -4.29 | -1.53 |
| Fertilizer | | 12.74 | 32.27 | 5.11 | 27.50 | 137.56 | -37.57 | 35.82 |
| Cement | | 26.77 | 15.54 | 1.86 | 32.34 | -2.37 | 0.85 | 3.65 |
| Leather & Leather Products | | 91.47 | 73.25 | -4.05 | -18.98 | 25.46 | 112.79 | 53.88 |
| Other Manufacturing | | 221.06 | 200.72 | 72.32 | 64.81 | 47.40 | 51.04 | 240.28 |
| Construction | | 50.14 | 37.47 | 99.42 | 40.71 | 73.89 | 8.62 | -38.12 |
| Trade & Commerce | | 411.01 | 550.21 | 201.08 | 264.83 | 430.50 | 267.41 | 235.07 |
| Trading | | 107.74 | 98.27 | 28.52 | 46.70 | 42.60 | -45.32 | 45.81 |
| Banking | | 321.01 | 299.35 | 141.52 | 184.14 | 148.16 | 337.02 | 229.73 |
| Insurance | | 28.86 | 32.82 | 36.48 | 36.41 | -7.62 | -20.31 | -51.92 |
| NBFI | | -46.60 | 119.77 | -5.45 | -2.43 | 247.36 | -3.98 | 11.45 |
| Transport, Storage & Communication | | 166.10 | 232.47 | 146.15 | 28.95 | 57.54 | 122.74 | 102.63 |
| Telecommunication | | 157.00 | 222.75 | 143.73 | 21.10 | -1.02 | 140.87 | 102.92 |
| Transport, Storage & Others | | 9.10 | 9.72 | 2.43 | 7.85 | 58.56 | -18.13 | -0.30 |
| Services | | 199.76 | 197.33 | 69.41 | 67.71 | 139.29 | 112.22 | 113.57 |
| Hotel & Restaurant | | 0.25 | 0.52 | 0.38 | -0.09 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.18 |
| Clinical | | 2.20 | 2.67 | 4.85 | 4.80 | 6.23 | 7.04 | 4.55 |
| Computer Software & IT | | 82.56 | 36.69 | 17.05 | 10.29 | 6.72 | 20.34 | 0.94 |
| Other Service | | 114.75 | 157.45 | 47.13 | 52.71 | 126.33 | 84.81 | 107.90 |
| Other Sector | | 36.81 | 9.90 | 5.80 | 13.01 | 0.57 | 3.51 | 24.36 |
| Total | | 2580.44 | 3888.99 | 1206.34 | 1327.60 | 1710.53 | 1605.46 | 1415.46 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25 (Concl'd)

In million USD

| Sector | Period | 2024-25 | | | | | | Total |
|---|--------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Jul-Dec | | | Jan-Jun | | | |
| | | Jul-Sep | Oct-Dec | Total | Jan-Mar | Apr-Jun | Total | |
| Agriculture & Fishing | | 17.36 | 19.16 | 36.53 | 17.08 | 3.93 | 21.01 | 57.53 |
| Mining and Quarrying | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Power, Gas & Petroleum | | 11.41 | 8.95 | 20.36 | 130.66 | 42.07 | 172.73 | 193.09 |
| Power | | 39.59 | 42.76 | 82.34 | 127.35 | 82.55 | 209.90 | 292.24 |
| Gas & Petroleum | | -28.17 | -33.81 | -61.98 | 3.31 | -40.48 | -37.17 | -99.15 |
| Manufacturing | | 75.65 | 198.52 | 274.16 | 570.27 | 111.01 | 681.27 | 955.44 |
| Food Products | | -9.00 | -27.31 | -36.32 | 400.01 | 15.67 | 415.68 | 379.36 |
| Textiles & Wearing | | 74.62 | 124.45 | 199.07 | 110.80 | 93.82 | 204.61 | 403.69 |
| Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals | | -32.76 | 16.01 | -16.75 | 18.83 | 13.07 | 31.89 | 15.14 |
| Metal & Machinery Products | | 2.54 | 2.27 | 4.82 | 3.71 | 0.85 | 4.57 | 9.38 |
| Vehicle & Transport Equipment | | -0.28 | 0.13 | -0.15 | 0.33 | 1.27 | 1.60 | 1.45 |
| Fertilizer | | 8.38 | 14.81 | 23.19 | 16.23 | 7.19 | 23.41 | 46.60 |
| Cement | | 0.06 | -5.47 | -5.41 | 4.79 | -7.97 | -3.18 | -8.58 |
| Leather & Leather Products | | 18.79 | 41.44 | 60.23 | -14.36 | 14.29 | -0.07 | 60.16 |
| Other Manufacturing | | 13.30 | 32.19 | 45.49 | 29.93 | -27.18 | 2.75 | 48.25 |
| Construction | | -9.27 | -2.73 | -12.00 | 0.08 | 0.20 | 0.28 | -11.72 |
| Trade & Commerce | | 39.46 | 202.83 | 242.29 | 15.87 | 81.23 | 97.11 | 339.39 |
| Trading | | -12.57 | 28.48 | 15.91 | 24.54 | 0.70 | 25.24 | 41.15 |
| Banking | | 65.42 | 169.59 | 235.02 | -13.90 | 98.46 | 84.56 | 319.58 |
| Insurance | | -18.61 | 0.25 | -18.36 | -0.06 | -24.54 | -24.60 | -42.95 |
| NBFI | | 5.21 | 4.51 | 9.72 | 5.29 | 6.61 | 11.90 | 21.62 |
| Transport, Storage & Communication | | -55.03 | 35.10 | -19.93 | 17.81 | 33.51 | 51.32 | 31.39 |
| Telecommunication | | -56.60 | 34.57 | -22.03 | 27.30 | 28.77 | 56.07 | 34.04 |
| Transport, Storage & Others | | 1.57 | 0.52 | 2.10 | -9.49 | 4.74 | -4.75 | -2.65 |
| Services | | 23.46 | 26.94 | 50.41 | 30.39 | 26.95 | 57.33 | 107.74 |
| Hotel & Restaurant | | -0.22 | 0.06 | -0.16 | 0.07 | -0.06 | 0.01 | -0.15 |
| Clinical | | 2.79 | 3.35 | 6.14 | 1.90 | 2.70 | 4.60 | 10.74 |
| Computer Software & IT | | 7.30 | 8.18 | 15.48 | 3.33 | 7.09 | 10.42 | 25.90 |
| Other Service | | 13.59 | 15.35 | 28.94 | 25.08 | 17.22 | 42.30 | 71.25 |
| Other Sector | | 1.30 | 1.62 | 2.92 | 6.09 | 4.37 | 10.46 | 13.38 |
| Total | | 104.33 | 490.40 | 594.73 | 788.24 | 303.27 | 1091.51 | 1686.24 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-VII

Country-wise FDI flows during the Fiscal Year 2024-25

In million USD

| Country | FY 2025 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Jul-Sep | | | Oct-Dec | | | Jan-Mar | | | Apr-Jun | | | Total | | |
| | Inflow | Outflow | Net | Inflow | Outflow | Net | Inflow | Outflow | Net | Inflow | Outflow | Net | Inflow | Outflow | Net |
| Afghanistan | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 |
| Algeria | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| American Samoa | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.03 | -0.02 |
| Anguilla | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 |
| Argentina | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Australia | 1.64 | 0.32 | 1.32 | 1.76 | 0.31 | 1.45 | 0.45 | 0.83 | -0.39 | 0.70 | 1.61 | -0.91 | 4.55 | 3.07 | 1.47 |
| Austria | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| Bahrain | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 |
| Belgium | 0.38 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.91 | 0.00 | 0.91 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.28 | 0.79 | 0.05 | 0.73 | 2.37 | 0.26 | 2.11 |
| Bermuda | 2.95 | 5.35 | -2.40 | 3.57 | 6.00 | -2.43 | 4.35 | 13.37 | -9.02 | 6.90 | 4.17 | 2.73 | 17.78 | 28.90 | -11.12 |
| Bosnia And Herzegovina | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.09 |
| Brazil | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| British Virgin Islands | 13.72 | 11.69 | 2.03 | 25.25 | 14.10 | 11.16 | 17.88 | 14.85 | 3.03 | 17.35 | 13.58 | 3.77 | 74.20 | 54.21 | 19.99 |
| Bulgaria | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 |
| Cambodia | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Canada | 3.61 | 1.23 | 2.39 | 4.23 | 1.47 | 2.76 | 5.34 | 5.78 | -0.43 | 2.03 | 3.94 | -1.91 | 15.22 | 12.42 | 2.80 |
| Cayman Islands | 0.02 | 0.34 | -0.32 | 1.43 | 0.94 | 0.48 | 0.91 | 0.53 | 0.39 | 1.55 | 0.46 | 1.09 | 3.91 | 2.27 | 1.64 |
| China People'S Republic (P.R) | 79.22 | 23.33 | 55.89 | 73.21 | 19.67 | 53.54 | 126.36 | 14.68 | 111.68 | 71.50 | 18.44 | 53.06 | 350.29 | 76.12 | 274.17 |
| Croatia | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Cyprus | 0.05 | 0.14 | -0.09 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.51 | 0.20 | 0.31 |
| Czech Republic | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Denmark | 9.29 | 1.15 | 8.14 | 22.92 | 4.84 | 18.09 | 11.17 | 2.47 | 8.70 | 7.63 | 1.63 | 6.01 | 51.01 | 10.08 | 40.93 |
| Estonia | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.02 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.08 |
| Fiji | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| Finland | 0.34 | 0.92 | -0.57 | 3.44 | 0.93 | 2.50 | 1.43 | 0.28 | 1.15 | 1.49 | 0.00 | 1.48 | 6.70 | 2.13 | 4.57 |
| France | 2.41 | 1.19 | 1.22 | 5.34 | 0.21 | 5.13 | 4.36 | 3.02 | 1.34 | 2.16 | 1.68 | 0.49 | 14.27 | 6.09 | 8.18 |
| Georgia | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Germany | 10.54 | 5.00 | 5.55 | 9.17 | 7.92 | 1.25 | 10.70 | 7.69 | 3.01 | 11.48 | 8.40 | 3.07 | 41.90 | 29.01 | 12.89 |
| Ghana | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Greece | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Guernsey | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.07 |
| Hong Kong: SAR Of China | 57.43 | 48.81 | 8.62 | 83.40 | 47.25 | 36.15 | 67.73 | 48.42 | 19.31 | 65.55 | 43.88 | 21.67 | 274.11 | 188.36 | 85.75 |
| Hungary | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| India | 77.46 | 45.33 | 32.13 | 66.26 | 38.88 | 27.38 | 72.04 | 31.35 | 40.69 | 64.99 | 59.38 | 5.60 | 280.75 | 174.94 | 105.81 |
| Indonesia | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Ireland | 0.46 | 0.22 | 0.25 | 0.73 | 0.00 | 0.73 | 0.34 | 0.00 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.04 | 0.31 | 1.88 | 0.25 | 1.62 |
| Italy | 0.49 | 0.19 | 0.31 | 1.06 | 0.10 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.09 | 0.87 | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.02 | 2.83 | 0.68 | 2.15 |
| Japan | 33.02 | 14.78 | 18.24 | 35.71 | 20.80 | 14.92 | 31.47 | 18.03 | 13.44 | 22.20 | 12.80 | 9.40 | 122.41 | 66.41 | 56.00 |
| Jersey | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.22 |
| Kenya | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Korea, Republic Of | 124.83 | 63.43 | 61.39 | 140.87 | 83.47 | 57.40 | 125.04 | 99.99 | 25.05 | 166.60 | 94.48 | 72.12 | 557.33 | 341.37 | 215.97 |
| Kuwait | 0.03 | 0.55 | -0.52 | 0.16 | 0.45 | -0.29 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.52 | -0.52 | 0.20 | 1.53 | -1.33 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | -0.05 | 0.02 | 0.05 | -0.03 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-VII

Country-wise FDI flows during the Fiscal Year 2024-25 (Concl'd)

In million USD

| Country | FY 2025 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Jul-Sep | | | Oct-Dec | | | Jan-Mar | | | Apr-Jun | | | Total | | |
| | Inflow | Outflow | Net | Inflow | Outflow | Net | Inflow | Outflow | Net | Inflow | Outflow | Net | Inflow | Outflow | Net |
| Lebanon | 0.10 | 0.84 | -0.74 | 1.32 | 0.25 | 1.07 | 0.11 | 0.51 | -0.41 | 0.09 | 0.68 | -0.59 | 1.61 | 2.28 | -0.67 |
| Lithuania | 0.00 | 0.10 | -0.10 | 0.00 | 0.09 | -0.08 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.19 | -0.14 |
| Luxembourg | 0.66 | 0.18 | 0.48 | 2.11 | 0.08 | 2.02 | 0.35 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.13 | 0.21 | -0.08 | 3.24 | 0.57 | 2.66 |
| Malaysia | 20.74 | 8.22 | 12.52 | 36.51 | 12.75 | 23.76 | 22.31 | 3.84 | 18.46 | 43.47 | 15.92 | 27.55 | 123.02 | 40.73 | 82.29 |
| Malta | 0.48 | 20.00 | -19.52 | 0.30 | 40.33 | -40.03 | 0.37 | 23.36 | -23.00 | 54.28 | 0.01 | 54.27 | 55.43 | 83.70 | -28.27 |
| Marshall Islands | 0.00 | 0.32 | -0.32 | 0.00 | 0.31 | -0.31 | 0.00 | 0.31 | -0.31 | 0.00 | 0.19 | -0.19 | 0.00 | 1.13 | -1.13 |
| Mauritius | 4.30 | 11.41 | -7.12 | 9.28 | 4.17 | 5.11 | 6.70 | 5.11 | 1.59 | 7.25 | 4.63 | 2.62 | 27.53 | 25.32 | 2.21 |
| Moldovia | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Myanmar | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 |
| Nepal | 0.03 | 0.11 | -0.08 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.18 | 0.65 | 0.00 | 0.65 | 0.89 | 0.12 | 0.77 |
| Netherlands | 29.84 | 103.61 | -73.77 | 109.27 | 66.77 | 42.50 | 534.03 | 70.68 | 463.35 | 95.69 | 74.13 | 21.56 | 768.83 | 315.18 | 453.65 |
| New Zealand | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.02 |
| Norway | 1.30 | 69.09 | -67.79 | 34.12 | 1.07 | 33.05 | 30.15 | 0.43 | 29.72 | 1.02 | 65.24 | -64.22 | 66.58 | 135.83 | -69.24 |
| Oman | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.97 | -2.97 | 0.00 | 1.56 | -1.56 | 0.01 | 4.53 | -4.52 |
| Pakistan | 5.94 | 0.91 | 5.03 | 4.10 | 0.33 | 3.77 | 3.59 | 0.61 | 2.98 | 1.55 | 4.22 | -2.66 | 15.19 | 6.07 | 9.12 |
| Panama | 1.13 | 0.00 | 1.13 | 0.95 | 0.00 | 0.95 | 0.91 | 0.04 | 0.87 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 3.00 | 0.05 | 2.94 |
| Peru | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | -0.05 | 0.00 | 0.10 | -0.10 | 0.00 | 0.11 | -0.11 | 0.00 | 0.26 | -0.26 |
| Philippines | 0.31 | 0.04 | 0.27 | 0.34 | 0.07 | 0.28 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.59 | 0.09 | 0.50 | 1.40 | 0.28 | 1.12 |
| Poland | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.04 |
| Romania | 0.49 | 0.00 | 0.49 | 0.57 | 0.00 | 0.57 | 0.89 | 0.00 | 0.89 | 0.61 | 0.00 | 0.61 | 2.56 | 0.00 | 2.56 |
| Russian Federation | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.36 | 0.00 | 0.36 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.49 | 0.02 | 0.47 |
| Saudi Arabia | 0.60 | 0.01 | 0.59 | 0.65 | 0.01 | 0.65 | 0.61 | 0.01 | 0.60 | 0.73 | 0.00 | 0.73 | 2.59 | 0.03 | 2.56 |
| Serbia | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| Seychelles | 0.00 | 0.88 | -0.88 | 0.30 | 0.33 | -0.03 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.17 | 0.39 | -0.22 | 0.53 | 1.61 | -1.08 |
| Singapore | 90.07 | 63.54 | 26.53 | 106.13 | 64.84 | 41.29 | 122.70 | 59.87 | 62.82 | 93.28 | 63.11 | 30.17 | 412.18 | 251.36 | 160.81 |
| Spain | 1.00 | 0.43 | 0.58 | 0.60 | 0.21 | 0.39 | 1.14 | 0.07 | 1.07 | 0.36 | 0.07 | 0.29 | 3.11 | 0.77 | 2.34 |
| Sri Lanka | 25.35 | 12.67 | 12.68 | 34.96 | 31.06 | 3.91 | 16.80 | 3.88 | 12.91 | 19.95 | 0.36 | 19.59 | 97.06 | 47.97 | 49.09 |
| Sudan | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.31 | 0.00 | 0.31 |
| Sweden | 5.48 | 0.38 | 5.10 | 5.02 | 3.35 | 1.66 | 4.74 | 0.28 | 4.46 | 2.45 | 0.57 | 1.88 | 17.68 | 4.58 | 13.10 |
| Switzerland | 12.74 | 5.16 | 7.58 | 15.14 | 11.88 | 3.26 | 14.69 | 17.01 | -2.32 | 9.88 | 20.10 | -10.22 | 52.45 | 54.15 | -1.70 |
| Taiwan: Province Of China | 12.12 | 4.76 | 7.36 | 21.06 | 4.49 | 16.56 | 15.99 | 15.56 | 0.43 | 10.53 | 8.79 | 1.74 | 59.69 | 33.61 | 26.09 |
| Tanzania, United Republic Of | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Thailand | 8.92 | 7.84 | 1.08 | 15.17 | 8.32 | 6.85 | 18.35 | 3.77 | 14.58 | 5.80 | 1.45 | 4.35 | 48.24 | 21.38 | 26.86 |
| Turkey | 7.72 | 0.02 | 7.70 | 0.72 | 0.02 | 0.70 | 0.49 | 0.27 | 0.22 | 0.62 | 0.06 | 0.57 | 9.56 | 0.37 | 9.19 |
| Ukraine | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| United Arab Emirates (UAE) | 15.99 | 56.36 | -40.37 | 30.91 | 31.76 | -0.85 | 35.53 | 15.90 | 19.63 | 14.93 | 40.54 | -25.61 | 97.36 | 144.56 | -47.20 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 237.82 | 175.61 | 62.20 | 188.42 | 38.27 | 150.15 | 122.94 | 157.25 | -34.30 | 154.81 | 32.53 | 122.28 | 703.98 | 403.66 | 300.32 |
| United States Of America (USA) | 68.36 | 98.57 | -30.21 | 63.77 | 103.17 | -39.40 | 63.02 | 66.38 | -3.36 | 54.05 | 112.97 | -58.91 | 249.21 | 381.09 | -131.88 |
| Uzbekistan | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| Viet Nam | 0.00 | 0.27 | -0.27 | 0.00 | 0.21 | -0.21 | 0.00 | 0.13 | -0.12 | 0.02 | 0.14 | -0.12 | 0.03 | 0.75 | -0.72 |
| Western Samoa | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.22 | 0.03 | 0.19 |
| Yemen, Arab Republic Of | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | -0.03 |
| Total FDI Inflows | 969.90 | 865.57 | 104.33 | 1162.06 | 671.66 | 490.40 | 1498.26 | 710.02 | 788.24 | 1016.86 | 713.59 | 303.27 | 4647.08 | 2960.84 | 1686.24 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-VIII

Country-wise FDI Inflows (Net) during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25

In million USD

| Country | | Afghanistan | Algeria | Anguilla | Australia | Austria | Bahrain | Belarussia | Belgium | Bermuda | Bolivia | Bosnia and Herzegovina | British Virgin Island | |
|---------|---------|-------------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | Period | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | -- | -- | -- | 84.91 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.63 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1997-98 | | -- | -- | -- | 92.80 | -- | 3.28 | -- | -- | 2.56 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1998-99 | | -- | -- | -- | 70.52 | -- | 0.30 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1999-00 | | -- | -- | -- | 0.07 | -- | 0.37 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2000-01 | | -- | -- | -- | 1.54 | -- | 1.52 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2001-02 | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.03 | -- | 0.40 | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2002-03 | | -- | -- | -- | 0.01 | -- | 2.37 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2003-04 | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.16 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2004-05 | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2005-06 | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2006-07 | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2007-08 | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2008-09 | | -- | -- | -- | 0.06 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2009-10 | | -- | -- | -- | 8.35 | -- | 0.02 | -- | 0.01 | 3.29 | -- | -- | 2.35 | |
| 2010-11 | | -- | -- | -- | 13.28 | -- | 0.01 | -- | 0.01 | 0.19 | -- | -- | 13.38 | |
| 2011-12 | | -- | -- | -- | 99.28 | -- | 0.01 | -- | 1.56 | 1.53 | 0.03 | -- | 12.51 | |
| 2012-13 | | -- | -- | -- | 12.08 | -- | 0.02 | -- | 0.78 | 5.74 | 0.37 | -- | 68.24 | |
| 2013-14 | | -- | -- | -- | 7.39 | 0.24 | 4.94 | -- | 0.62 | 5.61 | 0.62 | -- | 48.05 | |
| 2014-15 | | -- | -- | -- | 8.31 | 0.13 | -5.24 | -- | 1.02 | 8.46 | 0.10 | -- | 32.92 | |
| 2015-16 | | 0.04 | -- | -- | 2.22 | 0.11 | -- | -- | 0.22 | 11.28 | 0.58 | -- | 35.49 | |
| 2016-17 | | -- | -- | -- | -4.80 | 0.31 | -- | -- | 0.10 | 28.69 | -- | -- | 41.51 | |
| 2017-18 | | -- | 0.04 | -- | 2.54 | 0.82 | -- | -- | 0.07 | 46.75 | -- | -- | 51.50 | |
| 2018-19 | | -- | -- | 0.13 | 1.69 | 0.38 | -- | 0.03 | 0.43 | 32.00 | -- | -- | 24.18 | |
| 2019-20 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.86 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.46 | 1.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -15.16 | |
| 2020-21 | | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 1.22 | 0.36 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.31 | -9.29 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 18.51 | |
| 2021-22 | | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 2.10 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 43.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 30.71 | |
| 2022-23 | | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.19 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 4.10 | -10.75 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 21.53 | |
| 2023-24 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.38 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.13 | -1.46 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 4.50 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.27 | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.02 | 11.55 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -1.69 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.65 | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.89 | 10.09 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 2.81 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.72 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.20 | -27.50 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.09 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.90 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.95 | 10.40 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 1.83 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.18 | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.75 | -17.09 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 1.91 |
| | Total | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 2.47 | 0.31 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 1.64 | -7.01 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 4.73 | |
| 2024-25 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 1.32 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.19 | -2.40 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 2.03 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.45 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.91 | -2.43 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 11.16 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 2.77 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.10 | -4.83 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 13.18 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.39 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.28 | -9.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 3.03 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.91 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.73 | 2.73 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 3.77 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -1.30 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.01 | -6.29 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 6.81 |
| | Total | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 1.47 | 0.05 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 2.11 | -11.12 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 19.99 | |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-VIII

Country-wise FDI Inflows (Net) during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25 (Contd)

In million USD

| Period | Country | Brunei Darussalam | Bulgaria | Canada | Cayman Island | Chile | China People's Republic (P.R) | Croatia | Cyprus | Denmark | Egypt | El Salvador | Estonia | |
|--------------|---------|-------------------|----------|--------|---------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------------|---------|-------|
| | 1996-97 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.23 | -- | -- | -- |
| 1997-98 | -- | -- | 0.01 | -- | -- | 2.11 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1998-99 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.32 | -- | -- | -- | 0.03 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1999-00 | -- | -- | 4.75 | -- | -- | 0.43 | -- | -- | -- | 0.14 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2000-01 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.30 | -- | -- | -- | 58.96 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2001-02 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.06 | -- | -- | -- | 30.60 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2002-03 | -- | -- | 1.22 | -- | -- | 6.58 | -- | -- | -- | 6.52 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2003-04 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.07 | -- | -- | -- | 19.45 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2004-05 | -- | -- | 0.44 | -- | -- | 1.81 | -- | -- | -- | 14.91 | 42.02 | -- | -- | |
| 2005-06 | -- | -- | 7.88 | -- | -- | 0.18 | -- | -- | -- | 19.97 | 67.39 | -- | -- | |
| 2006-07 | -- | -- | 3.22 | -- | -- | 0.92 | -- | -- | -- | 10.07 | 123.47 | -- | -- | |
| 2007-08 | -- | -- | 0.11 | -- | -- | 3.47 | -- | -- | -- | 7.27 | 132.32 | -- | -- | |
| 2008-09 | -- | -- | 0.41 | -- | -- | 2.54 | -- | -- | -- | 4.14 | 309.70 | -- | -- | |
| 2009-10 | -- | -- | 0.27 | 1.05 | -- | 5.17 | -- | -- | -- | 7.57 | 20.00 | -- | -- | |
| 2010-11 | 0.89 | -- | 2.49 | 2.03 | -- | 18.57 | -- | -- | -- | 8.81 | 37.30 | -- | -- | |
| 2011-12 | -- | -- | 6.44 | 0.67 | -- | 14.35 | -- | -- | -- | 22.02 | 146.86 | -- | -- | |
| 2012-13 | -- | -- | 44.30 | 0.99 | -- | 26.01 | -- | 0.08 | -- | 14.50 | 138.14 | -- | -- | |
| 2013-14 | -- | -- | 6.37 | 2.61 | -- | 41.82 | -- | 0.02 | -- | 9.03 | 54.17 | -- | -- | |
| 2014-15 | -- | -- | -1.47 | 1.47 | -- | 49.84 | -- | -- | -- | 30.69 | 0.21 | -- | -- | |
| 2015-16 | -- | -- | 3.50 | 4.24 | -- | 52.37 | 0.01 | -0.03 | -- | 11.20 | 0.19 | -- | -- | |
| 2016-17 | -- | -- | -0.01 | 3.12 | -- | 68.58 | 0.11 | -- | -- | 8.51 | -0.04 | -- | -- | |
| 2017-18 | -- | -- | 12.23 | 4.87 | -- | 506.13 | 0.01 | -0.09 | -- | 15.28 | -- | 0.01 | -- | |
| 2018-19 | -- | -- | 28.15 | 3.55 | 0.02 | 1159.42 | 0.03 | -- | -- | 18.92 | -- | 0.01 | -- | |
| 2019-20 | -- | 0.00 | 2.55 | 0.07 | -- | 27.64 | 0.03 | 0.00 | -- | 1.36 | -0.23 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| 2020-21 | -- | 0.02 | 5.43 | 2.18 | -- | 116.09 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -- | 23.34 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| 2021-22 | -- | 0.00 | 2.40 | 9.21 | -- | 428.09 | -0.13 | 1.07 | -- | 61.61 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.45 | |
| 2022-23 | -- | -0.01 | 8.10 | 1.65 | -- | 68.15 | 0.01 | -0.04 | -- | -30.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.24 | |
| 2023-24 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | -- | 0.00 | 2.65 | 0.02 | 63.63 | 0.00 | -0.22 | 7.69 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | |
| | | Oct-Dec | -- | 0.00 | 4.21 | -1.22 | 121.12 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 11.17 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | |
| | | Total | 0.00 | 0.00 | 6.86 | -1.20 | 0.00 | 184.76 | 0.00 | -0.08 | 18.85 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.13 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | -- | 0.00 | 3.46 | 0.28 | -- | 105.00 | 0.00 | -0.05 | 0.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.02 |
| | | Apr-Jun | -- | -0.06 | 0.63 | -1.05 | -- | -6.21 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 7.89 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.07 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | -0.06 | 4.09 | -0.77 | 0.00 | 98.80 | 0.00 | -0.06 | 8.64 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.09 |
| Total | | 0.00 | -0.06 | 10.96 | -1.97 | 0.00 | 283.55 | 0.00 | -0.14 | 27.49 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | |
| 2024-25 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | -- | 0.00 | 2.39 | -0.32 | -- | 55.89 | 0.00 | -0.09 | 8.14 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| | | Oct-Dec | -- | 0.00 | 2.76 | 0.48 | -- | 53.54 | 0.00 | 0.23 | 18.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | -0.01 | 5.15 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 109.43 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 26.23 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.08 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | -- | 0.00 | -0.43 | 0.39 | -- | 111.68 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 8.70 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| | | Apr-Jun | -- | 0.00 | -1.91 | 1.09 | -- | 53.06 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 6.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.02 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | -0.01 | -2.34 | 1.48 | 0.00 | 164.74 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 14.70 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total | | 0.00 | -0.01 | 2.80 | 1.64 | 0.00 | 274.17 | 0.00 | 0.31 | 40.93 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.08 | |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-VIII

Country-wise FDI Inflows (Net) during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25 (Contd)

In million USD

| Period | Country | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|-------|-----------|--------|----------|----------------------------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|------|
| | Fiji | Finland | France | Germany | Ghana | Gibraltar | Greece | Guernsey | Hong Kong: SAR of China | Hungary | India | Indonesia | | |
| 1996-97 | -- | -- | 2.32 | 1.40 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.50 | -- | 1.01 | -- | | |
| 1997-98 | -- | -- | 2.30 | 5.29 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21.74 | -- | 1.70 | -- | | |
| 1998-99 | -- | -- | 0.87 | 7.98 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 12.92 | -- | 1.66 | -- | | |
| 1999-00 | -- | -- | 2.10 | 2.69 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 30.42 | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 2000-01 | -- | -- | 10.38 | 7.57 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 26.89 | -- | 8.80 | -- | | |
| 2001-02 | -- | -- | 54.81 | 2.41 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14.37 | -- | 3.51 | -- | | |
| 2002-03 | -- | -- | 69.89 | 1.96 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 23.64 | -- | 2.62 | 0.11 | | |
| 2003-04 | -- | -- | 0.68 | 5.86 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.96 | -- | 10.23 | -- | | |
| 2004-05 | -- | -- | 0.94 | 1.02 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 39.31 | -- | 0.95 | -- | | |
| 2005-06 | -- | -- | 0.80 | 1.57 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 43.33 | -- | 5.79 | 1.34 | | |
| 2006-07 | -- | -- | -- | 6.18 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 62.49 | -- | 2.51 | 6.45 | | |
| 2007-08 | -- | -- | 0.37 | 6.23 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 41.65 | -- | 8.67 | 1.54 | | |
| 2008-09 | -- | -- | 4.84 | 5.60 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 47.55 | -- | 5.67 | 1.03 | | |
| 2009-10 | -- | -- | 2.25 | 5.75 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 72.95 | -- | 38.95 | 4.34 | | |
| 2010-11 | -- | 4.19 | 2.46 | 2.64 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 93.58 | -- | 20.71 | 0.33 | | |
| 2011-12 | -- | 5.80 | 9.61 | 4.45 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 68.07 | -- | 27.88 | 3.82 | | |
| 2012-13 | -- | 3.83 | 12.89 | 17.05 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 86.34 | -- | 42.09 | 4.78 | | |
| 2013-14 | -- | 5.68 | 11.61 | 28.63 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 102.39 | 0.01 | 56.89 | 1.55 | | |
| 2014-15 | -- | 5.37 | 8.93 | 18.94 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 93.40 | -- | 82.79 | 1.49 | | |
| 2015-16 | -- | 2.96 | 10.97 | 17.42 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 126.90 | -- | 88.00 | 0.71 | | |
| 2016-17 | -- | 1.77 | 14.64 | 24.84 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 111.70 | -- | 95.41 | 2.71 | | |
| 2017-18 | 0.50 | 3.59 | 19.36 | 32.46 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 190.73 | 0.03 | 125.28 | 1.64 | | |
| 2018-19 | -- | 3.34 | 17.44 | 15.08 | -- | 0.02 | -- | -- | 134.37 | -- | 113.70 | 1.39 | | |
| 2019-20 | 0.00 | 3.99 | 8.39 | -11.06 | 0.00 | -- | -0.01 | 0.00 | 81.75 | 0.00 | 97.40 | 0.39 | | |
| 2020-21 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 12.34 | 16.65 | -0.01 | -- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 96.97 | 0.00 | 118.68 | -0.01 | | |
| 2021-22 | 0.00 | 4.47 | -24.43 | -10.71 | 0.00 | -- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 121.72 | 0.00 | 57.09 | 0.00 | | |
| 2022-23 | 0.00 | 15.33 | 4.21 | 12.00 | 0.01 | -- | 0.00 | 0.26 | 147.55 | 0.00 | 72.34 | 0.22 | | |
| 2023-24 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | -- | -0.77 | 2.04 | 10.14 | 0.01 | -- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 14.75 | 0.00 | 21.32 | 0.00 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 0.00 | -2.49 | 4.41 | -2.40 | 0.00 | -- | 0.00 | 0.04 | 9.69 | 0.00 | 43.63 | 0.20 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | -3.26 | 6.45 | 7.74 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 24.44 | 0.00 | 64.95 | 0.20 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 0.00 | -0.05 | 1.99 | 2.04 | 0.00 | -- | 0.00 | 0.03 | 37.06 | 0.00 | 26.50 | 0.00 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 0.00 | -0.79 | 2.39 | -4.00 | 0.00 | -- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 19.61 | 0.00 | 41.38 | 0.00 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | -0.83 | 4.38 | -1.96 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 56.66 | 0.00 | 67.88 | 0.00 |
| | Total | 0.00 | -4.09 | 10.83 | 5.78 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 81.10 | 0.00 | 132.83 | 0.20 | |
| 2024-25 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 0.03 | -0.57 | 1.22 | 5.55 | 0.00 | -- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 8.62 | 0.00 | 32.13 | 0.00 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 0.00 | 2.50 | 5.13 | 1.25 | 0.00 | -- | 0.00 | 0.04 | 36.15 | 0.00 | 27.38 | 0.00 |
| | | Total | 0.03 | 1.93 | 6.35 | 6.80 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 44.76 | 0.00 | 59.51 | 0.00 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 0.00 | 1.15 | 1.34 | 3.01 | 0.00 | -- | 0.01 | 0.04 | 19.31 | 0.00 | 40.69 | 0.00 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 0.00 | 1.48 | 0.49 | 3.07 | 0.00 | -- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 21.67 | 0.00 | 5.60 | 0.00 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | 2.64 | 1.83 | 6.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 40.98 | 0.00 | 46.29 | 0.00 |
| | Total | 0.03 | 4.57 | 8.18 | 12.89 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 85.75 | 0.00 | 105.81 | 0.01 | |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Country-wise FDI Inflows (Net) during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25 (Contd)

In million USD

| Country | | Iran | Ireland | Isle of Man | Italy | Japan | Jordan | Jersey | Kenya | Korea: Republic of | Kuwait | Kyrgyzstan | Lebanon | |
|--------------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Period |
| 1996-97 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 40.55 | -- | -- | -- | 44.87 | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 1997-98 | -- | -- | -- | 0.36 | 26.10 | -- | -- | -- | 81.82 | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 1998-99 | -- | 0.03 | -- | -- | 6.99 | -- | -- | -- | 35.65 | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 1999-00 | -- | -- | -- | 0.03 | 46.39 | -- | -- | -- | 116.50 | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 2000-01 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 17.18 | -- | -- | -- | 40.37 | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 2001-02 | -- | -- | -- | 0.18 | 9.75 | -- | -- | -- | 34.06 | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 2002-03 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 23.82 | -- | -- | -- | 46.29 | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 2003-04 | -- | -- | -- | 0.22 | 29.33 | -- | -- | -- | 22.01 | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 2004-05 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 49.68 | -- | -- | -- | 26.27 | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 2005-06 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22.62 | -- | -- | -- | 50.14 | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 2006-07 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 28.79 | -- | -- | -- | 30.06 | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 2007-08 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 26.69 | -- | -- | -- | 36.58 | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 2008-09 | -- | -- | -- | 0.07 | 58.53 | 0.23 | -- | -- | 40.97 | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 2009-10 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22.03 | -- | -- | -- | 46.75 | 5.09 | -- | -- | | |
| 2010-11 | -- | -- | -- | 0.10 | 35.05 | 0.03 | -- | -- | 73.84 | 7.41 | -- | 0.02 | | |
| 2011-12 | -- | -- | 0.01 | 2.03 | 31.36 | 0.27 | -- | -- | 104.98 | 5.99 | -- | 2.75 | | |
| 2012-13 | -- | 3.48 | 1.34 | 10.20 | 99.04 | 0.05 | -- | -- | 124.94 | 10.02 | -- | 6.79 | | |
| 2013-14 | -- | 4.51 | -- | 2.08 | 64.90 | 0.01 | -- | -- | 139.81 | 10.75 | -- | 4.30 | | |
| 2014-15 | 0.01 | 1.12 | -- | 0.81 | 77.74 | 0.04 | -- | -- | 131.39 | 19.37 | -- | 1.03 | | |
| 2015-16 | -- | 0.24 | -- | 2.57 | 34.61 | 0.16 | -- | -- | 138.49 | 15.18 | -- | 0.23 | | |
| 2016-17 | -- | 2.82 | -- | 3.02 | 44.47 | 0.05 | -- | 0.01 | 178.50 | 6.11 | -- | 0.48 | | |
| 2017-18 | -- | 3.37 | -- | 2.51 | 28.05 | 0.10 | -- | -- | 125.32 | 5.92 | 0.01 | 0.38 | | |
| 2018-19 | -- | 1.33 | -- | 3.13 | 72.91 | -- | -- | -- | 2.77 | 6.48 | 0.02 | 1.38 | | |
| 2019-20 | 0.00 | 0.73 | 0.00 | -16.06 | 35.77 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 49.72 | 7.10 | 0.08 | -1.41 | | |
| 2020-21 | 0.00 | 2.67 | 0.00 | 1.18 | 36.21 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 91.79 | 2.48 | 0.02 | -0.53 | | |
| 2021-22 | 0.00 | 2.34 | 0.00 | 1.36 | 98.67 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 200.24 | 3.98 | 0.03 | 0.01 | | |
| 2022-23 | 0.00 | 6.02 | 0.00 | 2.46 | 1.28 | 0.00 | 0.46 | 0.00 | 284.45 | 4.11 | 0.03 | -0.01 | | |
| 2023-24 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 0.00 | 2.11 | 0.00 | 0.38 | 8.50 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 38.73 | 0.98 | 0.04 | 0.08 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 0.00 | 1.18 | 0.00 | 1.12 | 25.77 | 0.00 | -0.06 | 0.00 | 26.68 | -21.88 | -0.06 | -0.19 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | 3.29 | 0.00 | 1.50 | 34.28 | 0.00 | -0.03 | 0.00 | 65.41 | -20.90 | -0.02 | -0.11 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 0.00 | 0.67 | 0.00 | 0.70 | 6.93 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 29.80 | 0.36 | 0.05 | -0.21 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 0.00 | 1.63 | 0.00 | -0.53 | 6.64 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 151.14 | 0.07 | -0.04 | -0.86 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | 2.30 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 13.57 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 180.94 | 0.43 | 0.01 | -1.07 |
| Total | | 0.00 | 5.59 | 0.00 | 1.66 | 47.84 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 246.35 | -20.47 | -0.01 | -1.18 | |
| 2024-25 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 0.00 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.31 | 18.24 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 61.39 | -0.52 | 0.02 | -0.74 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 0.00 | 0.73 | 0.00 | 0.96 | 14.92 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 57.40 | -0.29 | 0.00 | 1.07 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | 0.97 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 33.15 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 118.79 | -0.81 | 0.02 | 0.33 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 0.00 | 0.34 | 0.00 | 0.87 | 13.44 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 25.05 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.41 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 0.00 | 0.31 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 9.40 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 72.12 | -0.52 | -0.05 | -0.59 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | 0.65 | 0.00 | 0.89 | 22.84 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 97.17 | -0.52 | -0.05 | -1.00 |
| Total | | 0.00 | 1.62 | 0.00 | 2.15 | 56.00 | 0.00 | 0.22 | 0.00 | 215.97 | -1.33 | -0.03 | -0.67 | |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-VIII

Country-wise FDI Inflows (Net) during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25 (Contd)

In million USD

| Period | Country | Lithuania | Luxembourg | Macao | Malaysia | Maldives | Malta | Marshall Island | Mauritius | Mexico | Myanmar | Namibia | Nepal | |
|--------------|---------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
| | 1996-97 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1997-98 | -- | -- | -- | 9.41 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1998-99 | -- | -- | -- | 2.24 | -- | -- | -- | 0.87 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1999-00 | -- | -- | -- | 3.78 | -- | -- | -- | 0.10 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2000-01 | -- | -- | -- | 7.00 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2001-02 | -- | -- | -- | 7.33 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2002-03 | -- | 0.54 | -- | 17.51 | -- | -- | -- | 0.87 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2003-04 | -- | 0.68 | -- | 1.58 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2004-05 | -- | 2.44 | -- | 63.86 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.03 | -- | 0.07 | -- | |
| 2005-06 | -- | 0.39 | -- | 25.69 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2006-07 | -- | 0.09 | -- | 45.73 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2007-08 | -- | 0.36 | -- | 1.51 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2008-09 | -- | 2.54 | -- | 79.15 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2009-10 | -- | 3.15 | -- | 40.17 | -- | -- | -- | 1.79 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2010-11 | -- | 1.15 | -- | 2.00 | -- | -- | -- | 5.53 | 0.02 | -- | -- | 0.03 | -- | |
| 2011-12 | -- | 0.10 | -- | 7.72 | -- | 0.21 | -- | 20.37 | 0.04 | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2012-13 | -- | -- | -- | 337.97 | -- | 2.64 | -- | 11.59 | 0.55 | 0.01 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2013-14 | -- | 0.71 | -- | 55.88 | -- | 2.81 | -- | 26.89 | 0.12 | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2014-15 | -- | 0.75 | 1.22 | 40.43 | -- | 5.69 | -- | 5.29 | 0.25 | -- | -- | -- | -0.01 | |
| 2015-16 | -- | 0.09 | 0.37 | 112.85 | -- | 25.56 | -- | 26.11 | 0.29 | -- | -- | -- | 0.01 | |
| 2016-17 | -- | 6.34 | -- | 46.15 | 0.09 | 21.42 | -- | 53.72 | -- | -- | 0.01 | -- | -- | |
| 2017-18 | 2.32 | 5.34 | 0.50 | 97.16 | 0.14 | 1.74 | -- | 53.66 | 0.06 | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2018-19 | -- | 7.53 | -- | 67.76 | -0.25 | 0.40 | -- | 58.56 | 0.01 | -- | -- | -- | 0.10 | |
| 2019-20 | -0.19 | 3.82 | -0.39 | 22.15 | -- | 8.51 | -2.36 | 10.64 | 0.49 | 0.00 | -- | -- | 0.07 | |
| 2020-21 | -0.03 | 1.06 | 0.57 | 8.77 | -- | 20.37 | -1.25 | 39.52 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -- | -- | 0.42 | |
| 2021-22 | 0.00 | -0.38 | -0.09 | 66.64 | -- | -46.89 | -1.48 | 24.09 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -- | -- | 0.13 | |
| 2022-23 | 0.12 | -0.12 | 0.00 | 34.61 | -- | 96.40 | -0.90 | -9.78 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -- | -- | 0.34 | |
| 2023-24 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 13.53 | -- | -23.84 | -0.27 | -1.80 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -- | 0.02 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 0.10 | -0.12 | 0.00 | 30.40 | -- | -23.73 | -0.24 | 6.19 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -- | 0.17 |
| | | Total | 0.12 | -0.10 | 0.00 | 43.93 | 0.00 | -47.57 | -0.51 | 4.38 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.19 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 0.08 | 0.34 | 0.00 | 22.46 | -- | -18.30 | -0.34 | 1.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -- | 1.93 |
| | | Apr-Jun | -0.12 | 0.73 | 0.00 | -11.25 | -- | 0.14 | -0.30 | -8.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -- | -0.11 |
| | | Total | -0.04 | 1.07 | 0.00 | 11.21 | 0.00 | -18.16 | -0.64 | -6.80 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.82 |
| Total | | 0.08 | 0.97 | 0.00 | 55.15 | 0.00 | -65.72 | -1.15 | -2.42 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.01 | |
| 2024-25 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | -0.10 | 0.48 | 0.00 | 12.52 | -- | -19.52 | -0.32 | -7.12 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -- | -0.08 |
| | | Oct-Dec | -0.08 | 2.02 | 0.00 | 23.76 | -- | -40.03 | -0.31 | 5.11 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -- | 0.02 |
| | | Total | -0.18 | 2.50 | 0.00 | 36.27 | 0.00 | -59.55 | -0.63 | -2.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.06 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 0.00 | 0.24 | 0.00 | 18.46 | -- | -23.00 | -0.31 | 1.59 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -- | 0.18 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 0.03 | -0.08 | 0.00 | 27.55 | -- | 54.27 | -0.19 | 2.62 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -- | 0.65 |
| | | Total | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 46.01 | 0.00 | 31.28 | -0.49 | 4.21 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.83 |
| Total | | -0.14 | 2.66 | 0.00 | 82.29 | 0.00 | -28.27 | -1.12 | 2.21 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.77 | |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-VIII

Country-wise FDI Inflows (Net) during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25 (Contd)

In million USD

| Country | | Netherlands | New Zealand | Norway | Oman | Pakistan | Panama | Peru | Philippines | Poland | Portugal | Qatar | |
|--------------|---------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Period |
| 1996-97 | | 0.89 | -- | -- | -- | 1.13 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1997-98 | | 1.07 | 0.23 | -- | -- | 2.14 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.10 | -- | |
| 1998-99 | | 11.54 | 0.02 | 24.04 | -- | 1.29 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1999-00 | | 44.36 | 0.03 | 2.98 | -- | 1.05 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2000-01 | | 179.69 | -- | 0.84 | -- | 1.23 | -- | -- | 0.47 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2001-02 | | 88.50 | -- | 11.14 | 1.05 | 6.75 | -- | -- | 7.95 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2002-03 | | 24.52 | -- | 32.82 | -- | 6.91 | -- | -- | 1.24 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2003-04 | | 17.62 | -- | 33.14 | -- | 3.77 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2004-05 | | 10.71 | -- | 59.53 | -- | 18.05 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2005-06 | | 14.90 | -- | 53.42 | -- | 11.20 | 0.04 | -- | 0.04 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2006-07 | | 18.21 | -- | 77.35 | -- | 2.25 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2007-08 | | 22.09 | -- | 6.74 | -- | 14.22 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2008-09 | | 39.93 | -- | 62.37 | -- | 22.96 | -- | -- | 0.01 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2009-10 | | 48.75 | -- | 55.89 | -- | 13.14 | 0.57 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2010-11 | | 71.41 | 0.04 | -- | -- | 24.59 | 1.41 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.85 | |
| 2011-12 | | 119.70 | 0.06 | 24.31 | -- | 63.19 | 1.36 | -- | 0.06 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2012-13 | | 84.96 | 0.06 | 8.56 | 3.82 | 27.37 | 2.73 | -- | 0.11 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2013-14 | | 130.35 | -- | 57.59 | -- | 39.30 | 3.59 | -- | 0.09 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2014-15 | | 97.77 | -- | 107.27 | 0.02 | 120.75 | 5.13 | 0.12 | 0.02 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2015-16 | | 78.67 | 0.04 | 113.25 | 0.19 | 19.22 | 6.05 | 0.12 | 2.98 | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2016-17 | | 90.04 | 0.06 | 187.41 | -0.97 | 13.39 | 6.68 | 0.22 | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 2017-18 | | 108.63 | 0.19 | 135.39 | 0.32 | 10.44 | 8.27 | 0.82 | -- | -- | 0.01 | -- | |
| 2018-19 | | 802.84 | 0.09 | 133.40 | 0.27 | 18.36 | 8.99 | 0.14 | -- | -- | -- | 0.03 | |
| 2019-20 | | 43.23 | 0.02 | 123.34 | 0.31 | 7.72 | 10.70 | -0.11 | -0.01 | 0.03 | -- | 0.04 | |
| 2020-21 | | 222.00 | 0.00 | -4.05 | 0.42 | 11.32 | 14.53 | 0.24 | 0.46 | 0.01 | -- | 0.00 | |
| 2021-22 | | -69.19 | 0.13 | 9.22 | 2.56 | 6.97 | 12.54 | -0.04 | -0.05 | 0.00 | -- | 0.00 | |
| 2022-23 | | 72.11 | 0.20 | 11.55 | 0.84 | 12.04 | 7.74 | 0.03 | 1.28 | 0.02 | -- | 0.00 | |
| 2023-24 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | -3.89 | -0.01 | 35.83 | -0.04 | 5.82 | 2.21 | 0.00 | 0.77 | 0.00 | -- | 0.00 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 31.24 | 0.00 | 31.12 | 0.16 | 3.09 | 1.66 | 0.14 | -0.01 | -0.03 | -- | 0.00 |
| | | Total | 27.35 | -0.01 | 66.95 | 0.12 | 8.91 | 3.88 | 0.14 | 0.76 | -0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 65.22 | -0.01 | 66.75 | 0.32 | -0.60 | 1.40 | 0.03 | 2.11 | 0.00 | -- | 0.00 |
| | | Apr-Jun | -69.37 | -0.01 | -39.27 | 0.19 | 6.47 | 1.11 | 0.01 | 0.25 | 0.00 | -- | 0.00 |
| | | Total | -4.15 | -0.01 | 27.48 | 0.51 | 5.88 | 2.51 | 0.03 | 2.36 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total | | 23.20 | -0.02 | 94.43 | 0.63 | 14.78 | 6.39 | 0.17 | 3.12 | -0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| 2024-25 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | -73.77 | 0.00 | -67.79 | 0.00 | 5.03 | 1.13 | 0.00 | 0.27 | 0.00 | -- | 0.00 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 42.50 | 0.00 | 33.05 | 0.00 | 3.77 | 0.95 | -0.05 | 0.28 | 0.00 | -- | 0.00 |
| | | Total | -31.27 | -0.01 | -34.75 | 0.00 | 8.80 | 2.08 | -0.05 | 0.54 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 463.35 | -0.01 | 29.72 | -2.97 | 2.98 | 0.87 | -0.10 | 0.07 | 0.04 | -- | 0.00 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 21.56 | 0.00 | -64.22 | -1.56 | -2.66 | 0.00 | -0.11 | 0.50 | 0.00 | -- | 0.00 |
| | | Total | 484.91 | -0.01 | -34.50 | -4.53 | 0.32 | 0.87 | -0.21 | 0.58 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total | | 453.65 | -0.02 | -69.24 | -4.52 | 9.12 | 2.94 | -0.26 | 1.12 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-VIII

Country-wise FDI Inflows (Net) during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25 (Contd)

In million USD

| Country Period | | Romania | Russia Federation | Saudi Arabia | Seychelles | Singapore | Slovakia | South Africa | Spain | Sri Lanka | Sudan | Swaziland | |
|-------------------|---------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| | | 1996-97 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.56 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1997-98 | -- | -- | 24.32 | -- | 2.51 | -- | -- | 2.34 | 0.82 | -- | -- | | |
| 1998-99 | -- | -- | 1.54 | -- | 0.53 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 1999-00 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.94 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 2000-01 | -- | -- | 2.96 | -- | 0.85 | -- | -- | -- | 0.07 | -- | -- | | |
| 2001-02 | -- | -- | 1.73 | -- | 2.09 | -- | -- | -- | 0.13 | -- | -- | | |
| 2002-03 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 16.26 | -- | -- | -- | 0.69 | -- | -- | | |
| 2003-04 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.16 | -- | -- | 0.41 | 3.02 | -- | -- | | |
| 2004-05 | -- | -- | 0.53 | -- | 97.55 | -- | -- | -- | 4.01 | -- | -- | | |
| 2005-06 | -- | -- | 0.96 | -- | 26.32 | -- | -- | -- | 3.99 | -- | -- | | |
| 2006-07 | -- | -- | 0.49 | -- | 11.78 | -- | -- | -- | 0.86 | -- | -- | | |
| 2007-08 | -- | -- | 2.29 | -- | 37.32 | -- | -- | -- | 6.21 | -- | -- | | |
| 2008-09 | -- | -- | 3.25 | -- | 14.75 | -- | -- | -- | 8.54 | -- | -- | | |
| 2009-10 | -- | -- | 7.42 | -- | 311.90 | -- | -- | 1.36 | 7.13 | -- | -- | | |
| 2010-11 | -- | -- | 7.97 | 1.78 | 22.77 | -- | -- | -- | 16.08 | -- | -- | | |
| 2011-12 | -- | -- | 26.36 | 0.06 | 15.59 | -- | -- | 2.58 | 27.15 | 0.18 | -- | | |
| 2012-13 | 0.99 | 4.98 | 7.07 | 1.84 | 103.60 | -- | -- | 2.81 | 24.96 | 0.67 | -- | | |
| 2013-14 | 6.21 | 0.30 | 21.17 | 2.55 | 177.99 | -- | -- | 1.56 | 55.41 | 0.22 | -- | | |
| 2014-15 | 1.26 | 0.20 | 36.86 | 1.07 | 135.17 | -- | 0.53 | 0.85 | 69.33 | -- | -- | | |
| 2015-16 | 3.21 | 1.21 | 26.67 | -3.40 | 132.34 | -- | 0.59 | 0.78 | 16.01 | 0.19 | 3.61 | | |
| 2016-17 | 3.31 | 1.61 | -4.87 | -0.06 | 701.40 | -- | -- | 3.09 | 24.85 | 0.48 | -- | | |
| 2017-18 | 1.95 | 1.43 | 20.99 | -1.20 | 158.48 | 0.02 | 0.43 | 1.84 | 71.97 | 0.37 | 0.50 | | |
| 2018-19 | 2.49 | 1.81 | 17.30 | 2.01 | 254.01 | -- | 0.04 | 2.07 | 90.84 | 1.34 | -- | | |
| 2019-20 | 0.42 | 0.56 | 19.48 | 0.20 | 58.97 | -0.06 | -1.50 | 0.14 | -53.47 | 0.26 | 0.00 | | |
| 2020-21 | -1.84 | 0.75 | 8.10 | 0.76 | 52.06 | -0.01 | 0.47 | -0.27 | 12.77 | 0.27 | 0.00 | | |
| 2021-22 | 0.34 | 0.95 | 10.62 | 3.95 | 83.90 | 0.00 | 0.58 | 1.13 | 56.98 | 0.25 | 0.00 | | |
| 2022-23 | 2.19 | 0.59 | 12.06 | 2.74 | 50.70 | 0.00 | 0.37 | 0.61 | 20.94 | -0.17 | -0.35 | | |
| 2023-24 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 0.12 | 0.32 | -53.38 | -0.32 | 32.91 | 0.00 | 0.29 | 0.64 | 18.10 | 0.00 | 0.92 |
| | | Oct-Dec | -0.05 | 1.04 | -108.93 | -8.50 | 11.58 | 0.00 | -- | 0.89 | 20.07 | 0.07 | 0.00 |
| | | Total | 0.08 | 1.36 | -162.31 | -8.82 | 44.49 | 0.00 | 0.29 | 1.52 | 38.17 | 0.07 | 0.92 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 0.03 | 0.29 | 0.55 | -0.40 | -14.31 | 0.00 | -- | -1.35 | 22.07 | 0.07 | 0.00 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 1.51 | -0.43 | 0.76 | 0.02 | 63.52 | 0.00 | -- | 0.62 | 28.43 | 0.11 | 0.00 |
| | | Total | 1.54 | -0.14 | 1.31 | -0.38 | 49.20 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.73 | 50.51 | 0.18 | 0.00 |
| Total | | 1.62 | 1.22 | -161.00 | -9.19 | 93.70 | 0.00 | 0.29 | 0.79 | 88.67 | 0.25 | 0.92 | |
| 2024-25 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 0.49 | 0.07 | 0.59 | -0.88 | 26.53 | 0.00 | -- | 0.58 | 12.68 | 0.08 | 0.00 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 0.57 | 0.36 | 0.65 | -0.03 | 41.29 | 0.00 | -- | 0.39 | 3.91 | 0.07 | 0.00 |
| | | Total | 1.06 | 0.43 | 1.23 | -0.92 | 67.82 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.97 | 16.59 | 0.15 | 0.00 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 0.89 | 0.03 | 0.60 | 0.06 | 62.82 | 0.00 | -- | 1.07 | 12.91 | 0.07 | 0.00 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 0.61 | 0.01 | 0.73 | -0.22 | 30.17 | 0.00 | -- | 0.29 | 19.59 | 0.08 | 0.00 |
| | | Total | 1.50 | 0.04 | 1.33 | -0.17 | 92.99 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.36 | 32.51 | 0.16 | 0.00 |
| Total | | 2.56 | 0.47 | 2.56 | -1.08 | 160.81 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.34 | 49.09 | 0.31 | 0.00 | |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-VIII

Country-wise FDI Inflows (Net) during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25 (Contd)

In million USD

| Country | | Sweden | Switzerland | Syrian Arab Republic | Taiwan: Province of China | Tanzania | Thailand | Turkey | Ukraine | United Arab Emirates (UAE) | United Kingdom (UK) | United States of America (USA) | |
|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Period |
| 1996-97 | -- | 7.37 | -- | 4.65 | -- | 0.13 | -- | -- | 0.19 | 138.60 | 22.02 | | |
| 1997-98 | -- | 8.05 | -- | 3.17 | -- | 0.02 | -- | -- | 0.20 | 180.90 | 127.40 | | |
| 1998-99 | -- | 17.15 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.66 | 28.07 | 165.80 | | |
| 1999-00 | 0.04 | 2.42 | -- | 4.38 | -- | 0.88 | -- | -- | -- | 40.45 | 72.22 | | |
| 2000-01 | -- | 11.98 | -- | 1.73 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 162.50 | 20.56 | | |
| 2001-02 | -- | 2.89 | -- | 0.53 | -- | 0.03 | -- | -- | 0.86 | 67.55 | 33.43 | | |
| 2002-03 | -- | 4.22 | -- | 1.75 | -- | 0.05 | -- | -- | 13.16 | 41.95 | 28.59 | | |
| 2003-04 | -- | 2.62 | -- | 0.51 | -- | -- | 0.24 | -- | 5.81 | 79.62 | 35.15 | | |
| 2004-05 | -- | 6.12 | -- | 11.56 | -- | 0.20 | -- | -- | 12.81 | 153.50 | 105.90 | | |
| 2005-06 | -- | 2.81 | -- | 2.02 | -- | 0.16 | -- | -- | 100.50 | 77.88 | 187.60 | | |
| 2006-07 | 4.73 | 6.92 | -- | 1.40 | -- | 0.05 | -- | -- | 62.02 | 123.70 | 161.50 | | |
| 2007-08 | 1.64 | 68.25 | -- | 0.77 | -- | 0.09 | -- | -- | 134.30 | 149.80 | 54.48 | | |
| 2008-09 | 10.55 | 17.12 | -- | 3.71 | -- | 0.62 | 0.39 | -- | 70.29 | 105.60 | 36.24 | | |
| 2009-10 | 0.61 | 24.09 | -- | 12.81 | -- | 0.78 | 0.38 | 0.32 | 33.29 | 66.50 | 34.79 | | |
| 2010-11 | 1.86 | 6.84 | -- | 9.83 | -- | 4.08 | 0.46 | 2.22 | 22.00 | 144.64 | 94.18 | | |
| 2011-12 | 0.09 | 25.98 | -- | 6.74 | -- | 47.40 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 7.34 | 128.19 | 95.07 | | |
| 2012-13 | 7.21 | 32.38 | -- | 21.90 | -- | 17.49 | 0.66 | 0.21 | 50.48 | 159.49 | 71.07 | | |
| 2013-14 | 8.94 | 30.69 | -- | 41.94 | -- | 5.90 | 2.11 | 2.21 | 11.78 | 145.89 | 33.98 | | |
| 2014-15 | 6.53 | 31.17 | -- | 55.06 | -- | 31.74 | 2.02 | 1.21 | 6.78 | 273.55 | 224.60 | | |
| 2015-16 | 19.08 | 17.46 | -- | 20.25 | -- | 48.18 | 1.41 | 1.15 | 12.16 | 306.96 | 449.74 | | |
| 2016-17 | 18.20 | 21.69 | 0.02 | 27.28 | -- | 58.69 | 1.32 | -- | 17.68 | 313.87 | 208.71 | | |
| 2017-18 | 10.17 | 36.70 | 0.02 | 78.15 | -- | 11.55 | 2.20 | -- | 36.93 | 372.72 | 170.57 | | |
| 2018-19 | 23.44 | 49.69 | 0.03 | 60.23 | -- | 31.37 | 3.06 | -- | 62.33 | 358.85 | 187.35 | | |
| 2019-20 | 6.49 | 0.99 | 0.12 | 33.67 | 0.00 | 20.14 | 0.89 | 0.00 | 166.77 | 255.64 | 193.14 | | |
| 2020-21 | -3.34 | 10.09 | 0.01 | 16.77 | 0.00 | 46.72 | 1.84 | 0.00 | 37.04 | 165.57 | 129.46 | | |
| 2021-22 | -5.67 | -6.35 | -0.01 | -8.22 | 0.00 | 8.57 | 8.42 | 0.00 | 22.11 | 79.51 | 415.66 | | |
| 2022-23 | 5.49 | 14.49 | -0.01 | -5.85 | 0.00 | 21.61 | 12.58 | 0.00 | -23.14 | 507.89 | 142.09 | | |
| 2023-24 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 2.84 | 7.92 | -0.01 | 0.31 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.36 | 0.00 | -42.10 | 166.68 | 21.20 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 6.91 | 8.07 | -0.01 | 1.47 | 0.00 | 7.00 | 6.45 | 0.00 | -53.09 | 142.59 | 29.70 |
| | | Total | 9.75 | 15.99 | -0.01 | 1.78 | 0.00 | 7.09 | 6.81 | 0.00 | -95.19 | 309.27 | 50.90 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 2.24 | 11.65 | 0.00 | -2.50 | 0.00 | 8.66 | 29.85 | 0.00 | -55.29 | 91.85 | -20.90 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 1.04 | 4.51 | 0.00 | 6.42 | 0.00 | -5.74 | 0.03 | 0.00 | -50.91 | 105.41 | 6.57 |
| | | Total | 3.28 | 16.17 | 0.00 | 3.91 | 0.00 | 2.91 | 29.88 | 0.00 | -106.20 | 197.26 | -14.33 |
| | Total | | 13.03 | 32.16 | -0.01 | 5.70 | 0.00 | 10.01 | 36.69 | 0.00 | -201.39 | 506.53 | 36.57 |
| 2024-25 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 5.10 | 7.58 | 0.00 | 7.36 | 0.00 | 1.08 | 7.70 | 0.00 | -40.37 | 62.20 | -30.21 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 1.66 | 3.26 | 0.00 | 16.56 | 0.00 | 6.85 | 0.70 | 0.00 | -0.85 | 150.15 | -39.40 |
| | | Total | 6.76 | 10.84 | 0.00 | 23.92 | 0.00 | 7.93 | 8.40 | 0.00 | -41.21 | 212.35 | -69.61 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 4.46 | -2.32 | 0.00 | 0.43 | 0.00 | 14.58 | 0.22 | 0.00 | 19.63 | -34.30 | -3.36 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 1.88 | -10.22 | 0.00 | 1.74 | 0.00 | 4.35 | 0.57 | 0.00 | -25.61 | 122.28 | -58.91 |
| | | Total | 6.34 | -12.54 | 0.00 | 2.17 | 0.00 | 18.93 | 0.79 | 0.00 | -5.99 | 87.98 | -62.27 |
| | Total | | 13.10 | -1.70 | 0.00 | 26.09 | 0.00 | 26.86 | 9.19 | 0.00 | -47.20 | 300.32 | -131.88 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-VIII

Country-wise FDI Inflows (Net) during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2024-25 (Concl'd)

In million USD

| Country | | Uruguay | Vanuatu | Vietnam | West Indies | Western Samoa | Yemen | Zambia | Other Countries | Total FDI inflows | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------|-------|--------|-----------------|-------------------|---------|
| Period | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996-97 | | -- | 0.68 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.22 | 366.85 | |
| 1997-98 | | -- | 0.05 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.17 | 0.32 | 603.30 | |
| 1998-99 | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.05 | 394.10 | |
| 1999-00 | | -- | 0.90 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.01 | 3.76 | 383.22 | |
| 2000-01 | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.59 | 563.93 | |
| 2001-02 | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 17.79 | 400.93 | |
| 2002-03 | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.07 | 379.18 | |
| 2003-04 | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.86 | 284.16 | |
| 2004-05 | | -- | 0.28 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 79.29 | 803.78 | |
| 2005-06 | | -- | 0.32 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 15.35 | 744.61 | |
| 2006-07 | | -- | 0.11 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.35 | 792.74 | |
| 2007-08 | | -- | 0.20 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.59 | 768.69 | |
| 2008-09 | | -- | 0.02 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.17 | 960.59 | |
| 2009-10 | | -- | 0.12 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.91 | 913.02 | |
| 2010-11 | | 0.01 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 779.04 | |
| 2011-12 | | -- | -- | -- | 2.56 | -- | -- | -- | 0.07 | 1194.88 | |
| 2012-13 | | 0.01 | -- | -- | 3.15 | -- | 0.08 | 0.03 | 5.09 | 1730.63 | |
| 2013-14 | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.02 | 0.08 | -0.55 | 1480.34 | |
| 2014-15 | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.03 | 0.26 | 2.08 | 1833.87 | |
| 2015-16 | | -- | -- | 0.09 | -- | -- | -- | 0.15 | 0.02 | 2003.53 | |
| 2016-17 | | -- | -- | 0.24 | -- | -- | -- | 0.13 | -- | 2454.81 | |
| 2017-18 | | -- | -- | 0.15 | -- | -- | -- | 0.10 | -- | 2580.44 | |
| 2018-19 | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.20 | -- | 3888.99 | |
| 2019-20 | | 0.00 | -- | -0.01 | -- | 0.00 | -0.04 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 1206.34 | |
| 2020-21 | | 0.00 | -- | 0.02 | -- | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1327.60 | |
| 2021-22 | | 0.00 | -- | 0.04 | -- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 1710.53 | |
| 2022-23 | | 0.00 | -- | 0.20 | -- | 0.32 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1605.46 | |
| 2023-24 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 0.00 | -- | 0.06 | -- | -0.26 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 360.54 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 0.00 | -- | -0.37 | -- | -0.25 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 379.26 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.31 | 0.00 | -0.51 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 739.80 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 0.00 | -- | -0.06 | -- | -0.18 | -0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 403.44 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 0.00 | -- | -0.20 | -- | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 272.22 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.26 | 0.00 | -0.18 | -0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 675.66 |
| | Total | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.57 | 0.00 | -0.69 | -0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1415.46 | |
| 2024-25 | Jul-Dec | Jul-Sep | 0.00 | -- | -0.27 | -- | 0.06 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 104.33 |
| | | Oct-Dec | 0.00 | -- | -0.21 | -- | 0.07 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 490.40 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.48 | 0.00 | 0.13 | -0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 594.73 |
| | Jan-Jun | Jan-Mar | 0.00 | -- | -0.12 | -- | 0.05 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 788.24 |
| | | Apr-Jun | 0.00 | -- | -0.12 | -- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 303.27 |
| | | Total | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.24 | 0.00 | 0.05 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1091.51 |
| | Total | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.72 | 0.00 | 0.19 | -0.03 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 1686.24 | |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Sector-wise FDI Stock position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2025)*

In million USD

| At end-June | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Sectors | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Agriculture & Fishing | 23.60 | 27.73 | 27.23 | 28.75 | 31.15 | 27.85 | 26.26 | 38.10 | 41.63 |
| 2. Mining & Quarrying | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 3. Power, Gas & Petroleum | 586.84 | 762.94 | 866.05 | 901.51 | 1077.96 | 1180.64 | 1396.50 | 1638.57 | 1710.02 |
| i) Power | 123.64 | 218.36 | 255.14 | 269.54 | 275.27 | 284.18 | 322.61 | 347.22 | 325.68 |
| ii) Gas & Petroleum | 463.20 | 544.58 | 610.91 | 631.97 | 802.69 | 896.46 | 1073.90 | 1291.35 | 1384.34 |
| 4. Manufacturing | 845.80 | 811.39 | 905.80 | 1035.80 | 1045.53 | 1160.36 | 1077.80 | 1198.64 | 1396.55 |
| i) Food Products | 136.02 | 122.22 | 143.76 | 148.66 | 211.69 | 199.08 | 150.57 | 159.51 | 149.74 |
| ii) Textiles & Wearing | 252.72 | 285.42 | 316.37 | 336.64 | 338.23 | 404.75 | 449.94 | 519.26 | 849.95 |
| iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals | 65.12 | 35.64 | 35.85 | 30.35 | 30.47 | 33.61 | 31.82 | 35.05 | 37.68 |
| iv) Metal & Machinery Products | 3.96 | 2.95 | 2.72 | 2.85 | 2.79 | 2.18 | 2.15 | 2.19 | 2.39 |
| v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment | 6.70 | 3.65 | 2.61 | 1.48 | 0.71 | 1.01 | 1.86 | 2.32 | 1.89 |
| vi) Fertilizer | 278.31 | 258.30 | 249.22 | 253.97 | 203.91 | 189.07 | 125.00 | 115.93 | 118.13 |
| vii) Cement | 10.66 | 14.07 | 70.12 | 159.58 | 154.66 | 228.93 | 231.77 | 280.61 | 137.92 |
| viii) Leather & Leather Products | 17.56 | 16.30 | 16.22 | 14.82 | 14.24 | 14.56 | 13.32 | 14.36 | 18.59 |
| ix) Mfg (Others) | 74.75 | 72.84 | 68.93 | 87.45 | 88.83 | 87.17 | 71.37 | 69.41 | 80.26 |
| 5. Construction | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 6. Trade & commerce | 468.89 | 450.86 | 471.47 | 512.38 | 531.90 | 575.28 | 683.82 | 695.85 | 796.41 |
| i) Trading | 4.96 | 5.14 | 3.72 | 2.66 | 2.61 | 2.54 | 2.32 | 3.00 | 4.02 |
| ii) Banking | 383.35 | 370.65 | 380.82 | 416.79 | 448.87 | 507.47 | 618.51 | 640.06 | 719.43 |
| iii) Insurance | 8.73 | 7.81 | 7.69 | 7.69 | 7.37 | 2.76 | 3.06 | 3.68 | 7.87 |
| iv) NBFI | 71.85 | 67.26 | 79.24 | 85.24 | 73.05 | 62.51 | 59.93 | 49.11 | 65.09 |
| 7. Transport, Storage & Communication | 35.39 | 36.71 | 71.83 | 118.71 | 159.58 | 393.46 | 561.64 | 767.09 | 827.18 |
| i) Telecommunication | 34.35 | 35.78 | 70.91 | 117.79 | 158.70 | 390.58 | 559.97 | 765.03 | 825.12 |
| ii) Transport, Storage & Others | 1.04 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.88 | 2.88 | 1.67 | 2.06 | 2.06 |
| 8. Services | 14.72 | 17.04 | 20.40 | 30.27 | 30.06 | 27.91 | 28.72 | 30.06 | 32.52 |
| i) Hotel & Restaurant | 0.06 | 0.77 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 1.61 | 1.53 | 1.39 | 1.41 | 1.42 |
| ii) Clinical | 0.14 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.71 | 0.68 | 0.61 | 0.63 | 0.63 |
| iii) Computer Software & IT | 2.18 | 1.98 | 1.96 | 2.12 | 0.52 | 0.51 | 0.47 | 0.39 | 1.16 |
| iv) Other Service | 12.34 | 13.82 | 17.27 | 26.98 | 27.22 | 25.19 | 26.25 | 27.63 | 29.31 |
| 9. Other Sector | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.11 |
| Total | 1975.38 | 2106.80 | 2362.91 | 2627.55 | 2876.30 | 3365.61 | 3774.85 | 4368.41 | 4804.43 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-IX

Sector-wise FDI Stock position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2025) (Contd)*

In million USD

| At end-June | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Sectors | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Agriculture & Fishing | 58.13 | 63.29 | 68.71 | 183.79 | 233.06 | 232.87 | 148.79 | 260.95 |
| 2. Mining & Quarrying | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.13 | -- | -- | 11.56 |
| 3. Power, Gas & Petroleum | 1469.70 | 1570.13 | 1467.82 | 1477.47 | 1612.37 | 1768.69 | 3974.42 | 4112.76 |
| i) Power | 256.85 | 288.17 | 331.87 | 294.70 | 363.78 | 472.21 | 501.14 | 433.60 |
| ii) Gas & Petroleum | 1212.85 | 1281.96 | 1135.95 | 1182.77 | 1248.59 | 1296.48 | 3473.28 | 3679.16 |
| 4. Manufacturing | 1498.19 | 2010.83 | 2385.40 | 2240.01 | 3466.45 | 3703.65 | 4497.45 | 4878.23 |
| i) Food Products | 89.50 | 217.83 | 217.03 | 134.99 | 270.86 | 188.81 | 341.08 | 280.67 |
| ii) Textiles & Wearing | 984.43 | 1220.81 | 1488.66 | 1318.10 | 2158.65 | 2262.02 | 2518.94 | 2531.28 |
| iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals | 52.72 | 62.20 | 103.75 | 155.12 | 168.44 | 179.70 | 166.03 | 200.80 |
| iv) Metal & Machinery Products | 2.45 | 97.67 | 146.64 | 104.35 | 56.33 | 74.56 | 110.10 | 121.95 |
| v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment | 1.92 | 5.17 | 6.12 | 5.81 | 28.13 | 4.94 | 20.72 | 10.28 |
| vi) Fertilizer | 109.42 | 112.83 | 110.50 | 95.28 | 106.27 | 86.78 | 78.29 | 79.04 |
| vii) Cement | 149.72 | 134.42 | 128.76 | 188.81 | 219.16 | 248.31 | 245.09 | 272.06 |
| viii) Leather & Leather Products | 20.57 | 37.21 | 36.89 | 60.01 | 78.33 | 150.58 | 238.93 | 165.85 |
| ix) Mfg (Others) | 87.46 | 122.69 | 147.05 | 177.56 | 380.28 | 507.95 | 778.27 | 1216.30 |
| 5. Construction | 1.11 | 17.46 | 19.62 | 29.29 | 37.13 | 25.39 | 62.06 | 31.22 |
| 6. Trade & commerce | 888.34 | 1044.59 | 1272.67 | 1268.99 | 1709.70 | 2086.45 | 2246.48 | 2375.72 |
| i) Trading | 3.02 | 27.22 | 56.01 | 63.35 | 137.67 | 276.52 | 193.83 | 241.29 |
| ii) Banking | 817.77 | 938.73 | 1089.00 | 1126.50 | 1500.22 | 1674.19 | 1916.27 | 1987.92 |
| iii) Insurance | 4.99 | 16.63 | 26.55 | 3.22 | 16.11 | 45.36 | 32.71 | 57.64 |
| iv) NBFI | 62.56 | 62.01 | 101.11 | 75.92 | 55.70 | 90.38 | 103.67 | 88.87 |
| 7. Transport, Storage & Communication | 1189.41 | 1112.67 | 826.40 | 855.32 | 1114.75 | 1223.78 | 1255.13 | 1099.80 |
| i) Telecommunication | 1187.41 | 1110.51 | 810.01 | 854.36 | 1107.91 | 1202.37 | 1228.12 | 1082.84 |
| ii) Transport, Storage & Others | 2.00 | 2.16 | 16.39 | 0.96 | 6.84 | 21.41 | 27.01 | 16.96 |
| 8. Services | 34.21 | 150.38 | 178.34 | 194.02 | 188.06 | 222.72 | 221.74 | 587.22 |
| i) Hotel & Restaurant | 1.41 | 5.47 | 2.76 | 1.58 | 6.50 | 6.14 | 7.32 | 7.94 |
| ii) Clinical | 0.62 | 4.69 | 4.08 | 4.71 | 0.61 | 34.73 | 40.27 | 42.43 |
| iii) Computer Software & IT | 2.94 | 30.25 | 45.76 | 54.00 | 13.48 | 13.64 | -1.78 | 83.92 |
| iv) Other Service | 29.24 | 109.96 | 125.74 | 133.73 | 167.47 | 168.21 | 175.93 | 452.93 |
| 9. Other Sector | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 1.97 | 1.00 | 76.68 | 95.06 | 88.68 |
| Total | 5139.19 | 5969.46 | 6219.06 | 6250.86 | 8363.06 | 9340.23 | 12501.13 | 13446.14 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-IX

Sector-wise FDI Stock position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2025) (Concl'd)*

In million USD

| At end-June | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Sectors | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Agriculture & Fishing | 277.80 | 290.80 | 284.64 | 272.49 | 329.31 | 317.58 | 310.58 | 314.55 | 364.89 |
| 2. Mining & Quarrying | 11.20 | 8.35 | 11.45 | -- | -- | 2.14 | 1.88 | -- | -- |
| 3. Power, Gas & Petroleum | 4495.78 | 5489.21 | 3892.60 | 3124.83 | 3184.67 | 3230.52 | 3431.30 | 3613.75 | 4092.69 |
| i) Power | 810.22 | 1842.14 | 2903.16 | 2078.85 | 2127.14 | 2266.90 | 2366.83 | 2547.44 | 3202.22 |
| ii) Gas & Petroleum | 3685.56 | 3647.07 | 989.44 | 1045.98 | 1057.53 | 963.63 | 1064.48 | 1066.31 | 890.46 |
| 4. Manufacturing | 5140.89 | 5532.48 | 6719.86 | 6937.78 | 7302.32 | 7371.62 | 7136.05 | 7245.51 | 8048.88 |
| i) Food Products | 311.16 | 438.50 | 1185.88 | 1180.58 | 1367.61 | 1022.43 | 923.37 | 816.14 | 1210.40 |
| ii) Textiles & Wearing | 2611.41 | 3129.05 | 3298.58 | 3508.68 | 3443.98 | 3801.01 | 3804.19 | 3956.70 | 4259.02 |
| iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals | 213.75 | 247.40 | 245.93 | 276.09 | 391.59 | 500.55 | 450.78 | 454.02 | 408.45 |
| iv) Metal & Machinery Products | 103.88 | 89.77 | 116.56 | 107.65 | 118.35 | 161.19 | 132.29 | 116.78 | 124.27 |
| v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment | 14.28 | 33.92 | 39.33 | 38.44 | 29.58 | 58.93 | 44.72 | 39.43 | 39.78 |
| vi) Fertilizer | 70.82 | 71.09 | 91.01 | 80.82 | 95.54 | 186.51 | 140.52 | 178.24 | 195.48 |
| vii) Cement | 267.80 | 255.84 | 231.26 | 218.65 | 352.56 | 301.65 | 214.30 | 172.32 | 154.43 |
| viii) Leather & Leather Products | 191.96 | 290.28 | 399.97 | 432.76 | 367.71 | 337.63 | 349.27 | 397.48 | 489.93 |
| ix) Mfg (Others) | 1355.83 | 976.63 | 1111.35 | 1094.12 | 1135.39 | 1001.71 | 1076.60 | 1114.39 | 1167.12 |
| 5. Construction | 63.74 | 130.73 | 153.88 | 267.33 | 317.14 | 356.58 | 316.97 | 259.63 | 232.38 |
| 6. Trade & commerce | 2453.91 | 2574.86 | 3024.35 | 3331.73 | 3575.51 | 3828.52 | 3995.64 | 3960.84 | 4106.35 |
| i) Trading | 343.58 | 277.86 | 402.43 | 494.78 | 503.22 | 548.48 | 546.28 | 605.17 | 644.21 |
| ii) Banking | 1907.18 | 2054.96 | 2280.39 | 2475.96 | 2673.27 | 2601.76 | 2788.57 | 2807.73 | 2973.99 |
| iii) Insurance | 109.33 | 160.87 | 191.12 | 231.36 | 279.81 | 287.88 | 278.88 | 242.63 | 229.52 |
| iv) NBFI | 93.82 | 81.17 | 150.42 | 129.63 | 119.20 | 390.40 | 381.90 | 305.31 | 258.63 |
| 7. Transport, Storage & Communication | 1267.17 | 1338.52 | 911.13 | 1035.30 | 1278.35 | 1395.46 | 1342.68 | 1301.49 | 1160.92 |
| i) Telecommunication | 1254.16 | 1318.04 | 892.45 | 1013.01 | 1246.45 | 1330.02 | 1300.16 | 1265.41 | 1127.14 |
| ii) Transport, Storage & Others | 13.01 | 20.48 | 18.68 | 22.29 | 31.90 | 65.44 | 42.52 | 36.08 | 33.77 |
| 8. Services | 659.12 | 392.57 | 750.90 | 765.39 | 775.84 | 898.21 | 913.90 | 990.54 | 891.68 |
| i) Hotel & Restaurant | 7.26 | 12.87 | 7.20 | 6.86 | 6.58 | 6.40 | 5.23 | 4.78 | 4.59 |
| ii) Clinical | 43.27 | 43.94 | 45.94 | 87.19 | 93.06 | 99.87 | 93.70 | 88.21 | 96.08 |
| iii) Computer Software & IT | 162.67 | 45.18 | 266.51 | 284.42 | 77.37 | 77.02 | 86.23 | 94.22 | 110.92 |
| iv) Other Service | 445.92 | 290.58 | 431.26 | 386.92 | 598.83 | 714.92 | 728.75 | 803.33 | 680.09 |
| 9. Other Sector | 96.96 | 33.82 | 52.16 | 119.14 | 57.68 | 76.66 | 68.01 | 41.08 | 57.56 |
| Total | 14466.57 | 15791.34 | 15800.96 | 15853.99 | 16820.82 | 17477.28 | 17517.01 | 17727.40 | 18955.34 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-X

Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2025)*

In million USD

| Country Period | Country | Country | Country | Country | Country | Country | Country | Country | Country | Country | Country | Country | Country | Country |
|-------------------|-------------|---------|----------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | Afghanistan | Algeria | American Samoa | Anguilla | Australia | Austria | Bahrain | Belarus | Belgium | Bermuda | Bolivia | Bosnia and Herzegovina | British Virgin Island | Brunei Darussalam |
| 2000 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 245.29 | -- | 3.71 | -- | -- | 11.05 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2001 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.52 | -- | 4.69 | -- | -- | 9.89 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2002 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.50 | -- | 5.31 | -- | 0.40 | 9.74 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2003 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.50 | -- | 7.68 | -- | 0.40 | 0.61 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2004 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.44 | -- | 7.36 | -- | 0.38 | 0.58 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2005 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.36 | -- | 0.01 | -- | 0.36 | 0.55 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2006 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.25 | -- | 0.01 | -- | 0.33 | 0.51 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2007 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.27 | -- | 0.01 | -- | 0.34 | 0.51 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2008 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.27 | -- | 0.01 | -- | 0.34 | 0.52 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2009 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.73 | -- | 0.01 | -- | 0.34 | 0.51 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2010 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 378.99 | -- | 0.11 | -- | 0.53 | 2.65 | -- | -- | 57.69 | -- |
| 2011 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 280.94 | -- | 0.12 | -- | 0.51 | 4.95 | -- | -- | 79.80 | 1.56 |
| 2012 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 629.91 | -- | -2.87 | -- | 6.94 | -0.25 | -- | -- | 142.13 | 12.59 |
| 2013 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 905.22 | -0.04 | -3.30 | -- | 2.44 | 7.44 | 1.26 | -- | 279.33 | -- |
| 2014 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 915.31 | 3.68 | 2.78 | -- | 2.81 | 15.35 | 1.14 | -- | 230.08 | -- |
| 2015 | -- | -- | -- | 3.19 | 921.07 | 2.95 | -2.28 | -- | 1.60 | 23.32 | 0.80 | -- | 216.80 | -- |
| 2016 | 0.03 | -- | -- | 3.19 | 914.25 | 1.81 | -3.51 | -- | 1.55 | 27.33 | 14.79 | -- | 236.59 | -- |
| 2017 | 0.02 | -- | -- | 3.10 | 884.26 | 2.31 | -3.41 | -- | 0.49 | 53.25 | 14.38 | -- | 254.69 | -- |
| 2018 | 0.02 | 0.06 | -- | 2.99 | 852.75 | 1.89 | -3.29 | -- | 0.66 | 91.51 | 12.72 | -- | 301.84 | -- |
| 2019 | 0.10 | 0.07 | -- | 3.09 | 845.75 | 1.88 | -2.09 | 0.00 | 1.07 | 105.94 | 12.60 | -- | 314.34 | -- |
| 2020 | 0.09 | 0.07 | -- | 3.07 | 845.04 | 1.79 | -2.08 | 0.00 | 0.51 | 191.14 | 12.54 | -- | 333.72 | -- |
| 2021 | 0.08 | 0.06 | -- | 3.08 | 847.56 | 2.05 | -2.09 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 103.52 | 12.55 | -- | 367.18 | -- |
| 2022 | 0.08 | 0.06 | -- | 2.79 | 771.91 | 3.85 | 1.93 | 0.01 | 0.61 | 139.18 | 11.39 | -- | 375.61 | -- |
| 2023 | 0.06 | 0.04 | -- | 2.46 | 677.27 | 3.46 | 1.70 | 0.01 | 1.18 | 107.04 | 10.05 | 0.05 | 347.43 | -- |
| 2024 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.21 | 2.13 | 613.66 | 3.53 | 1.51 | 0.01 | 5.64 | 98.25 | 9.02 | 0.30 | 425.26 | -- |
| 2025 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.18 | 2.00 | 588.06 | 3.64 | 1.45 | 0.01 | 8.72 | 101.40 | 8.67 | 0.37 | 365.39 | -- |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-X
Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2025) (Contd)*

In million USD

| Country Period | Bulgaria | Cameroon | Canada | Cayman Island | Chile | China People's Republic (P.R) | Colombia | Croatia | Cyprus | Czech Republic | Denmark | Djibouti | Egypt | El Salvador |
|-------------------|----------|----------|--------|---------------|-------|-------------------------------|----------|---------|--------|----------------|---------|----------|--------|-------------|
| | 2000 | -- | -- | 4.96 | -- | -- | 3.87 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19.67 | -- | -- |
| 2001 | -- | -- | 4.44 | -- | -- | 3.74 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 102.39 | -- | -- | -- |
| 2002 | -- | -- | 4.37 | -- | -- | 3.72 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 112.27 | -- | -- | -- |
| 2003 | -- | -- | 12.09 | -- | -- | 10.30 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 101.65 | -- | -- | -- |
| 2004 | -- | -- | 11.58 | -- | -- | 9.72 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 127.11 | -- | -- | -- |
| 2005 | -- | -- | 11.40 | -- | -- | 10.45 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 114.80 | -- | 35.87 | -- |
| 2006 | -- | -- | 17.56 | -- | -- | 9.57 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 150.48 | -- | 98.05 | -- |
| 2007 | -- | -- | 13.66 | -- | -- | 10.08 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 146.42 | -- | 223.16 | -- |
| 2008 | -- | -- | 6.04 | -- | -- | 14.08 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 102.59 | -- | 356.19 | -- |
| 2009 | -- | -- | 8.11 | -- | -- | 20.14 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100.75 | -- | 661.71 | -- |
| 2010 | -- | -- | 7.41 | 4.32 | -- | 53.54 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 92.83 | -- | 304.67 | -- |
| 2011 | -- | -- | 37.00 | 6.85 | -- | 76.35 | -- | -- | 0.03 | -- | 84.14 | -- | 269.20 | -- |
| 2012 | -- | -- | 28.76 | 4.33 | -- | 80.92 | -- | -- | 8.50 | -- | 127.00 | -- | 311.78 | -- |
| 2013 | -- | -- | 72.30 | 4.24 | -- | 123.16 | 0.01 | -- | 8.99 | -- | 115.44 | -- | 415.51 | -- |
| 2014 | -- | -- | 146.36 | 7.55 | -- | 153.85 | -- | -- | 9.02 | -- | 122.02 | 0.01 | 3.98 | -- |
| 2015 | -- | -- | 131.72 | 8.59 | -- | 186.41 | -- | -- | 9.01 | -- | 120.57 | -- | 2.93 | -- |
| 2016 | -- | -- | 161.75 | 13.59 | -- | 231.00 | -0.01 | 0.10 | 8.92 | -- | 92.49 | -- | 3.27 | -- |
| 2017 | -- | -- | 149.43 | 14.36 | -- | 258.55 | -0.01 | 0.19 | 8.69 | -- | 64.04 | -- | 2.93 | -- |
| 2018 | -- | -- | 123.82 | 16.78 | -- | 891.97 | -- | 0.17 | 8.35 | -- | 79.49 | -- | 0.25 | 0.01 |
| 2019 | -- | 0.00 | 155.41 | 21.05 | 0.02 | 2008.46 | -0.01 | 0.17 | 8.27 | -- | 77.24 | -- | 0.36 | -0.04 |
| 2020 | -- | 0.00 | 164.01 | 21.09 | -- | 931.93 | -0.01 | 0.20 | 8.23 | -- | 69.55 | -- | 0.51 | -0.04 |
| 2021 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 185.57 | 21.05 | -- | 1078.52 | -0.01 | 0.20 | 8.24 | 0.00 | 86.69 | -- | 0.51 | -0.04 |
| 2022 | 0.10 | 0.01 | 184.07 | 21.24 | -- | 1472.39 | 0.01 | 0.18 | 8.44 | 0.01 | 121.29 | -- | 0.55 | 0.01 |
| 2023 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 177.86 | 21.07 | -- | 1265.03 | 0.01 | 0.16 | 6.75 | 0.01 | 85.86 | -- | 0.48 | 0.01 |
| 2024 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 150.54 | 17.75 | -- | 1382.35 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 5.87 | 0.01 | 103.24 | -- | 0.43 | 0.01 |
| 2025 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 132.83 | 18.37 | -- | 1599.49 | 0.01 | 0.14 | 5.72 | 0.01 | 123.80 | -- | 0.01 | 0.01 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2025) (Contd)*

In million USD

| Country Period | In million USD | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|------|---------|--------|---------|-------|--------|----------|----------------------------|---------|--------|-----------|------|---------|
| | Estonia | Fiji | Finland | France | Germany | Ghana | Greece | Guernsey | Hong Kong: SAR of China | Hungary | India | Indonesia | Iran | Ireland |
| 2000 | -- | -- | 0.05 | 4.89 | 22.79 | -- | -- | -- | 68.23 | -- | 2.73 | -- | -- | 0.03 |
| 2001 | -- | -- | 0.04 | 14.08 | 19.42 | -- | -- | -- | 81.60 | -- | 10.68 | -- | -- | 0.03 |
| 2002 | -- | -- | 0.04 | 49.03 | 24.67 | -- | -- | -- | 81.31 | -- | 12.44 | -- | -- | 0.03 |
| 2003 | -- | -- | 0.04 | 112.91 | 27.23 | -- | -- | -- | 94.32 | -- | 12.25 | 0.11 | -- | 0.03 |
| 2004 | -- | -- | 0.04 | 90.71 | 33.68 | -- | -- | -- | 94.26 | -- | 18.84 | 0.10 | -- | 0.03 |
| 2005 | -- | -- | 0.04 | 68.73 | 26.78 | -- | -- | -- | 130.77 | -- | 18.72 | 0.10 | -- | 0.03 |
| 2006 | -- | -- | 0.03 | 65.45 | 30.71 | -- | -- | -- | 157.66 | -- | 23.20 | 22.76 | -- | 0.02 |
| 2007 | -- | -- | 0.04 | 66.28 | 48.25 | -- | -- | -- | 233.50 | -- | 27.25 | 13.86 | -- | 0.10 |
| 2008 | -- | -- | 0.04 | 11.83 | 54.21 | -- | -- | -- | 236.71 | -- | 41.26 | 32.89 | -- | 0.10 |
| 2009 | -- | -- | 0.03 | 20.21 | 52.64 | -- | -- | -- | 299.70 | -- | 47.37 | 29.58 | -- | 0.10 |
| 2010 | -- | -- | 0.29 | 124.79 | 62.41 | -- | -- | -- | 322.40 | -- | 114.46 | 36.26 | -- | 0.10 |
| 2011 | -- | -- | 15.90 | 124.48 | 65.76 | -- | -- | -- | 411.40 | -- | 160.37 | 33.86 | -- | 0.48 |
| 2012 | -- | -- | 26.13 | 59.31 | 44.84 | -- | -- | -- | 268.73 | -- | 176.24 | 27.64 | -- | 0.11 |
| 2013 | -- | -- | 10.35 | 60.32 | 60.51 | -- | -- | -- | 397.38 | -- | 201.51 | 53.35 | -- | 7.52 |
| 2014 | -- | -- | 16.01 | 57.79 | 107.73 | -- | -- | -- | 569.52 | -- | 254.02 | 30.46 | -- | 7.82 |
| 2015 | -- | -- | 13.31 | 57.15 | 101.94 | -- | -- | -- | 617.06 | 0.05 | 311.68 | 59.67 | 0.01 | 8.53 |
| 2016 | -- | -- | 34.69 | 38.89 | 104.62 | -- | -- | -- | 690.99 | 0.09 | 328.78 | 59.93 | 0.02 | 8.07 |
| 2017 | -- | -- | 53.26 | 45.82 | 117.56 | -- | -- | -- | 762.90 | 0.05 | 491.39 | 60.78 | 0.02 | 10.61 |
| 2018 | 0.01 | 0.49 | 1.91 | 40.31 | 113.11 | -- | -- | -- | 1193.22 | 0.09 | 539.91 | 57.59 | 0.01 | 13.43 |
| 2019 | 0.01 | -- | -2.33 | 47.79 | 116.03 | -- | -- | -- | 899.67 | 0.07 | 586.06 | 58.43 | 0.02 | 15.32 |
| 2020 | 0.01 | -- | 4.61 | 56.94 | 93.31 | -- | -0.01 | -- | 976.27 | 0.06 | 769.19 | 58.56 | 0.02 | 16.19 |
| 2021 | 0.01 | -- | 1.18 | 65.08 | 149.45 | 0.00 | -0.03 | -- | 1143.65 | 0.06 | 633.66 | 58.63 | 0.02 | 18.57 |
| 2022 | 0.32 | -- | 3.73 | 41.36 | 125.19 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -- | 1168.83 | 0.06 | 662.52 | 53.21 | 0.02 | 19.58 |
| 2023 | 0.25 | -- | 17.74 | 53.69 | 106.83 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 2.05 | 1305.03 | 0.05 | 678.34 | 47.12 | 0.02 | 23.83 |
| 2024 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 12.00 | 50.96 | 133.09 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 1.90 | 1263.16 | 0.02 | 805.29 | 42.12 | 0.02 | 27.15 |
| 2025 | 0.32 | 0.00 | 16.63 | 51.64 | 129.69 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 1.90 | 1292.73 | 0.02 | 884.99 | 40.60 | 0.01 | 28.08 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-X

Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2025) (Contd)*

In million USD

| Country Period | Isle of Man | Italy | Japan | Jersey | Jordan | Korea: Republic of | Kuwait | Kyrgyzstan | Lebanon | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | Lithuania | Luxembourg | Macao | Malaysia |
|-------------------|-------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|---------|------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|----------|
| 2000 | -- | 0.35 | 320.54 | -- | -- | 183.28 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 13.39 |
| 2001 | -- | 0.31 | 294.60 | -- | -- | 160.30 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 18.08 |
| 2002 | -- | 0.48 | 259.94 | -- | -- | 175.06 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 38.91 |
| 2003 | -- | 0.48 | 272.93 | -- | -- | 186.52 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10.95 | -- | 39.15 |
| 2004 | -- | 0.67 | 214.93 | -- | -- | 192.00 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 11.15 | -- | 39.00 |
| 2005 | -- | 0.64 | 218.34 | -- | -- | 202.51 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 12.12 | -- | 104.15 |
| 2006 | -- | 0.59 | 167.03 | -- | -- | 264.08 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 11.31 | -- | 120.55 |
| 2007 | -- | 0.59 | 154.05 | -- | -- | 209.83 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9.22 | -- | 161.32 |
| 2008 | -- | 0.59 | 374.74 | -- | -- | 254.34 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9.62 | -- | 127.81 |
| 2009 | -- | 16.86 | 409.80 | -- | 1.61 | 285.42 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 12.08 | -- | 198.35 |
| 2010 | -- | 16.90 | 452.50 | -- | 1.60 | 332.51 | 53.40 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 15.14 | -- | 198.71 |
| 2011 | -- | 16.12 | 456.08 | -- | 1.64 | 382.44 | 62.61 | -- | 0.63 | -- | -- | 9.36 | -- | 194.62 |
| 2012 | -- | 30.19 | 230.68 | -- | 1.87 | 436.50 | 66.45 | -- | 4.24 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 171.52 |
| 2013 | 0.03 | 37.26 | 423.64 | -- | 1.79 | 795.64 | 100.69 | -- | 14.77 | -- | -- | 1.35 | -- | 528.89 |
| 2014 | -- | 64.45 | 303.30 | -- | 1.52 | 868.05 | 104.94 | -- | 11.93 | -- | -- | -0.95 | -4.93 | 587.80 |
| 2015 | 0.03 | 43.78 | 297.59 | -- | 0.46 | 1019.93 | 137.02 | -- | 14.15 | 0.04 | -- | 1.57 | -- | 604.91 |
| 2016 | 0.03 | 45.56 | 311.33 | -- | 0.33 | 1082.43 | 144.88 | -- | 17.99 | 0.04 | -- | 1.73 | -- | 691.97 |
| 2017 | 0.03 | 46.90 | 324.74 | -- | 0.37 | 1156.41 | 118.81 | 0.01 | 6.11 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 4.51 | -5.24 | 640.58 |
| 2018 | -0.01 | 40.80 | 326.22 | -- | -0.02 | 1157.06 | 72.85 | 0.01 | 9.96 | -- | 3.34 | 4.34 | -5.88 | 694.69 |
| 2019 | 0.02 | 42.68 | 384.70 | -- | -0.02 | 1101.16 | 74.76 | 0.05 | 5.68 | 0.04 | 0.89 | 6.99 | -6.04 | 823.11 |
| 2020 | 0.02 | 21.76 | 418.13 | 0.00 | -0.04 | 1149.65 | 80.24 | 0.17 | 4.05 | 0.04 | 0.71 | 3.13 | 2.19 | 812.78 |
| 2021 | 0.02 | 25.74 | 411.44 | 0.00 | -0.06 | 1224.59 | 83.75 | 0.09 | 8.07 | 0.04 | 0.69 | 4.86 | 2.44 | 775.16 |
| 2022 | 0.03 | 28.55 | 482.91 | 0.00 | 0.46 | 1345.62 | 95.75 | 0.12 | 5.00 | 0.03 | 0.66 | 5.64 | -0.02 | 756.02 |
| 2023 | 0.03 | 24.40 | 453.03 | 0.12 | 0.41 | 1481.38 | 87.25 | 0.13 | 5.06 | 0.03 | 0.71 | 5.63 | -0.01 | 840.22 |
| 2024 | 0.03 | 23.20 | 494.01 | 0.13 | 0.37 | 1562.64 | 55.13 | 0.10 | 6.36 | 0.03 | 0.62 | 8.01 | -0.01 | 781.37 |
| 2025 | 0.03 | 21.58 | 499.29 | 0.34 | 0.35 | 1744.83 | 51.32 | 0.07 | 4.70 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 10.26 | -0.01 | 732.73 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-X

Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2025) (Contd)*

In million USD

| Country Period | Maldives | Malta | Marshall Island | Mauritius | Mexico | Morocco | Myanmar | Nepal | Netherlands | New Zealand | Norway | Oman | Pakistan | Panama |
|-------------------|----------|--------|-----------------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|-------|-------------|-------------|--------|-------|----------|--------|
| | 2000 | -- | -- | -- | 0.95 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 57.27 | 0.26 | 24.45 | -- | 10.25 |
| 2001 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 189.96 | 0.23 | 22.51 | -- | 9.79 | -- |
| 2002 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 243.91 | 0.23 | 30.65 | 1.04 | 15.35 | -- |
| 2003 | -- | -- | -- | 0.87 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 268.89 | 0.23 | 63.84 | -- | 22.23 | -- |
| 2004 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 278.12 | 0.22 | 100.76 | -- | 24.97 | -- |
| 2005 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.03 | 0.07 | 168.01 | 0.21 | 163.08 | -- | 45.96 | -- |
| 2006 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.03 | 0.07 | 215.74 | 0.19 | 195.99 | -- | 53.36 | 0.29 |
| 2007 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.03 | 0.07 | 222.01 | 0.19 | 238.68 | -- | 56.29 | 0.29 |
| 2008 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.03 | 0.07 | 302.88 | 0.19 | 215.79 | -- | 70.76 | -- |
| 2009 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.03 | 0.07 | 267.83 | 0.19 | 197.09 | -- | 91.67 | -- |
| 2010 | -- | -- | 0.96 | 28.93 | -- | -- | 0.04 | 0.37 | 326.51 | 0.19 | 312.96 | -- | 204.57 | 5.85 |
| 2011 | -- | -- | -2.55 | 47.11 | 0.02 | -- | 0.04 | 0.35 | 403.61 | 0.41 | 141.94 | -- | 239.56 | 10.37 |
| 2012 | -- | -- | -5.26 | 50.86 | 0.06 | -- | 0.04 | 0.08 | 424.73 | 0.35 | 135.02 | -- | 252.65 | 12.20 |
| 2013 | -- | 5.10 | -14.43 | 67.11 | 0.80 | -- | 0.07 | 0.07 | 551.62 | 0.40 | 103.07 | 3.86 | 216.47 | 16.09 |
| 2014 | -- | 414.80 | -15.96 | 105.15 | 0.55 | -- | 0.90 | 0.07 | 671.49 | 0.42 | 106.56 | 3.93 | 210.67 | 19.75 |
| 2015 | -- | 457.90 | -20.15 | 98.51 | 0.80 | -- | 0.46 | 0.03 | 734.62 | -- | 185.88 | 3.85 | 287.43 | 24.39 |
| 2016 | -- | 474.21 | -21.70 | 108.75 | 1.05 | -- | 0.08 | 0.18 | 743.19 | 0.30 | 190.53 | 3.94 | 251.47 | 28.36 |
| 2017 | 0.17 | 463.21 | -21.10 | 151.91 | 0.19 | -- | 0.08 | 0.18 | 772.61 | 0.21 | 203.57 | 3.26 | 245.71 | 32.17 |
| 2018 | -- | 392.13 | -30.19 | 187.32 | 0.19 | -- | 0.07 | 0.17 | 785.90 | 0.45 | 191.35 | 2.96 | 225.65 | 38.01 |
| 2019 | -- | 31.27 | -10.76 | 242.57 | 0.10 | -- | 0.07 | 0.39 | 1420.85 | 0.48 | 213.41 | 2.97 | 213.28 | 45.71 |
| 2020 | -- | 54.57 | -12.59 | 242.89 | 0.59 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.35 | 1434.28 | 0.43 | 333.31 | 3.38 | 218.25 | 54.96 |
| 2021 | -- | 111.16 | -13.85 | 304.36 | 0.60 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 6.82 | 1709.35 | 0.44 | 330.73 | 10.23 | 231.95 | 64.28 |
| 2022 | -- | 57.03 | -13.94 | 296.66 | 0.55 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 6.30 | 1423.00 | 1.97 | 353.95 | 12.86 | 224.21 | 64.56 |
| 2023 | -- | 133.31 | -13.58 | 249.56 | 0.48 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 5.86 | 1319.47 | 0.79 | 325.84 | 11.16 | 196.04 | 63.83 |
| 2024 | -- | 109.32 | -13.29 | 213.57 | 0.43 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 7.03 | 1274.52 | 0.68 | 378.93 | 10.52 | 183.24 | 59.29 |
| 2025 | -- | 77.98 | -13.87 | 218.83 | 0.42 | 0.01 | -0.02 | 9.32 | 1768.57 | 0.64 | 320.43 | -4.21 | 176.60 | 55.60 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-X

Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2025) (Contd)*

In million USD

| Country Period | Peru | Philippines | Poland | Portugal | Qatar | Romania | Russia Federation | Saudi Arabia | Serbia | Seychelles | Singapore | Slovakia | Somalia |
|-------------------|-------|-------------|--------|----------|-------|---------|-------------------|--------------|--------|------------|-----------|----------|---------|
| | 2000 | -- | 1.24 | -- | 0.08 | -- | -- | -- | 38.38 | -- | -- | 11.88 | -- |
| 2001 | -- | 1.55 | -- | 0.08 | -- | -- | -- | 36.33 | -- | -- | 11.29 | -- | -- |
| 2002 | -- | 9.43 | -- | 0.08 | -- | -- | -- | 37.46 | -- | -- | 45.94 | -- | -- |
| 2003 | -- | 10.42 | -- | 0.08 | -- | -- | -- | 37.46 | -- | -- | 61.66 | -- | -- |
| 2004 | -- | 9.14 | -- | 0.07 | -- | -- | -- | 26.29 | -- | -- | 61.32 | -- | -- |
| 2005 | -- | 8.67 | -- | 0.07 | -- | -- | -- | 23.46 | -- | -- | 156.02 | -- | -- |
| 2006 | -- | 2.16 | -- | 0.06 | -- | -- | -- | 25.40 | -- | -- | 112.12 | -- | -- |
| 2007 | -- | 0.52 | -- | 0.06 | -- | -- | -- | 17.89 | -- | -- | 99.07 | -- | -- |
| 2008 | -- | 0.22 | -- | 0.06 | -- | -- | -- | 30.56 | -- | -- | 152.19 | -- | -- |
| 2009 | -- | 0.08 | -- | 0.06 | -- | -- | -- | 30.60 | -- | -- | 112.92 | -- | -- |
| 2010 | -- | 0.10 | -- | 0.06 | -- | -- | -- | 90.81 | -- | -- | 185.99 | -- | -- |
| 2011 | -- | 0.15 | -- | 0.06 | 0.81 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 98.56 | -- | 4.00 | 176.13 | -- | -- |
| 2012 | -- | 0.13 | -- | 0.05 | 0.02 | 1.10 | -- | 174.57 | -- | 3.58 | 278.10 | -- | -- |
| 2013 | -0.79 | 0.05 | -- | 0.06 | -0.06 | 2.33 | 5.02 | 196.54 | -- | 5.64 | 249.57 | -- | -- |
| 2014 | -0.90 | 0.02 | -- | -- | 0.06 | 8.99 | 5.33 | 241.90 | -- | 15.17 | 418.19 | -- | 0.05 |
| 2015 | -0.79 | 0.03 | -- | -- | -0.01 | 5.39 | 5.57 | 258.90 | -- | 16.20 | 445.66 | -- | 0.02 |
| 2016 | -0.66 | 9.81 | -- | -- | -0.19 | 8.51 | 5.90 | 256.70 | -- | 11.71 | 425.28 | -- | 0.02 |
| 2017 | -0.42 | 9.53 | -- | -- | -0.18 | 7.75 | 6.59 | 226.29 | -- | 8.94 | 897.27 | -- | -- |
| 2018 | 0.39 | 9.18 | -- | -- | -0.18 | 6.56 | 7.53 | 226.57 | -- | 5.57 | 963.82 | -- | -- |
| 2019 | 0.41 | 10.26 | 0.01 | -- | 0.04 | 8.09 | 7.96 | 259.54 | -- | 7.18 | 1117.92 | -0.10 | -- |
| 2020 | 0.44 | 1.16 | 0.04 | -- | 0.07 | 8.47 | 8.80 | 258.75 | -- | 5.41 | 1164.58 | -0.16 | -- |
| 2021 | 0.82 | 3.33 | 0.04 | -- | 0.07 | 7.73 | 12.12 | 264.96 | -- | 6.32 | 1423.08 | -0.17 | -- |
| 2022 | 0.65 | 7.25 | 0.06 | -- | 0.07 | 8.88 | 11.99 | 251.07 | 0.00 | 8.92 | 1612.83 | -0.15 | -- |
| 2023 | 0.29 | 8.69 | 0.07 | -- | 0.06 | 9.80 | 10.98 | 231.78 | 0.00 | 8.13 | 1542.50 | -0.13 | -- |
| 2024 | 0.84 | 10.25 | 0.03 | -- | 0.05 | 8.93 | 9.66 | 34.09 | 0.01 | 35.79 | 1742.54 | 0.10 | -- |
| 2025 | 0.52 | 10.93 | 0.02 | -- | 0.05 | 11.76 | 9.04 | 34.51 | 0.03 | 33.32 | 2065.99 | -0.01 | -- |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-X
Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2025) (Contd)*

In million USD

| Country Period | South Africa | Spain | Sri Lanka | Sudan | Swaziland | Sweden | Switzerland | Syrian Arab Republic | Taiwan: Province of China | Thailand | Turkey | Ukraine | United Arab Emirates (UAE) |
|-------------------|--------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|--------|-------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------|--------|---------|----------------------------|
| | 2000 | -- | 2.12 | 0.64 | -- | -- | 0.09 | 35.79 | -- | 10.85 | 1.47 | -- | -- |
| 2001 | -- | 1.90 | 0.63 | -- | -- | 0.08 | 43.10 | -- | 11.05 | 1.32 | -- | -- | 4.06 |
| 2002 | -- | 0.01 | 0.74 | -- | -- | 0.08 | 44.39 | -- | 10.01 | 1.33 | -- | -- | 4.81 |
| 2003 | -- | 0.01 | 1.43 | -- | -- | 0.08 | 43.41 | -- | 10.28 | 1.24 | -- | -- | 32.11 |
| 2004 | -- | 0.41 | 23.53 | -- | -- | 0.08 | 44.70 | -- | 9.09 | 1.25 | 0.23 | -- | 36.42 |
| 2005 | -- | 0.39 | 25.98 | -- | -- | 0.07 | 49.84 | -- | 19.15 | 1.37 | 0.22 | -- | 45.88 |
| 2006 | -- | 0.35 | 26.36 | -- | -- | 0.07 | 47.46 | -- | 19.47 | 1.35 | 0.20 | -- | 136.39 |
| 2007 | -- | 0.36 | 27.25 | -- | -- | 12.44 | 50.44 | -- | 21.06 | 1.42 | 0.20 | -- | 171.53 |
| 2008 | -- | 0.36 | 33.78 | -- | -- | 15.98 | 30.76 | -- | 35.22 | 1.52 | 0.20 | -- | 128.68 |
| 2009 | -- | 0.40 | 44.38 | -- | -- | 14.13 | 18.66 | -- | 34.62 | 3.80 | 0.93 | -- | 117.31 |
| 2010 | -- | 42.19 | 64.18 | -- | -- | 8.66 | 4.02 | -- | 66.77 | 4.23 | 1.31 | 0.80 | 238.68 |
| 2011 | -- | 39.30 | 87.91 | -- | -- | 14.63 | 7.79 | -- | 98.20 | 13.48 | 11.24 | 3.12 | 225.90 |
| 2012 | -- | 36.07 | 104.96 | -- | -- | -0.29 | 39.02 | -- | 128.90 | 127.69 | 10.43 | 2.53 | 94.69 |
| 2013 | -- | 6.00 | 115.83 | 2.77 | -- | 7.83 | 57.00 | -- | 180.83 | 142.41 | 12.04 | 2.38 | 189.83 |
| 2014 | -- | 4.43 | 205.87 | 1.52 | - | 12.19 | 62.42 | -- | 286.35 | 136.06 | 18.43 | 3.33 | 137.32 |
| 2015 | 0.46 | 5.64 | 217.11 | - | 0.37 | 14.36 | 64.79 | -- | 328.90 | 163.24 | 8.16 | 6.25 | 142.66 |
| 2016 | 0.97 | 5.51 | 224.62 | 3.68 | 10.61 | 6.70 | 16.10 | -- | 330.04 | 199.37 | 11.90 | 4.56 | 132.53 |
| 2017 | 0.63 | 8.74 | 230.09 | 4.04 | -0.53 | 11.53 | 25.23 | 0.06 | 321.63 | 274.88 | 8.96 | -- | 131.44 |
| 2018 | 0.99 | 8.53 | 282.19 | 4.04 | -0.55 | 10.81 | 28.62 | 0.07 | 299.33 | 271.50 | 9.19 | 0.03 | 160.85 |
| 2019 | 0.90 | 7.24 | 359.77 | 4.32 | -0.55 | 27.45 | 32.16 | 0.11 | 344.34 | 281.75 | 14.56 | 0.02 | 203.70 |
| 2020 | -0.49 | 8.28 | 355.88 | 4.50 | -0.55 | 35.37 | 44.94 | 0.12 | 402.88 | 296.94 | 14.78 | 0.02 | 391.59 |
| 2021 | 2.61 | 8.96 | 378.73 | 4.78 | -0.55 | 24.84 | 45.75 | 0.17 | 289.73 | 341.77 | 16.50 | 0.04 | 417.99 |
| 2022 | 1.18 | 9.24 | 400.75 | 4.94 | 2.79 | 21.55 | 31.92 | 0.14 | 286.66 | 314.36 | 24.06 | 0.05 | 521.80 |
| 2023 | 1.04 | 8.97 | 378.20 | 4.81 | 10.15 | 24.11 | 23.97 | 0.12 | 232.88 | 274.05 | 30.79 | 0.04 | 486.00 |
| 2024 | -- | 8.35 | 428.56 | 4.91 | 2.21 | 27.40 | 34.95 | 0.10 | 217.70 | 269.12 | 62.90 | 0.01 | 321.67 |
| 2025 | -- | 11.29 | 439.74 | 5.03 | 2.12 | 24.35 | 21.61 | 0.09 | 248.79 | 284.23 | 74.05 | 0.01 | 367.78 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2025) (Concl'd)*

In million USD

| Country Period | United Kingdom (UK) | United States of America (USA) | United States Minor Outlying Islands | Uruguay | Uzbekistan | Vanuatu | Vietnam | West Indies | Western Samoa | Yemen | Zambia | Other Countries | Total FDI Stock |
|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------|------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------|-------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2000 | 506.78 | 356.55 | -- | -- | -- | 1.04 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.16 | 5.76 | 1975.38 |
| 2001 | 757.14 | 284.60 | -- | -- | -- | 0.93 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.14 | 4.30 | 2106.8 |
| 2002 | 816.50 | 307.85 | -- | -- | -- | 0.85 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.14 | 12.89 | 2362.91 |
| 2003 | 842.25 | 324.28 | -- | -- | -- | 0.85 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.14 | 14.64 | 2627.55 |
| 2004 | 934.41 | 458.35 | -- | -- | -- | 0.82 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.14 | 12.39 | 2876.3 |
| 2005 | 1118.03 | 484.36 | -- | -- | -- | 1.04 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.13 | 95.84 | 3365.61 |
| 2006 | 998.22 | 687.45 | -- | -- | -- | 1.27 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.12 | 109.58 | 3774.85 |
| 2007 | 1121.07 | 841.27 | -- | -- | -- | 1.38 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.12 | 165.03 | 4368.41 |
| 2008 | 1307.18 | 827.52 | -- | -- | -- | 1.58 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.12 | 23.60 | 4804.43 |
| 2009 | 1345.72 | 665.49 | -- | -- | -- | 1.60 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.12 | 24.44 | 5139.19 |
| 2010 | 1023.57 | 705.16 | -- | -- | -- | 1.71 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 16.63 | 5969.46 |
| 2011 | 1056.23 | 761.39 | -- | 0.01 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.92 | 6219.06 |
| 2012 | 780.42 | 696.66 | -- | 0.01 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.50 | 0.11 | 6250.86 |
| 2013 | 1043.84 | 551.49 | -- | 0.01 | 0.03 | -- | -- | 6.47 | 6.96 | -- | 0.59 | 0.11 | 8363.06 |
| 2014 | 1018.90 | 624.98 | -- | -- | 0.03 | -- | -0.01 | 6.49 | -- | 0.21 | 0.76 | 20.47 | 9340.23 |
| 2015 | 1294.42 | 2811.94 | -- | -- | 0.03 | -- | -0.01 | -- | -- | 0.51 | 0.80 | 21.25 | 12501.1 |
| 2016 | 1526.37 | 3204.85 | -- | -- | 0.03 | -- | 0.07 | -- | -- | 0.45 | 0.83 | -- | 13446.1 |
| 2017 | 1580.36 | 3317.17 | -- | -- | 0.03 | -- | 0.24 | -- | -- | 0.36 | 0.81 | -- | 14466.6 |
| 2018 | 1475.93 | 3579.41 | -- | -- | 0.03 | -- | 0.40 | -- | -- | 0.25 | 0.82 | 0.02 | 15791.3 |
| 2019 | 2293.98 | 949.50 | -- | -- | 0.03 | -- | 0.16 | -- | 0.00 | 0.24 | 0.91 | 0.01 | 15801 |
| 2020 | 2381.07 | 1089.92 | 0.01 | -- | 0.01 | -- | 0.15 | -- | -- | 0.19 | 0.96 | 0.01 | 15854 |
| 2021 | 2582.81 | 908.82 | 0.01 | -- | 0.01 | -- | 0.22 | -- | -- | 0.31 | 0.96 | 0.00 | 16820.8 |
| 2022 | 2422.08 | 1193.09 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -- | 1.25 | -- | -- | 0.35 | 0.87 | 0.00 | 17477.3 |
| 2023 | 2818.32 | 1267.83 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -- | 0.42 | -- | 7.73 | 0.31 | 0.77 | 0.01 | 17517 |
| 2024 | 2987.53 | 1200.35 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -- | 0.11 | -- | 6.21 | 0.01 | 0.69 | 0.01 | 17727.4 |
| 2025 | 3180.96 | 1039.85 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -- | -0.44 | -- | 6.01 | 0.01 | 0.66 | 0.06 | 18955.3 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-XI

FDI Inflows (Net) classified by Major Countries and Major Sectors during the period FY 2025

In million USD

| Sector Country | Textiles and Wearing | Food Products | Banking | Power | Leather and Leather Products | Agriculture and Fishing | Fertilizer | Trading | Telecommunication | Computer Software and IT | NBFI | Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals | Clinical | Metal and Machinery Products | Vehicle and Transport Equipment | Other Sectors | Total Net FDI Inflows | % of Total |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| | Netherlands | 9.57 | 364.97 | -- | 66.77 | -5.61 | -0.22 | 1.23 | 1.59 | 2.30 | -0.02 | -- | 6.18 | -- | -- | -- | 6.90 | 453.65 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 91.45 | 1.26 | 185.30 | -2.55 | 0.00 | -5.00 | -- | 23.42 | -- | -0.13 | -0.37 | -5.90 | -- | 0.00 | 0.04 | 12.80 | 300.32 | 17.80 |
| China People'S Republic (P.R) | 67.51 | 1.30 | -- | 175.93 | 5.31 | -0.03 | -- | 3.16 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -- | -0.13 | -- | 1.00 | 0.01 | 20.12 | 274.17 | 16.3 |
| Korea, Republic Of | 142.17 | 0.00 | 24.62 | 0.00 | 34.73 | -- | -- | 10.49 | -- | 0.01 | -- | 1.58 | -- | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.37 | 215.97 | 12.80 |
| Singapore | 7.99 | -1.85 | 0.10 | 78.64 | 0.00 | 24.03 | -- | 3.55 | 23.46 | 3.92 | 6.26 | 2.00 | 0.39 | -- | 0.00 | 12.32 | 160.81 | 9.5 |
| India | -7.32 | -1.32 | 45.50 | 71.51 | 0.01 | 0.60 | -- | 6.11 | -- | 0.92 | -- | 0.19 | 1.24 | 0.00 | -0.38 | -11.26 | 105.81 | 6.30 |
| Hong Kong: SAR Of China | 51.27 | -0.25 | 19.84 | -0.59 | 2.38 | 0.04 | 0.00 | -8.45 | -- | 6.70 | -0.19 | 0.28 | 0.00 | 0.08 | -- | 14.65 | 85.75 | 5.1 |
| Malaysia | 1.72 | 0.00 | -- | -25.03 | -0.06 | 0.00 | -- | 0.76 | 94.86 | 1.62 | -0.63 | 1.92 | -- | -- | -- | 7.12 | 82.29 | 4.90 |
| Japan | 1.41 | -0.01 | 0.02 | 3.08 | 1.04 | -0.19 | 24.49 | 2.03 | 0.00 | 1.58 | -- | 1.31 | 0.00 | -0.11 | 0.25 | 21.09 | 56.00 | 3.3 |
| Sri Lanka | -4.16 | -2.36 | 45.88 | 7.21 | -- | -- | 2.36 | 0.77 | -- | 0.02 | -0.92 | 0.10 | -- | -- | -- | 0.19 | 49.09 | 2.90 |
| Denmark | 1.56 | 9.30 | -- | 0.28 | -- | -- | 18.51 | 0.01 | -- | 1.41 | -- | -0.51 | -- | -- | -- | 10.38 | 40.93 | 2.4 |
| Thailand | 0.01 | -0.74 | -- | -- | -- | 35.41 | -- | 0.07 | -- | -- | 0.00 | 0.00 | -- | -- | 2.40 | -10.29 | 26.86 | 1.60 |
| Taiwan: Province Of | 3.01 | 0.06 | -- | -- | 19.88 | -- | -- | 4.82 | -- | -- | -- | 0.00 | -- | 0.33 | 0.15 | -2.17 | 26.09 | 1.5 |
| British Virgin Islands | 11.82 | 0.23 | -- | -0.07 | -0.06 | -0.01 | -- | -0.01 | -- | 0.00 | 1.39 | 0.17 | 8.72 | -- | -- | -2.21 | 19.99 | 1.20 |
| Sweden | 0.61 | 0.00 | -- | 0.00 | 0.04 | -- | -- | 3.16 | 8.41 | 0.17 | -- | 0.45 | 0.00 | -- | -- | 0.26 | 13.10 | 0.8 |
| Germany | 2.30 | -0.03 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 1.99 | 0.00 | -- | -3.38 | -- | 2.40 | -0.29 | 0.95 | -- | -- | -- | 8.89 | 12.89 | 0.80 |
| Turkey | 0.37 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.39 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -- | 0.09 | -- | 0.11 | -- | 8.23 | 9.19 | 0.5 |
| Pakistan | 2.05 | 0.00 | 5.33 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -0.03 | -- | -0.01 | -- | 0.00 | -- | 0.94 | -- | 0.83 | 9.12 | 0.50 |
| France | 0.64 | 0.10 | -- | -- | 0.00 | 0.00 | -- | 0.50 | -- | 0.00 | -- | -- | 0.00 | -- | -- | 6.93 | 8.18 | 0.5 |
| Finland | 0.01 | -- | -- | 0.01 | -- | -- | -- | 0.67 | 3.14 | 0.00 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.73 | 4.57 | 0.30 |
| Other Countries | 19.70 | 8.69 | -7.03 | -83.00 | 0.52 | 2.91 | 0.01 | -8.47 | -98.14 | 7.31 | 16.36 | 6.44 | 0.40 | 7.03 | -1.02 | -140.22 | -268.52 | -15.9 |
| Total Net FDI Inflows | 403.69 | 379.36 | 319.58 | 292.24 | 60.16 | 57.53 | 46.60 | 41.15 | 34.04 | 25.90 | 21.62 | 15.14 | 10.74 | 9.38 | 1.45 | -32.34 | 1686.24 | 100.00 |
| % of Total | 23.9 | 22.5 | 19.0 | 17.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -1.9 | 100.00 | |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-XII

FDI stock classified by Major Countries and Major Sectors at end-June, 2025

In million USD

| Countries | Sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total FDI Stock | % of Total |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | Textiles & Wearing | Power | Banking | Food Products | Telecommunication | Gas & Petroleum | Trading | Leather & Leather Products | Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals | Agriculture & Fishing | NBFI | Construction | Insurance | Fertilizer | Cement | Other sectors | | |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 688.89 | 56.29 | 1719.45 | 322.37 | 0.00 | 15.00 | 65.67 | 0.22 | 147.63 | 10.80 | 8.16 | -0.08 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 146.57 | 3180.96 | 16.8 |
| Singapore | 140.05 | 948.66 | 6.19 | 6.37 | 225.35 | 73.41 | 8.90 | 0.00 | 14.53 | 130.51 | 60.93 | 11.84 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 439.26 | 2065.99 | 10.90 |
| Netherlands | 59.59 | 388.28 | 0.00 | 805.95 | 21.97 | 38.12 | 121.10 | 18.13 | 32.46 | 13.47 | 0.00 | 8.44 | 0.00 | 7.95 | 76.32 | 176.79 | 1768.57 | 9.3 |
| Korea, Republic Of | 1152.56 | 0.10 | 160.68 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 72.17 | 252.80 | 14.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.96 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 6.85 | 82.53 | 1744.83 | 9.20 |
| China People'S Republic (P.R) | 362.09 | 900.82 | 0.00 | 5.21 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 56.32 | 27.13 | 8.18 | 1.02 | 0.00 | 45.79 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 192.94 | 1599.49 | 8.4 |
| Hong Kong: SAR Of China | 676.20 | 218.53 | 104.11 | 0.78 | 0.00 | 6.52 | 52.02 | 36.85 | 0.29 | 1.08 | -0.04 | -0.75 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 42.79 | 154.24 | 1292.73 | 6.80 |
| United States Of America (USA) | 125.75 | 120.46 | 185.16 | -0.01 | 4.56 | 59.53 | 72.89 | 0.04 | 9.96 | 3.05 | 136.48 | 3.07 | 222.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 96.88 | 1039.85 | 5.5 |
| India | 114.75 | 244.19 | 287.82 | 20.09 | 0.00 | 0.28 | 50.72 | 0.49 | 18.20 | 9.29 | 0.00 | 3.23 | 6.82 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 129.12 | 884.99 | 4.70 |
| Malaysia | 10.00 | 124.82 | 0.00 | -0.10 | 545.14 | 0.01 | 3.42 | 0.70 | 17.75 | 0.15 | -3.17 | 18.86 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 15.15 | 732.73 | 3.9 |
| Australia | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 580.41 | 0.39 | 2.92 | 0.35 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 3.86 | 588.06 | 3.10 |
| Japan | 48.68 | 25.77 | 1.42 | 3.04 | 0.00 | 17.56 | 12.20 | 10.80 | 12.76 | 1.01 | 0.00 | 61.30 | 0.00 | 102.15 | 0.00 | 202.61 | 499.29 | 2.6 |
| Sri Lanka | 104.13 | 51.58 | 241.93 | -0.81 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 6.02 | 0.00 | 1.36 | 0.00 | 11.07 | 1.14 | 0.00 | 8.06 | 0.00 | 15.27 | 439.74 | 2.30 |
| United Arab Emirates (UAE) | 23.27 | 69.41 | 59.04 | 2.19 | -0.13 | 4.73 | 51.48 | 0.00 | 13.40 | 0.00 | 9.51 | 17.06 | 0.67 | 0.03 | 0.48 | 116.65 | 367.78 | 1.9 |
| British Virgin Islands | 219.36 | 2.38 | 0.00 | 0.38 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.32 | 21.59 | 1.48 | 0.07 | -3.41 | 1.82 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 119.40 | 365.39 | 1.90 |
| Norway | 0.00 | 0.00 | 45.81 | 0.00 | 258.67 | 0.00 | 3.99 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 11.81 | 320.43 | 1.7 |
| Thailand | 0.76 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 8.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.49 | 172.01 | 0.32 | 48.34 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 20.71 | 32.57 | 284.23 | 1.50 |
| Taiwan: Province Of China | 73.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.51 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 14.70 | 97.42 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.48 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 58.65 | 248.79 | 1.3 |
| Mauritius | 131.42 | 31.72 | 0.00 | 3.03 | 8.73 | 0.00 | 8.25 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 17.58 | 0.00 | 1.61 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 16.48 | 218.83 | 1.20 |
| Pakistan | 3.11 | 0.00 | 155.57 | -0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.23 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 16.56 | 176.60 | 0.9 |
| Canada | 20.20 | 0.01 | -7.97 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 41.13 | 0.84 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 4.11 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 74.45 | 132.83 | 0.70 |
| Other Countries | 305.09 | 19.21 | 14.79 | 31.33 | 62.86 | 53.77 | 38.58 | 20.85 | 115.45 | 4.86 | 34.68 | 5.05 | 0.00 | 77.19 | 7.13 | 212.38 | 1003.23 | 5.3 |
| Total FDI Stock | 4259.02 | 3202.22 | 2973.99 | 1210.40 | 1127.14 | 890.46 | 644.21 | 489.93 | 408.45 | 364.89 | 258.63 | 232.38 | 229.52 | 195.48 | 154.43 | 2314.18 | 18955.34 | 100.00 |
| % of Total | 22.5 | 16.9 | 15.7 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 12.2 | 100.0 | |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-XIII

**Outward FDI (Net) of Bangladesh by Components
during the period 2020-21 to 2024-25**

In million USD

| Component | Period | 2020-21 | 2022-21 | 2023-22 | 2023-24 | 2024-25 |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Equity Capital | | 5.18 | 11.30 | 12.67 | 19.78 |
| Reinvested earnings | | 22.04 | -4.36 | 18.87 | 11.99 | 32.04 |
| Intra-company Loans | | 29.45 | 40.86 | -14.41 | -34.55 | -13.40 |
| Total | | 56.67 | 47.80 | 17.13 | -2.78 | 35.04 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Annexure-XIV

Outward FDI of Bangladesh by Major Countries & Sectors for the period FY 2024-25

In million USD

| Sector | Financial Intermediaries | | Mining & Quarrying | | Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals | | Metal and Machinery Products | | Other manufacturing | | Textile and Wearing | | Trading | | Other Service | | Total | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Outflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Net Outflow |
| INDIA | 14.20 | 12.46 | 10.17 | 3.65 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24.37 | 16.11 |
| UAE | 16.87 | 16.87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.02 | 0.00 | 16.89 | 16.87 |
| HONG KONG: SAR OF CHINA | 12.42 | -1.85 | ... | ... | 0.00 | -0.28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.42 | -2.13 |
| IRELAND | 10.54 | -1.42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.49 | 0.49 | ... | ... | 0.21 | 0.18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.24 | -0.75 |
| SOUTH AFRICA | 4.63 | 0.61 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.29 | -0.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.92 | 0.58 |
| SINGAPORE | 1.97 | 1.63 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.13 | -0.05 | ... | ... | 2.10 | 1.58 |
| MALDIVES | 1.92 | 1.10 | ... | ... | 0.08 | -1.26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.00 | -0.16 |
| KENYA | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.53 | 1.30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.53 | 1.30 |
| ESTONIA | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.28 | 1.28 | 0.07 | 0.07 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.35 | 1.35 |
| MALAYSIA | 0.73 | 0.73 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.73 | 0.73 |
| OMAN | 0.32 | -0.60 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.32 | -0.60 |
| GREECE | 0.31 | 0.31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.31 | 0.31 |
| ITALY | 0.15 | 0.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.15 | 0.00 |
| USA | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.00 | -0.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.00 | -0.03 |
| UK | 0.00 | -0.13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.00 | -0.13 |
| Total FDI Outflows | 64.05 | 29.71 | 10.17 | 3.65 | 2.90 | 1.02 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.29 | -0.03 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.13 | -0.05 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 78.33 | 35.04 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Outward FDI of Bangladesh by Components (Contd.) from 2023-24 to 2024-25

In million USD

| Period Component | 2023-24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Jul-Sep'23 | | | Oct-Dec'23 | | | Jan-Mar'24 | | | Apr-Jun'24 | | | Total | | |
| | Outflow | Inflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Inflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Inflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Inflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Inflow | Net Outflow |
| Equity Capital | 2.02 | 0.95 | 1.07 | 8.21 | 0.00 | 8.21 | 10.11 | 0.00 | 10.11 | 0.40 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 20.73 | 0.95 | 19.78 |
| Reinvested earnings | 10.99 | 3.96 | 7.03 | 11.38 | 7.54 | 3.83 | 7.26 | 7.08 | 0.17 | 15.51 | 14.56 | 0.95 | 45.14 | 33.15 | 11.99 |
| Intra-company Loans | 8.31 | 0.13 | 8.18 | 0.09 | 18.21 | -18.13 | 1.91 | 28.13 | -26.22 | 8.73 | 7.11 | 1.61 | 19.04 | 53.59 | -34.55 |
| Total FDI Outflows | 21.32 | 5.04 | 16.28 | 19.67 | 25.76 | -6.08 | 19.28 | 35.21 | -15.94 | 24.63 | 21.67 | 2.96 | 84.90 | 87.68 | -2.78 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Outward FDI of Bangladesh by Components (Concl'd.) from 2023-24 to 2024-25

In million USD

| Period Component | 2024-25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Jul-Sep'24 | | | Oct-Dec'24 | | | Jan-Mar'25 | | | Apr-Jun'25 | | | Total | | |
| | Outflow | Inflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Inflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Inflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Inflow | Net Outflow | Outflow | Inflow | Net Outflow |
| Equity Capital | 1.1941 | 0 | 1.1941 | 13.158 | 0.00 | 13.153 | 0.3589 | 0 | 0.3589 | 1.6909 | 0.00 | 1.69 | 16.402 | 0.0045 | 16.40 |
| Reinvested earnings | 14.242 | 5.02 | 9.2257 | 10.791 | 8.23 | 2.56 | 9.4096 | 2.81 | 6.597 | 16.199 | 2.54 | 13.66 | 50.64 | 18.60 | 32.04 |
| Intra-company Loans | 1.6785 | 10.394 | -8.715 | 5.7254 | 3.0092 | 2.7162 | 3.3815 | 2.9777 | 0.4038 | 0.4996 | 8.3036 | -7.804 | 11.285 | 24.684 | -13.40 |
| Total FDI Outflows | 17.115 | 15.41 | 1.7047 | 29.674 | 11.245 | 18.429 | 13.15 | 5.7902 | 7.3597 | 18.39 | 10.843 | 7.55 | 78.329 | 43.289 | 35.04 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Outward FDI Stock by Components at the end of June

In million USD

| Component Period | Equity Capital | Reinvested Earnings | Intra- Company Loans | Total Stock | % of growth |
|---------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 2000 | 27.35 | 4.45 | 36.66 | 68.46 | - |
| 2001 | 37.09 | 4.51 | 34.94 | 76.54 | 11.80 |
| 2002 | 48.44 | 5.01 | 33.25 | 86.69 | 13.30 |
| 2003 | 51.21 | 5.59 | 32.93 | 89.73 | 3.50 |
| 2004 | 51.38 | 5.05 | 34.32 | 90.75 | 1.10 |
| 2005 | 53.96 | 5.87 | 33.79 | 93.62 | 3.20 |
| 2006 | 57.58 | 2.93 | 38.82 | 99.33 | 6.10 |
| 2007 | 67.52 | -4.36 | 45.51 | 108.67 | 9.40 |
| 2008 | 68.93 | -5.80 | 19.36 | 82.49 | -24.10 |
| 2009 | 64.97 | 5.84 | 19.57 | 90.38 | 9.60 |
| 2010 | 65.86 | 6.28 | 34.00 | 106.14 | 17.40 |
| 2011 | 78.15 | 8.19 | 17.89 | 104.23 | -1.80 |
| 2012 | 90.18 | -12.69 | 18.48 | 95.97 | -7.90 |
| 2013 | 94.28 | -2.79 | 25.85 | 117.34 | 22.30 |
| 2014 | 116.81 | 12.39 | 18.28 | 147.48 | 25.70 |
| 2015 | 111.22 | 31.33 | 33.28 | 175.83 | 19.20 |
| 2016 | 114.93 | 36.38 | 31.67 | 182.99 | 4.10 |
| 2017 | 139.07 | 45.39 | 54.63 | 239.09 | 30.70 |
| 2018 | 189.35 | 40.13 | 77.79 | 307.27 | 28.50 |
| 2019 | 189.06 | 47.83 | 78.47 | 315.36 | 2.60 |
| 2020 | 195.16 | 49.82 | 54.49 | 299.47 | -5.00 |
| 2021 | 210.72 | 70.60 | 84.04 | 365.36 | 22.00 |
| 2022 | 155.05 | 36.57 | 71.44 | 263.07 | -28.00 |
| 2023 | 201.57 | 54.97 | 97.74 | 354.29 | 34.70 |
| 2024 | 223.55 | 52.22 | 61.49 | 337.26 | -4.80 |
| 2025 | 249.43 | 49.21 | 52.74 | 351.37 | 4.20 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from CY 2019 to CY 2024

Outward FDI Stock Classified by Major Countries & Major Sectors at End of Jun, 2025

In million USD

| Sector \ Country | Financial Intermediaries | Mining & Quarrying | Metal and Machinery Products | Other Manufacturing | Service Others | Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals | Textile and Wearing | Trading | Total |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|
| United Kingdom (UK) | 106.43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.11 | ... | ... | 107.54 |
| India | 53.59 | 51.82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105.41 |
| Hong Kong: SAR of China | 65.67 | ... | 1.20 | ... | ... | ... | 1.85 | ... | 68.73 |
| United Arab Emirates (UAE) | 58.42 | ... | ... | ... | 0.06 | ... | ... | ... | 58.48 |
| Malaysia | 7.77 | ... | ... | 3.67 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.44 |
| Kenya | ... | ... | 0.57 | ... | ... | 6.99 | ... | ... | 7.55 |
| Singapore | 6.26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.12 | 6.38 |
| Oman | 3.90 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.90 |
| Ireland | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.77 | ... | ... | 3.77 |
| Ethiopia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.90 | ... | 1.90 |
| Maldives | 1.21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.21 |
| South Africa | 0.82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.82 |
| Greece | 0.30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.30 |
| Estonia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0.02 | ... | ... | -0.02 |
| Italy | -1.41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -1.41 |
| United States of America (USA) | 5.20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -29.81 | ... | ... | -24.61 |
| Total | 308.17 | 51.82 | 1.76 | 3.67 | 0.06 | -17.97 | 3.75 | 0.12 | 351.37 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Market Transactions of Equity Securities by Non-Resident through NITA

In million USD

| Year | Purchase | Sales | Net Investment | Turnover |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | (a) | (b) | (c)= (a)-(b) | (d)= (a)+(b) |
| 2011-2012 | 200.51 | 93.76 | 106.75 | 294.27 |
| 2012-2013 | 252.87 | 83.9 | 168.97 | 336.77 |
| 2013-2014 | 532.25 | 183.32 | 348.93 | 715.57 |
| 2014-2015 | 598.64 | 378.42 | 220.22 | 977.06 |
| 2015-2016 | 528.38 | 768.78 | -240.4 | 1297.16 |
| 2016-2017 | 724.96 | 491.68 | 233.28 | 1216.64 |
| 2017-2018 | 803.96 | 852.21 | -48.25 | 1656.17 |
| 2018-2019 | 547.85 | 566.76 | -18.91 | 1114.61 |
| 2019-2020 | 333.37 | 478.49 | -145.12 | 811.86 |
| 2020-2021 | 345.96 | 755.31 | -409.35 | 1101.27 |
| 2021-2022 | 211.24 | 407.73 | -196.49 | 618.97 |
| July'2022 | 6.3 | 25.18 | -18.88 | 31.48 |
| August'2022 | 9.66 | 63.74 | -54.08 | 73.4 |
| September'2022 | 5.06 | 40.82 | -35.76 | 45.88 |
| October'2022 | 8.15 | 10.85 | -2.7 | 19 |
| November'2022 | 16.16 | 6.45 | 9.71 | 22.61 |
| December'2022 | 8.39 | 11.62 | -3.23 | 20.01 |
| January'2023 | 2.03 | 13.5 | -11.47 | 15.53 |
| February'2023 | 9.67 | 11.30 | -1.64 | 20.97 |
| March'2023 | 5.86 | 4.99 | 0.87 | 10.84 |
| April'2023 | 2.01 | 5.63 | -3.63 | 7.64 |
| May'2023 | 2.64 | 6.86 | -4.23 | 9.50 |
| June'2023 | 15.50 | 8.95 | 6.55 | 24.45 |
| 2022-2023 | 91.42 | 209.90 | -118.49 | 301.32 |
| July'2023 | 5.27 | 7.24 | -1.97 | 12.51 |
| August'2023 | 7.71 | 14.16 | -6.45 | 21.87 |
| September'2023 | 7.46 | 20.48 | -13.02 | 27.93 |
| October'2023 | 11.87 | 4.75 | 7.13 | 16.62 |
| November'2023 | 23.63 | 3.21 | 20.42 | 26.83 |
| December'2023 | 5.79 | 6.49 | -0.70 | 12.28 |
| January'2024 | 8.14 | 23.50 | -15.36 | 31.64 |
| February'2024 | 14.08 | 18.48 | -4.39 | 32.56 |
| March'2024 | 5.79 | 23.76 | -17.97 | 29.54 |
| April'2024 | 4.27 | 12.08 | -7.80 | 16.35 |
| May'2024 | 2.90 | 12.76 | -9.87 | 15.66 |
| June'2024 | 6.33 | 31.40 | -25.07 | 37.73 |
| 2023-2024 | 103.23 | 178.29 | -75.06 | 281.52 |
| July'2024 | 12.06 | 10.25 | -1.96 | 12.48 |
| August'2024 | 39.88 | 19.94 | -6.46 | 21.86 |
| September'2024 | 22.87 | 14.42 | -13.02 | 27.94 |
| October'2024 | 10.29 | 2.85 | 7.12 | 16.62 |
| November'2024 | 13.94 | 15.55 | 20.42 | 26.84 |
| December'2024 | 5.81 | 7.77 | -0.70 | 12.28 |
| January'2025 | 8.27 | 6.05 | -15.36 | 31.64 |
| February'2025 | 11.82 | 12.24 | -4.39 | 32.56 |
| March'2025 | 6.39 | 8.69 | -17.97 | 29.54 |
| April'2025 | 14.50 | 20.56 | -7.80 | 16.35 |
| May'2025 | 23.94 | 19.07 | -9.87 | 15.66 |
| June'2025 | 15.37 | 7.21 | -25.07 | 37.73 |
| 2024-2025 | 185.15 | 144.59 | -75.07 | 281.50 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Stock Position (Equity Securities) of Portfolio Investment by Non-Resident in Bangladesh

In million USD

| At end period | Stock (Market Price) |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| End of Jun, 2012 | 541.11 |
| End of Jun, 2013 | 790.57 |
| End of Jun, 2014 | 1355.44 |
| End of Jun, 2015 | 1821.72 |
| End of Jun, 2016 | 1946.74 |
| End of Jun, 2017 | 2575.13 |
| End of Jun, 2018 | 2519.89 |
| End of Jun, 2019 | 2473.94 |
| End of Jun, 2020 | 1575.36 |
| End of Jun, 2021 | 1908.31 |
| End of Jun, 2022 | 1506.55 |
| End of Jun, 2023 | 1207.44 |
| End of Jul, 2023 | 1167.49 |
| End of Aug, 2023 | 1158.48 |
| End of Sep, 2023 | 1135.47 |
| End of Oct, 2023 | 1140.42 |
| End of Nov, 2023 | 1071.76 |
| End of Dec, 2023 | 1084.63 |
| End of Jan, 2024 | 1071.18 |
| End of Feb, 2024 | 1071.72 |
| End of Mar, 2024 | 982.53 |
| End of Apr, 2024 | 937.80 |
| End of May, 2024 | 817.70 |
| End of Jun, 2024 | 818.53 |
| End of Aug, 2024 | 820.96 |
| End of Sep, 2024 | 1006.76 |
| End of Oct, 2024 | 1000.47 |
| End of Nov, 2024 | 872.26 |
| End of Dec, 2024 | 851.47 |
| End of Jan, 2025 | 872.11 |
| End of Feb, 2025 | 865.44 |
| End of Mar, 2025 | 865.82 |
| End of Apr, 2025 | 839.20 |
| End of May, 2025 | 780.22 |
| End of Jun, 2025 | 862.60 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Stock Position of Portfolio Investment (Equity Securities) by Resident in Abroad

In million USD

| At end Period | Stock (Market Price) |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| End of Jun'2023 | 100.71 |
| End of Jul'2023 | 99.23 |
| End of Aug'2023 | 94.49 |
| End of Sep'2023 | 95.06 |
| End of Oct'2023 | 92.96 |
| End of Nov'2023 | 82.04 |
| End of Dec'2023 | 81.96 |
| End of Jan'2024 | 78.47 |
| End of Feb'2024 | 69.96 |
| End of Mar'2024 | 71.27 |
| End of Apr'2024 | 69.88 |
| End of May'2024 | 77.45 |
| End of Jun'2024 | 73.14 |
| End of Jul'2024 | 103.83 |
| End of Aug'2024 | 110.31 |
| End of Sep'2024 | 100.91 |
| End of Oct'2024 | 103.57 |
| End of Nov'2024 | 96.12 |
| End of Dec'2024 | 88.98 |
| End of Jan'2025 | 84.70 |
| End of Feb'2025 | 89.84 |
| End of Mar'2025 | 87.98 |
| End of Apr'2025 | 88.27 |
| End of May'2025 | 92.41 |
| End of Jun'2025 | 91.73 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Sector-wise Private Sector Long-term External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

| Sectors | Mar'24* | Jun'24* | Sep'24* | Dec'24* | Mar'25* | Jun'25 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Power, Gas & Petroleum | 5230.26 | 5096.77 | 5133.84 | 5199.47 | 5147.60 | 5007.42 |
| i) Power | 5011.06 | 4881.43 | 4922.81 | 4996.12 | 4929.32 | 4787.89 |
| ii) Gas & Petroleum | 219.20 | 215.34 | 211.03 | 203.35 | 218.28 | 219.53 |
| 2. Manufacturing | 2037.88 | 2076.32 | 2163.19 | 2140.79 | 2662.61 | 2817.35 |
| i) Food Products | 298.29 | 301.58 | 337.64 | 313.86 | 394.56 | 443.64 |
| ii) Textiles & Wearing | 483.32 | 483.34 | 483.77 | 467.47 | 557.01 | 587.75 |
| iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals | 59.81 | 54.18 | 50.93 | 46.82 | 53.58 | 82.77 |
| iv) Metal & Machinery Products | 122.77 | 121.35 | 173.57 | 186.67 | 199.66 | 202.48 |
| v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment | 20.79 | 19.57 | 18.10 | 16.19 | 14.81 | 13.41 |
| vi) Cement | 2.45 | 2.43 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| vii) Rubber & Plastics Products | 92.93 | 92.76 | 86.65 | 95.90 | 89.64 | 88.74 |
| viii) Tobacco | 833.50 | 881.18 | 892.16 | 903.29 | 1214.54 | 1259.92 |
| ix) Electrical Equipment | 72.77 | 69.09 | 71.21 | 62.93 | 85.79 | 87.39 |
| x) Mfg (Others) | 51.25 | 50.84 | 49.16 | 47.66 | 53.03 | 51.25 |
| 3. Construction | 592.42 | 592.05 | 665.46 | 662.89 | 682.00 | 719.12 |
| 4. Trade & Commerce | 1058.19 | 1117.46 | 933.96 | 986.50 | 937.38 | 906.31 |
| i) Banking | 998.83 | 1064.48 | 889.09 | 941.45 | 898.74 | 870.33 |
| ii) NBFIs | 59.36 | 52.98 | 44.88 | 45.05 | 38.64 | 35.98 |
| 5. Transport, Storage & Communication | 338.08 | 294.58 | 295.45 | 277.95 | 282.66 | 224.92 |
| 6. Services | 29.72 | 24.97 | 27.14 | 25.34 | 38.44 | 41.19 |
| Total | 9286.55 | 9202.15 | 9219.03 | 9292.93 | 9750.68 | 9716.30 |

*Revised

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Creditor Country-wise Private Sector Long Term External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

| Sl. No. | Name of Creditor Countries | Stock as at end of | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Mar'24* | Jun'24* | Sep'24* | Dec'24* | Mar'25* | Jun'25 |
| 1 | Australia | 44.69 | 43.55 | 42.19 | 40.36 | 38.97 | 37.65 |
| 2 | Austria | 32.59 | 29.78 | 29.61 | 31.61 | 42.08 | 41.75 |
| 3 | Belgium | 0.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 |
| 4 | British Virgin Islands | 15.15 | 15.15 | 14.70 | 14.70 | 14.70 | 14.70 |
| 5 | China People's Republic (P.R) | 3184.92 | 3107.31 | 3253.38 | 3305.12 | 3347.83 | 3284.65 |
| 6 | Czech Republic | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.76 | 3.00 |
| 7 | Denmark | 4.00 | 4.02 | 4.05 | 4.07 | 4.10 | 3.96 |
| 8 | Finland | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.09 |
| 9 | France | 49.39 | 42.68 | 27.68 | 38.08 | 28.87 | 27.72 |
| 10 | Germany | 511.64 | 497.36 | 478.82 | 479.32 | 516.61 | 529.96 |
| 11 | Hong Kong: SAR of China | 845.63 | 806.79 | 667.20 | 577.69 | 528.69 | 566.58 |
| 12 | India | 10.29 | 10.37 | 10.45 | 30.24 | 30.24 | 31.20 |
| 13 | International Organization | 692.60 | 671.16 | 671.60 | 653.97 | 664.33 | 641.38 |
| 14 | Ireland | 3.00 | 3.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 15 | Italy | 11.55 | 15.44 | 13.87 | 12.96 | 13.55 | 14.74 |
| 16 | Japan | 252.52 | 249.47 | 296.60 | 292.15 | 293.89 | 300.64 |
| 17 | Luxembourg | 77.15 | 69.61 | 63.09 | 59.83 | 60.40 | 48.85 |
| 18 | Malaysia | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 19 | Malta | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 20 | Mauritius | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| 21 | Netherlands | 879.11 | 924.57 | 932.97 | 990.45 | 1295.26 | 1330.57 |
| 22 | Norway | 24.78 | 24.76 | 21.44 | 21.34 | 45.00 | 45.00 |
| 23 | Philippines | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.73 |
| 24 | Saudi Arabia | 165.98 | 159.98 | 159.25 | 147.27 | 146.16 | 146.80 |
| 25 | Singapore | 573.41 | 573.93 | 597.00 | 591.11 | 597.35 | 593.38 |
| 26 | South Korea | 12.05 | 11.90 | 11.75 | 11.79 | 11.86 | 11.87 |
| 27 | Spain | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 28 | Sri Lanka | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 29 | Sweden | 1.33 | 1.30 | 1.26 | 2.05 | 2.05 | 2.05 |
| 30 | Switzerland | 6.66 | 11.91 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 11.86 |
| 31 | Taiwan: Province of China | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 32 | Thailand | 2.76 | 2.76 | 2.76 | 2.76 | 2.76 | 2.76 |
| 33 | Turkey | 64.88 | 64.66 | 67.06 | 63.82 | 64.87 | 67.39 |
| 34 | United Arab Emirates | 11.97 | 11.43 | 10.87 | 9.89 | 6.69 | 4.88 |
| 35 | United Kingdom (UK) | 1043.99 | 1096.06 | 1073.39 | 1137.13 | 1140.92 | 1109.03 |
| 36 | United States of America(USA) | 763.65 | 737.34 | 743.17 | 750.41 | 823.91 | 825.11 |
| Total | | 9286.55 | 9202.15 | 9219.03 | 9292.93 | 9750.68 | 9716.30 |

*Revised

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-XXIII

Short Term Private Sector External Debt by Component

In million USD

| Period | Buyer's Credit | Deffered Payment | Export Bill Discounting | Short Term Loan | Foreign Back to Back LC | Other short term debt liabilities | Total |
|---------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| 2013-14 | 1388.26 | 764.02 | 0.00 | 28.08 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2180.36 |
| 2014-15 | 2305.48 | 383.70 | 0.00 | 42.33 | 0.00 | 1929.49 | 4661.00 |
| 2015-16 | 2685.61 | 502.38 | 0.00 | 282.54 | 0.00 | 1954.09 | 5424.62 |
| 2016-17 | 2542.08 | 350.70 | 0.00 | 435.08 | 0.00 | 4102.33 | 7430.19 |
| 2017-18 | 3588.28 | 459.26 | 0.00 | 672.16 | 0.00 | 5606.25 | 10325.95 |
| 2018-19 | 5346.61 | 411.45 | 0.00 | 2878.46 | 0.00 | 483.89 | 9120.41 |
| 2019-20 | 4676.67 | 313.08 | 0.00 | 2857.44 | 0.00 | 781.12 | 8628.31 |
| 2020-21 | 5770.3 | 1252.79 | 0.00 | 3331.09 | 941.34 | 533.09 | 11828.61 |
| 2021-22 | 9777.29 | 1016.02 | 0.00 | 5028.66 | 1166.78 | 766.93 | 17755.68 |
| 2022-23 | 7698.37 | 969.21 | 0.00 | 3539.1 | 846.48 | 603.31 | 13656.47 |
| 2023-24 | 5762.12 | 766.86 | 0.00 | 3109.89 | 1098.82 | 662.82 | 11400.51 |
| 2024-25 | 5252.17 | 659.40 | 0.00 | 2170.63 | 1171.69 | 808.04 | 10061.92 |

Note: Other short term debt liabilities:-Currency & Deposits and Money Market Instrument.

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-XXIV

External debt of State-Owned Enterprises (SOE) of Bangladesh

In million USD

| At end period | Outstanding as at end period | | | | Total |
|---------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| | Short Term | % Changes | Long Term | % Changes | |
| End Jun'15 | 800.59 | | 1224.82 | | 2025.41 |
| End Dec'15 | 737.29 | (7.9) | 1514.15 | 23.6 | 2251.44 |
| End Jun'16 | 341.56 | (53.7) | 1740.75 | 15.0 | 2082.31 |
| End Dec'16 | 393.90 | 15.3 | 2071.32 | 19.0 | 2465.22 |
| End Jun'17 | 339.58 | (13.8) | 2570.47 | 24.1 | 2910.05 |
| End Dec.'17 | 257.56 | (24.2) | 2979.40 | 15.9 | 3236.96 |
| End Jun'18 | 420.69 | 63.3 | 3588.64 | 20.4 | 4009.33 |
| End Dec'18 | 410.30 | (2.5) | 4092.76 | 14.0 | 4503.06 |
| End Jun'19 | 414.95 | 1.1 | 4813.77 | 17.6 | 5228.72 |
| End Dec'19 | 299.16 | (27.9) | 5073.05 | 5.4 | 5372.21 |
| End Jun'20 | 254.81 | (14.8) | 5044.83 | (0.6) | 5299.64 |
| End Dec'20 | 331.50 | 30.1 | 5299.35 | 5.0 | 5630.85 |
| End Jun'21 | 442.84 | 33.6 | 5657.54 | 6.8 | 6100.38 |
| End Dec'21 | 382.64 | (13.6) | 5949.63 | 5.2 | 6332.27 |
| End Jun'22 | 575.35 | 50.4 | 5943.24 | (0.1) | 6518.59 |
| End Dec'22 | 557.15 | (3.2) | 5983.01 | 0.7 | 6540.16 |
| End Jun'23 | 607.60 | 9.1 | 6015.83 | 0.5 | 6623.43 |
| End Dec'23 | 639.35 | 5.2 | 5950.28 | (1.1) | 6589.63 |
| End Jun'24* | 851.32 | 33.2 | 5743.28 | (3.5) | 6594.61 |
| End Dec'24* | 760.17 | (10.7) | 5581.66 | (2.8) | 6341.83 |
| End Jun'25 | 770.97 | 1.4 | 5372.41 | (3.7) | 6143.38 |

*Revised

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-XXV

Commodity wise Short Term Buyer's Credit at end-June'25

In million USD

| Commodity Section | Stock |
|---|----------------|
| Base Metals and Articles of Base Metal | 973.88 |
| Vegetable Products | 868.65 |
| Animal, Vegetable or Microbial Fats and Oils and Their Cleavage Products; Prepared Edible Fats; Animal or Vegetable Waxes | 727.25 |
| Mineral Products | 618.54 |
| Prepared Foodstuffs; Beverages, Spirits and Vinegar; Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes | 494.31 |
| Machinery and Mechanical Appliances; Electrical Equipment; Parts thereof; Sound Recorders and Reproducers, Television Image and Sound Recorders and Reproducers; and Parts and Accessories of Such Articles | 396.03 |
| Textiles and Textile Articles | 380.40 |
| Products of The Chemical or Allied Industries | 190.32 |
| Plastics and Articles thereof; Rubber and Articles thereof | 143.28 |
| Live Animals; Animal Products | 125.62 |
| Vehicles, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment | 104.08 |
| Pulp of Wood or of Other Fibrous Cellulosic Material; Recovered (Waste and Scrap) Paper or Paperboard | 79.44 |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | 26.12 |
| Optical, Photographic, Cinematographic, Measuring, Checking, Precision, Medical or Surgical Instruments and Apparatus; Clocks and Watches; Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories thereof | 9.34 |
| Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or Similar Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware | 7.64 |
| Raw Hides and Skins, Leather, Fur skins and Articles thereof; Saddler and Harness; Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Containers; Articles of Animal Gut | 0.79 |
| Wood and Articles of Wood; Wood Charcoal; Cork and Articles of Cork | 0.12 |
| Footwear, Headgear, Umbrellas, Sun Umbrellas, Walking-Sticks, Seat-Sticks, Whips, Riding-Crops and Parts thereof etc. | 0.04 |
| Others | 106.31 |
| Grand Total | 5252.17 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-XXVI

Commodity wise Short Term Deferred Payments at end-June'25

In million USD

| Commodity Section | Stock |
|---|---------------|
| Textiles and Textile Articles | 157.15 |
| Products of The Chemical or Allied Industries | 133.68 |
| Machinery and Mechanical Appliances; Electrical Equipment; Parts thereof; Sound Recorders and Reproducers, Television Image and Sound Recorders and Reproducers; and Parts and Accessories of Such Articles | 89.84 |
| Mineral Products | 85.43 |
| Plastics and Articles thereof; Rubber and Articles thereof | 58.09 |
| Base Metals and Articles of Base Metal | 37.99 |
| Vegetable Products | 34.04 |
| Live Animals; Animal Products | 30.75 |
| Prepared Foodstuffs; Beverages, Spirits and Vinegar; Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes | 14.77 |
| Pulp of Wood or of Other Fibrous Cellulosic Material; Recovered (Waste and Scrap) Paper or Paperboard | 7.64 |
| Vehicles, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment | 4.35 |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | 2.29 |
| Optical, Photographic, Cinematographic, Measuring, Checking, Precision, Medical or Surgical Instruments and Apparatus; Clocks and Watches; Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories thereof | 1.95 |
| Animal, Vegetable or Microbial Fats and Oils and Their Cleavage Products; Prepared Edible Fats; Animal or Vegetable Waxes | 0.81 |
| Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or Similar Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware | 0.47 |
| Footwear, Headgear, Umbrellas, Sun Umbrellas, Walking-Sticks, Seat-Sticks, Whips, Riding-Crops and Parts thereof etc. | 0.14 |
| Grand Total | 659.40 |

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank